

SENATE BILL NO. 9—COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE

JULY 21, 2003

Declared an Emergency Measure

SUMMARY—Makes various changes concerning franchises for vehicles. (BDR 43-22)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: Yes.
Effect on the State: Yes.

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EXPLANATION – Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets ~~omitted material~~ is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to vehicles; extending under certain circumstances the coverage of provisions relating to franchises for motor vehicles to include recreational vehicles designed to be mounted upon or drawn by a motor vehicle; revising the provision regarding the compensation owed to a dealer upon the termination or discontinuance of a franchise; requiring the Director of the Department of Motor Vehicles under certain circumstances to award attorney's fees and costs to dealers; providing a penalty; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN
SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

- 1 **Section 1.** Chapter 482 of NRS is hereby amended by adding
2 thereto the provisions set forth as sections 2 and 3 of this act.
3 **Sec. 2.** *“Distributor” means a person, other than a*
4 *manufacturer, who is engaged in the business of selling new*
5 *vehicles to dealers.*
6 **Sec. 3.** *“Vehicle” means a motor vehicle or a recreational*
7 *vehicle. The term includes a recreational vehicle designed to be*
8 *mounted upon or drawn by a motor vehicle.*
9 **Sec. 4.** NRS 482.028 is hereby amended to read as follows:
10 482.028 ~~["Distributor"]~~ *Except as otherwise provided in*
11 *section 2 of this act, “distributor” means a person, other than a*



1 manufacturer, who is engaged in the business of selling new motor
2 vehicles to dealers.

3 **Sec. 5.** NRS 482.043 is hereby amended to read as follows:

4 482.043 "Franchise" means a written agreement between a
5 manufacturer or distributor and a dealer by which:

6 1. A commercial relationship of definite duration or continuing
7 indefinite duration is established.

8 2. The dealer is granted the right to offer and sell at retail new
9 ~~motor~~ vehicles, other than mopeds, farm tractors or special mobile
10 equipment.

11 3. The dealer constitutes a component of a distribution system
12 for new ~~motor~~ vehicles.

13 4. The operation of the dealer's business is substantially
14 associated with the trademark, trade name, advertising or other
15 commercial symbol designating a manufacturer or distributor.

16 5. The operation of a portion of the dealer's business is
17 substantially reliant on the manufacturer or distributor for a
18 continued supply of new ~~motor~~ vehicles, parts and accessories.

19 **Sec. 6.** NRS 482.135 is hereby amended to read as follows:

20 482.135 1. ~~["Vehicle"]~~ *Except as otherwise provided in*
21 *section 3 of this act, "vehicle"* means every device in, upon or by
22 which any person or property is or may be transported or drawn
23 upon a public highway, excepting devices moved by human power
24 or used exclusively upon stationary rails or tracks.

25 2. The term does not include mobile homes or commercial
26 coaches as defined in chapter 489 of NRS.

27 **Sec. 7.** NRS 482.36311 is hereby amended to read as follows:

28 482.36311 As used in NRS 482.36311 to 482.36425, inclusive,
29 *and sections 2 and 3 of this act*, unless the context otherwise
30 requires, the words and terms defined in NRS 482.36319 to
31 482.36345, inclusive, *and sections 2 and 3 of this act* have the
32 meanings ascribed to them in those sections.

33 **Sec. 8.** NRS 482.36319 is hereby amended to read as follows:

34 482.36319 "Distributor branch" means a branch office
35 maintained by a distributor for the sale of new ~~motor~~ vehicles to
36 dealers or which is maintained for directing and supervising
37 distributor branch representatives.

38 **Sec. 9.** NRS 482.3632 is hereby amended to read as follows:

39 482.3632 "Factory branch" means a branch office maintained
40 by a manufacturer for the sale of new ~~motor~~ vehicles to
41 distributors or dealers or which is maintained for directing and
42 supervising manufacturers' representatives.



1 **Sec. 10.** NRS 482.36345 is hereby amended to read as
2 follows:

3 482.36345 “Representative” means any person regularly
4 employed by a manufacturer or distributor for the purpose of
5 negotiating or promoting the sale of the manufacturer’s or
6 distributor’s new ~~motor~~ vehicles to dealers or for regularly
7 supervising or communicating with dealers or prospective dealers in
8 this state for any purpose.

9 **Sec. 11.** NRS 482.363521 is hereby amended to read as
10 follows:

11 482.363521 1. Upon the termination or refusal to continue a
12 franchise, the manufacturer or distributor shall compensate the
13 dealer for:

14 (a) The dealer’s inventory of new vehicles, including new
15 vehicles not of the current model year ~~if delivered to the dealer~~
16 *if delivered to the dealer during the 18-month period immediately preceding the effective*
17 *date of the termination or refusal to continue the franchise.* As
18 used in this paragraph, a “new vehicle” is one which has not been
19 damaged, ~~or~~ materially altered ~~and registers 50 miles or less on~~
20 ~~its odometer.~~ *or registered with the Department or with the*
21 *appropriate agency of authority of any other state, the District of*
22 *Columbia, any territory or possession of the United States or any*
23 *foreign state, province or country.*

24 (b) The dealer’s inventory of parts and accessories which:

25 (1) Have been purchased by the dealer from the manufacturer
26 or distributor; and

27 (2) Are listed in a current parts catalog of the manufacturer
28 or distributor.

29 (c) Any special tools purchased by the dealer from the
30 manufacturer or distributor, less a reasonable allowance for
31 depreciation.

32 (d) Any equipment, furnishings or signs purchased by the dealer
33 from the manufacturer or distributor, less a reasonable allowance for
34 depreciation.

35 (e) Except as otherwise provided in subsection 4, the fair rental
36 value for 90 days, and any additional period allowed by the Director
37 after considering the difficulty of finding a new tenant for the
38 dealer’s premises affected, after the effective date of the termination
39 or refusal to continue of the portion of the dealer’s place of business
40 that was used by the dealer to sell or service ~~motor~~ vehicles or
41 other products of the manufacturer or distributor.

42 2. Compensation paid pursuant to paragraphs (a) to (d),
43 inclusive, of subsection 1 must be paid in an amount at least equal to
44 the greater of:



1 (a) The amount actually paid by the dealer for the vehicles,
2 parts, tools and equipment; or

3 (b) The amount currently paid by other dealers in this state for
4 the vehicles, parts, tools and equipment.

5 3. If compensation is paid pursuant to paragraph (e) of
6 subsection 1, the dealer shall allow the manufacturer or distributor
7 paying the compensation the use and possession of the premises
8 affected.

9 4. The manufacturer or distributor is not required to pay
10 compensation pursuant to paragraph (e) of subsection 1 if the dealer
11 has been convicted of a crime involving fraud in connection with his
12 application for or operation of the franchise.

13 5. This section does not relieve a dealer of his obligation to
14 mitigate damages resulting from the termination or refusal to
15 continue the franchise.

16 **Sec. 12.** NRS 482.363523 is hereby amended to read as
17 follows:

18 482.363523 Upon the termination or refusal to continue a
19 franchise, the dealer:

20 1. May not require reimbursement by the manufacturer or
21 distributor for any parts or services furnished by the dealer, after the
22 effective date of the termination or refusal to continue, to customers
23 pursuant to any warranties of the manufacturer or distributor;

24 2. Shall deliver to the manufacturer or distributor any invoices
25 and money deposited by customers for ~~motor~~ vehicles or other
26 products of the manufacturer or distributor that were not delivered
27 to the customers before the effective date of the termination or
28 refusal to continue; and

29 3. Shall furnish the manufacturer or distributor with copies of
30 all of his records concerning the servicing of any ~~motor~~ vehicle or
31 other product of the manufacturer or distributor. The manufacturer
32 or distributor shall reimburse the dealer for the reasonable cost of
33 compiling and copying the records and delivering the copies.

34 **Sec. 13.** NRS 482.36358 is hereby amended to read as
35 follows:

36 482.36358 In determining whether good cause has been
37 established for preventing a manufacturer or distributor from
38 establishing an additional dealership or relocating an existing
39 dealership within the relevant market area of another dealer in the
40 same line and make of vehicles, the Director shall consider, without
41 limitation:

42 1. The effect of the intended action on the business of selling
43 new ~~motor~~ vehicles at retail in the relevant market area.

44 2. Whether the establishment of an additional dealership or the
45 relocation of an existing dealership for ~~motor~~ vehicles of the



1 particular line and make would be injurious to the welfare of the
2 public.

3 3. Whether the dealers franchised to sell new ~~motor~~ vehicles
4 of the particular line and make in the relevant market area are
5 providing adequate competition, convenient customer service and
6 adequate personnel and facilities for sales of the vehicles to persons
7 in the area, as well as adequate equipment, spare parts and qualified
8 mechanics and other service personnel for repair and maintenance of
9 the vehicles.

10 4. Whether the establishment of an additional dealership or the
11 relocation of an existing dealership would increase constructive
12 competition and therefore be in the public interest.

13 5. Any other fact which the Director regards as relevant to the
14 decision required of him.

15 **Sec. 14.** NRS 482.36366 is hereby amended to read as
16 follows:

17 482.36366 1. Each witness, other than an officer or employee
18 of the State or of a political subdivision of the State ~~or~~ *or an expert*
19 *witness*, who appears by order of the Director in a hearing pursuant
20 to NRS 482.36311 to 482.36425, inclusive, *and sections 2 and 3 of*
21 *this act*, is entitled to receive for his attendance the same fees
22 allowed by law to witnesses in civil cases. ~~The~~ *Except as*
23 *otherwise provided in subsection 2, the* amount must be paid by the
24 party at whose request the witness is ordered to appear.

25 2. The Director may assess other costs against the parties as he
26 deems appropriate. *After any hearing on a protest filed pursuant to*
27 *NRS 482.36352, 482.36354 or 482.36357, if the Director*
28 *determines that the manufacturer or distributor has failed to*
29 *establish that there is good cause to terminate, refuse to continue,*
30 *modify or replace a franchise, or to establish an additional*
31 *dealership or relocate an existing dealership, the Director shall*
32 *award to the dealer his attorney's fees and costs.*

33 3. *For the purposes of this section, "costs" includes:*

34 *(a) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (b), any*
35 *applicable cost set forth in NRS 18.005; and*

36 *(b) The actual amount of any fees paid by a dealer to an expert*
37 *witness in connection with the hearing.*

38 **Sec. 15.** NRS 482.3638 is hereby amended to read as follows:

39 482.3638 It is an unfair act or practice for any manufacturer,
40 distributor or factory branch, directly or through any representative,
41 to:

42 1. Require a dealer to agree to a release, assignment, novation,
43 waiver or estoppel which purports to relieve any person from
44 liability imposed by this chapter, or require any controversy
45 between a dealer and a manufacturer, distributor or representative to



1 be referred to any person or agency except as set forth in this
2 chapter if that referral would be binding on the dealer, except that
3 this section does not prevent the parties from mutually agreeing to
4 arbitration pursuant to law.

5 2. Require a dealer to agree to the jurisdiction, venue or
6 tribunal in which a controversy arising under the provisions of the
7 franchise agreement may or may not be submitted for resolution, or
8 prohibit a dealer from bringing an action in any forum allowed by
9 Nevada law.

10 3. Require a dealer to waive a trial by jury in actions involving
11 the manufacturer, distributor or factory branch.

12 4. Increase prices of new ~~motor~~ vehicles which the dealer had
13 ordered for private retail consumers before his receipt of the written
14 official notification of a price increase. A sales contract signed by a
15 retail consumer constitutes evidence of each order. Price changes
16 applicable to new ~~model~~ models or series ~~motor~~ of vehicles at
17 the time of the introduction of the new models or series shall not be
18 deemed a price increase. Price changes caused by:

19 (a) The addition to a ~~motor~~ vehicle of equipment formerly
20 optional as standard or required equipment pursuant to state or
21 federal law;

22 (b) Revaluation of the United States dollar in the case of
23 foreign-made vehicles; or

24 (c) Transportation cost increases,
25 are not subject to this subsection.

26 5. Deny the principal owner the opportunity to designate his
27 spouse, a member of his family, a qualified manager, or a trust or
28 other artificial person controlled by any of them as entitled to
29 participate in the ownership of:

30 (a) The franchised dealership;

31 (b) A successor franchised dealership for 2 years or a longer
32 reasonable time after the incapacity of the principal owner; or

33 (c) A successor franchised dealership after the death of the
34 principal in accordance with NRS 482.36396 to 482.36414,
35 inclusive.

36 6. Modify unilaterally, replace, enter into, relocate, terminate
37 or refuse to renew a franchise in violation of law.

38 7. Terminate or refuse to approve a transfer of a franchise for a
39 dealership, or honor the right of succession set forth in a franchise
40 agreement or refuse to approve the transfer of a controlling interest
41 in a dealership because the dealer has, before October 1, 1997,
42 established an additional franchise to sell or service another line or
43 make of new vehicles in the same facility as the existing dealership.

44 8. Prevent a dealer from establishing, on or after October 1,
45 1997, an additional franchise to sell or service another line or make



1 of new vehicles in the same facility as the existing dealership if the
2 dealer:

3 (a) Submits a written request for approval of the additional
4 franchise to the manufacturer, distributor or factory branch of the
5 existing dealership;

6 (b) Complies with the reasonable requirements for approval set
7 forth in the franchise of the existing dealership; and

8 (c) Obtains the approval of the manufacturer, distributor or
9 factory branch of the existing dealership.

10 The manufacturer, distributor or factory branch shall notify the
11 dealer in writing of its decision to approve or deny the request
12 within 90 days after receipt of the request. The manufacturer,
13 distributor or factory branch shall not unreasonably withhold its
14 approval. If the request is denied, the material reasons for the denial
15 must be stated. Failure to approve or deny the request, in writing,
16 within 90 days has the effect of approval.

17 **Sec. 16.** NRS 482.36385 is hereby amended to read as
18 follows:

19 482.36385 It is an unfair act or practice for any manufacturer,
20 distributor or factory branch, directly or through any representative,
21 to:

22 1. Compete with a dealer. A manufacturer or distributor shall
23 not be deemed to be competing when operating a previously
24 existing dealership temporarily for a reasonable period, or in a bona
25 fide retail operation which is for sale to any qualified person at a fair
26 and reasonable price, or in a bona fide relationship in which a
27 person has made a significant investment subject to loss in the
28 dealership and can reasonably expect to acquire full ownership of
29 the dealership on reasonable terms and conditions.

30 2. Discriminate unfairly among its dealers, or fail without good
31 cause to comply with franchise agreements, with respect to warranty
32 reimbursement or authority granted to its dealers to make warranty
33 adjustments with retail customers.

34 3. Fail to compensate a dealer fairly for the work and services
35 which he is required to perform in connection with the delivery and
36 preparation obligations under any franchise, or fail to compensate a
37 dealer fairly for labor, parts and other expenses incurred by him
38 under the manufacturer's warranty agreements. The manufacturer
39 shall set forth in writing the respective obligations of a dealer and
40 the manufacturer in the preparation of a vehicle for delivery, and as
41 between them a dealer's liability for a defective product is limited to
42 his obligation so set forth. Fair compensation includes diagnosis and
43 reasonable administrative and clerical costs. The dealer's
44 compensation for parts and labor to satisfy a warranty must not be
45 less than the amount of money charged to its various retail



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1 customers for parts and labor that are not covered by a warranty. If
2 parts are supplied by the manufacturer, including exchanged parts
3 and assembled components, the dealer is entitled with respect to
4 each part to an amount not less than his normal retail markup for the
5 part. This subsection does not apply to compensation for any part,
6 system, fixture, appliance, furnishing, accessory or feature of a
7 motor home or recreational vehicle that is designed, used and
8 maintained primarily for nonvehicular, residential purposes.

9 4. Fail to pay all claims made by dealers for compensation for
10 delivery and preparation work, transportation claims, special
11 campaigns and work to satisfy warranties within 30 days after
12 approval, or fail to approve or disapprove such claims within 30
13 days after receipt, or disapprove any claim without notice to the
14 dealer in writing of the grounds for disapproval. Failure to approve
15 or disapprove or to pay within the specified time limits in an
16 individual case does not constitute a violation of this section if the
17 failure is because of reasons beyond the control of the manufacturer,
18 distributor or factory branch.

19 5. Sell a new ~~motor~~ vehicle to a person who is not licensed as
20 a new ~~motor~~ vehicle dealer under the provisions of this chapter.

21 6. Use false, deceptive or misleading advertising or engage in
22 deceptive acts in connection with the manufacturer's or distributor's
23 business.

24 7. Perform an audit to confirm a warranty repair, sales
25 incentive or rebate more than 12 months after the date of the
26 transaction.

27 **Sec. 17.** NRS 482.36386 is hereby amended to read as
28 follows:

29 482.36386 It is an unfair act or practice for a manufacturer or
30 distributor to:

31 1. Sell or offer to sell a new ~~motor~~ vehicle to a dealer at a
32 lower actual price than the actual price offered to another dealer for
33 the same model similarly equipped or to use a promotion or other
34 device that results in a lower actual price. This subsection does not
35 apply to a sale to a governmental unit or to a dealer for resale to a
36 governmental unit, or to a sale to a dealer of a vehicle ultimately
37 sold, donated or used by the dealer or in a program of driver's
38 education.

39 2. Offer, sell or lease a new ~~motor~~ vehicle to any person,
40 except a distributor, at a lower actual price than the price offered or
41 charged a dealer for the same model similarly equipped, or use any
42 device that results in a lower actual price.

43 3. Offer or sell parts or accessories to a dealer for his own use
44 in repairing or replacing the same or a comparable part or accessory
45 at a lower actual price than the actual price charged to another



1 dealer for his own similar use, but a lower price may be charged to a
2 dealer who buys as a distributor for resale to retail outlets than is
3 charged to a dealer who does not buy for that purpose.

4 **Sec. 18.** NRS 482.36387 is hereby amended to read as
5 follows:

6 482.36387 A manufacturer or distributor, or an agent, officer,
7 parent, subsidiary or enterprise under common control with a
8 manufacturer or distributor shall not own or operate a facility for the
9 repair or maintenance of ~~motor~~ vehicles except:

10 1. Vehicles owned or operated by the manufacturer, distributor
11 or a related person; or

12 2. Service required to comply with a statute or regulation or the
13 order of a court.

14 **Sec. 19.** NRS 482.36388 is hereby amended to read as
15 follows:

16 482.36388 A manufacturer, importer or distributor shall not:

17 1. Adopt or put into effect a method for the allocation,
18 scheduling or delivery of new ~~motor~~ vehicles, parts or accessories
19 to its dealers that is not fair, reasonable and equitable or change an
20 existing method so as to be unfair, unreasonable or inequitable.
21 Upon the request of a dealer, a manufacturer, importer or distributor
22 shall disclose in writing to the dealer the method by which new
23 ~~motor~~ vehicles, parts and accessories are allocated, scheduled or
24 delivered to its dealers handling the same line or make of vehicles.

25 2. Refuse or fail to deliver, in reasonable quantities and within
26 a reasonable time after receipt of an order, to a dealer holding a
27 franchise for a line or make of ~~motor~~ vehicle sold or distributed by
28 the manufacturer, importer or distributor any new vehicle sold under
29 the same name, trademark, service mark or brand, or parts or
30 accessories for the new vehicle, if the vehicle, parts or accessories
31 are being delivered to others or advertised as available for delivery,
32 or require a dealer to purchase unreasonable advertising displays or
33 other materials, or require a dealer to remodel or renovate his
34 existing facilities as a prerequisite to receiving a model or series of
35 vehicles. Compliance with this subsection is excused if prevented by
36 an act of God, strike or labor dispute, embargo or other cause
37 beyond the control of the manufacturer, importer or distributor.

38 **Sec. 20.** NRS 482.36391 is hereby amended to read as
39 follows:

40 482.36391 No ~~motor—vehicle~~ manufacturer, distributor,
41 factory branch or representative thereof may induce by means of
42 coercion, intimidation or discrimination any dealer to:

43 1. Order or accept delivery of any ~~motor~~ vehicle, parts or
44 accessories therefor, or any other commodity which was not
45 voluntarily ordered by ~~such~~ *the* dealer.



1 2. Order or accept delivery of any ~~motor~~ vehicle with special
2 features, appliances, accessories or equipment not included in the
3 list price of ~~such~~ the vehicle as publicly advertised by the
4 manufacturer thereof.

5 3. Order from any person any parts, accessories, equipment,
6 machinery, tools, appliances or other commodity.

7 **Sec. 21.** NRS 482.36395 is hereby amended to read as
8 follows:

9 482.36395 No ~~motor-vehicle~~ manufacturer, distributor,
10 factory branch or representative thereof may:

11 1. Encourage, aid or abet a dealer to sell or lease ~~motor~~
12 vehicles through any false, deceptive or misleading sales or
13 financing practice.

14 2. Refuse to deliver an order of a dealer within 60 days after
15 the order is received in writing unless the inability to deliver the
16 order is caused by shortage or curtailment of material, labor,
17 production capacity, transportation or utility services, or to any labor
18 or production difficulty, or to any cause beyond the reasonable
19 control of the ~~motor-vehicle~~ manufacturer or distributor.

20 3. Coerce, compel or otherwise require any dealer to pay over
21 or to repay any amount of money or other consideration which is in
22 substantiation of or repayment for any advertising, promotional
23 activity or scheme, or method of implementing the sale or lease of
24 ~~motor~~ vehicles.

25 4. Demand or require, directly or indirectly, a dealer to pay any
26 amount of money which is projected or proposed for the
27 advertisement, display or promotion of any ~~motor~~ vehicle which is
28 being sold or leased pursuant to a franchise, unless the dealer has
29 agreed thereto in writing.

30 5. Demand or require, directly or indirectly, a dealer to comply
31 with standards which exceed commonly accepted business practices
32 within the ~~automotive~~ vehicle industry relating to sales, leases or
33 service of ~~motor~~ vehicles.

34 6. Based solely upon the results of a survey of a dealer's
35 customers conducted by or on behalf of a ~~motor-vehicle~~
36 manufacturer which is intended or otherwise purports to measure the
37 performance of a dealer:

- 38 (a) Discriminate, directly or indirectly, against a dealer;
39 (b) Take any action to terminate a dealer's franchise; or
40 (c) Refuse to consent to the designation of a successor, refuse to
41 honor a right of succession set forth in a franchise or refuse to
42 approve the transfer of a controlling interest in a dealership.

43 This subsection does not prohibit a ~~motor-vehicle~~ manufacturer,
44 distributor, factory branch or representative thereof from conducting
45 a contest or other award program to recognize the performance of a



1 dealer based on reasonable criteria relating to sales, leases or service
2 of ~~motor~~ vehicles.

3 **Sec. 22.** NRS 482.36423 is hereby amended to read as
4 follows:

5 482.36423 1. Whenever it appears that a person has violated ,
6 ~~for~~ is violating or is threatening to violate any provision of NRS
7 482.36311 to 482.36425, inclusive, *and sections 2 and 3 of this act*,
8 any person aggrieved thereby may apply to the district court in the
9 county where the defendant resides, or in the county where the
10 violation or threat of violation occurs, for injunctive relief to restrain
11 the person from continuing the violation or threat of violation.

12 2. In addition to any other judicial relief, any dealer or person
13 who assumes the operation of a franchise pursuant to NRS
14 482.36396 to 482.36414, inclusive, who is injured in his business or
15 property by reason of a violation of NRS 482.36311 to 482.36425,
16 inclusive, *and sections 2 and 3 of this act* may bring an action in
17 the district court in which the dealership is located, and may recover
18 three times the pecuniary loss sustained by him, and the cost of suit,
19 including a reasonable attorney's fee. The amount of pecuniary loss
20 sustained by a dealer, pursuant to subsection 6 of NRS 482.3638, is
21 the fair market value of the franchised dealership at the time of
22 notification of termination, refusal to continue or unilateral
23 modification of a franchise.

24 3. Any artificial person created and existing under the laws of
25 any other state, territory, foreign government or the government of
26 the United States, or any person residing outside the State, who
27 grants a franchise to any dealer in this state may be served with any
28 legal process in any action for injunctive relief or civil damages in
29 the following manner:

30 (a) By delivering a copy of the process to the Director; and

31 (b) By mailing to the last known address of the manufacturer or
32 distributor, by certified mail, return receipt requested, a copy of the
33 summons ~~is~~ *and* a copy of the complaint, together with copies of
34 any petition or order for injunctive relief.

35 4. The defendant has 30 days, exclusive of the day of service,
36 within which to answer or plead.

37 5. The method of service provided in this section is cumulative
38 and may be utilized with, after or independently of all other methods
39 of service.

40 **Sec. 23.** NRS 482.36425 is hereby amended to read as
41 follows:

42 482.36425 1. Any manufacturer or distributor who willfully
43 violates any provision of NRS 482.36311 to 482.36425, inclusive,
44 *and sections 2 and 3 of this act* is subject to a civil penalty of not
45 less than \$50 nor more than \$1,000 for each day of violation and for



1 each act of violation. All civil penalties recovered ~~{shall}~~ **must** be
2 paid to the State of Nevada.

3 2. Whenever it appears that a manufacturer or distributor has
4 violated , ~~for~~ is violating or is threatening to violate any provision
5 of NRS 482.36311 to 482.36425, inclusive, **and sections 2 and 3 of**
6 **this act**, the Attorney General may institute a civil suit in any district
7 court of this state for injunctive relief to restrain the violation or
8 threat of violation ~~H~~ or , if the violation or threat is willful, for the
9 assessment and recovery of the civil penalty, or both.
10 **Sec. 24.** NRS 482.36331 is hereby repealed.

TEXT OF REPEALED SECTION

482.36331 “Manufacturer” defined. “Manufacturer” includes
any person who assembles new motor vehicles.

