## ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 388-ASSEMBLYWOMAN GIUNCHIGLIANI

# MARCH 4, 1999

## Referred to Committee on Government Affairs

SUMMARY—Makes various changes to process of land use planning in certain counties. (BDR 22-507)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No. Effect on the State or on Industrial Insurance: No.

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EXPLANATION - Matter in bolded italics is new; matter between brackets [omitted material] is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to land use planning; providing in skeleton form for a town advisory board of an unincorporated town to serve as the planning commission of the unincorporated town in certain counties; expanding the subjects that must be included within a master plan in certain counties; making various changes to the provisions governing the notice required in certain counties for the adoption or amendment of a master plan, a change in the boundary of a zoning district or the granting of a variance, special use permit, conditional use permit or special exception; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

# THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

- **Section 1.** NRS 278.030 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 278.030 1. The governing body of each city and of each county
- whose population is 25,000 or more shall create by ordinance a planning
- 4 commission to consist of seven members.

- 2. Cities and counties whose population is less than 25,000 may create
- 6 by ordinance a planning commission to consist of seven members. If the
  - governing body of any city or of any county whose population is less than
- 8 25,000 deems the creation of a planning commission unnecessary or
- 9 inadvisable, the governing body may, in lieu of creating a planning
- 10 commission as provided in this subsection, perform all the functions and
- have all **fof** the powers which would otherwise be granted to and be
- 12 performed by the planning commission.
- 3. In an unincorporated town in a county whose population is
- 14 100,000 or more, the town advisory board shall perform all the functions

and have all the powers which would otherwise be granted to and be performed by a planning commission.

**Sec. 2.** NRS 278.150 is hereby amended to read as follows:

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- 278.150 1. The planning commission shall prepare and adopt a comprehensive, long-term general plan for the physical development of the city, county, town or region which in the commission's judgment bears relation to the planning thereof.
  - The plan must be known as the master plan, and must be so prepared that all or portions thereof, except as *otherwise* provided in subsection 3, may be adopted by the governing body, as provided in NRS 278.010 to 278.630, inclusive, as a basis for the development of the city, county, town or region for such reasonable period of time next ensuing after the adoption thereof as may practically be covered thereby.
  - In counties whose population is 100,000 or more, if the governing body of the city or county adopts only a portion of the master plan, it shall include in that portion a conservation plan, a housing plan and a population plan as provided in NRS 278.160.
  - In counties whose population is 400,000 or more, the governing body of the city or county shall adopt a master plan that includes each of the subjects set forth in subsection 1 of NRS 278.160.
  - **Sec. 3.** NRS 278.160 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 21 278.160 1. [The] Except as otherwise provided in subsection 4 of 22 NRS 278.150 and subsection 3 of NRS 278.170, the master plan, with the accompanying charts, drawings, diagrams, schedules and reports, may include such of the following subject matter or portions thereof as are appropriate to the city, county, town or region, and as may be made the 26 basis for the physical development thereof: 27
  - (a) Community design. Standards and principles governing the subdivision of land and suggestive patterns for community design and development.
- (b) Conservation plan. For the conservation, development and 31 32 utilization of natural resources, including water and its hydraulic force, underground water, water supply, forests, soils, rivers and other waters, 33 34 harbors, fisheries, wildlife, minerals and other natural resources. The plan must also cover the reclamation of land and waters, flood control, 35 prevention and control of the pollution of streams and other waters, regulation of the use of land in stream channels and other areas required 37 for the accomplishment of the conservation plan, prevention, control and correction of the erosion of soils through proper clearing, grading and landscaping, beaches and shores, and protection of watersheds. The plan
- indicate maximum tolerable pollution. must also the level

- (c) Economic plan. Showing recommended schedules for the allocation and expenditure of public money in order to provide for the economical and timely execution of the various components of the plan.
- (d) Historical properties preservation plan. An inventory of significant historical, archaeological and architectural properties as defined by a city, county, *town* or region, and a statement of methods to encourage the preservation of those properties.
  - (e) Housing plan. The housing plan must include, but is not limited to:
- (1) An inventory of housing conditions, needs and plans and procedures for improving housing standards and for providing adequate housing.
  - (2) An inventory of affordable housing in the community.

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- (3) An analysis of the demographic characteristics of the community.
- (4) A determination of the present and prospective need for affordable housing in the community.
- (5) An analysis of any impediments to the development of affordable housing and the development of policies to mitigate those impediments.
- (6) An analysis of the characteristics of the land that is the most appropriate for the construction of affordable housing.
- (7) An analysis of the needs and appropriate methods for the construction of affordable housing or the conversion or rehabilitation of existing housing to affordable housing.
- (8) A plan for maintaining and developing affordable housing to meet the housing needs of the community.
- (f) Land use plan. An inventory and classification of types of natural land and of existing land cover and uses, and comprehensive plans for the most desirable utilization of land. The land use plan may include a provision concerning the acquisition and use of land that is under federal management within the city, county, *town* or region, including, without limitation, a plan or statement of policy prepared pursuant to NRS 321.7355.
- 32 (g) Population plan. An estimate of the total population which the 33 natural resources of the city, county, *town* or region will support on a 34 continuing basis without unreasonable impairment.
  - (h) Public buildings. Showing locations and arrangement of civic centers and all other public buildings, including the architecture thereof and the landscape treatment of the grounds thereof.
  - (i) Public services and facilities. Showing general plans for sewage, drainage and utilities, and rights of way, easements and facilities therefor, including any utility projects required to be reported pursuant to NRS 278.145.
- 42 (j) Recreation plan. Showing a comprehensive system of recreation 43 areas, including natural reservations, parks, parkways, reserved riverbank

strips, beaches, playgrounds and other recreation areas, including, when practicable, the locations and proposed development thereof.

(k) Safety plan. In any county whose population is 400,000 or more, identifying potential types of natural and man-made hazards, including hazards from floods, landslides or fires, or resulting from the manufacture, storage, transfer or use of bulk quantities of hazardous materials. The plan may set forth policies for avoiding or minimizing the risks from those hazards.

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- (1) Seismic safety plan. Consisting of an identification and appraisal of seismic hazards such as susceptibility to surface ruptures from faulting, to ground shaking or to ground failures.
- (m) Solid waste disposal plan. Showing general plans for the disposal of 12 solid waste. 13
  - (n) Streets and highways plan. Showing the general locations and widths of a comprehensive system of major traffic thoroughfares and other traffic ways and of streets and the recommended treatment thereof, building line setbacks, and a system of naming or numbering streets and numbering houses, with recommendations concerning proposed changes.
  - (o) Transit plan. Showing a proposed system of transit lines, including rapid transit, streetcar, motorcoach and trolley coach lines and related
  - (p) Transportation plan. Showing a comprehensive transportation system, including locations of rights of way, terminals, viaducts and grade separations. The plan may also include port, harbor, aviation and related facilities.
  - 2. The commission may prepare and adopt, as part of the master plan, other and additional plans and reports dealing with such other subjects as may in its judgment relate to the physical development of the city, county, town or region, and nothing contained in NRS 278.010 to 278.630, inclusive, prohibits the preparation and adoption of any such subject as a part of the master plan.
    - **Sec. 4.** NRS 278.170 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 278.170 1. [The] Except as otherwise provided in subsections 2 and 34 3, the commission may prepare and adopt all or any part of the master plan or any subject thereof [, except as provided in subsection 2,] for all or any part of the city, county, town or region. Master regional plans must be coordinated with similar plans of adjoining regions, and master county, fand city and town plans within each region must be coordinated so as to fit properly into the master plan for the region.
  - 2. In counties whose population is 100,000 or more, if the commission prepares and adopts less than all subjects of the master plan, as outlined in NRS 278.160, it shall include, in its preparation and adoption, the
- conservation, housing and population plans described section. that

- In counties whose population is 400,000 or more, the commission shall prepare and adopt a master plan that includes each of the subjects set forth in subsection 1 of NRS 278.160.
  - **Sec. 5.** NRS 278.180 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 278.180 The county, [and] city and town planning [commission] *commissions* shall, during the formulation of plans for community design and public buildings, notify, by certified mail, the governing boards of school districts having jurisdiction of the areas considered of the preparation of such plans to the end that adequate and properly located school sites may be provided for.
  - **Sec. 6.** NRS 278.210 is hereby amended to read as follows:

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- 278.210 1. Before adopting the master plan or any part of it, or any [substantial] amendment thereof, the commission shall hold at least one public hearing thereon.
- Except as otherwise provided in subsection 3, notice of the time and place of [which shall] such a hearing must be given [at least] by:
- (a) At least one publication in a newspaper of general circulation in the city [or county,], county or town, or in the case of a regional planning commission, by one publication in a newspaper in each county within the regional district, at least 10 days before the day of the hearing <del>[.</del>  $\frac{-2.1}{2.1}$ ; and
- (b) Certified mail to the governing board of a school district having 22 jurisdiction of the area that will be affected by the adoption or amendment of the master plan, at least 30 days before the day of the hearing. 25
- 3. If the area affected by an amendment of the master plan, plus an additional area extending 500 feet in all directions from the affected area, includes less than 100 parcels of land, notice of the time and place of a hearing required pursuant to subsection 1 must, in addition to the 30 notice required pursuant to subsection 2, be sent by mail at least 10 days before the hearing to:
- (a) The applicant, if the amendment of the master plan was not initiated by the commission; 33
  - (b) Each owner, as listed on the county assessor's records, of real property located within 1,320 feet from the affected area;
- (c) Each of the owners, as listed on the county assessor's records, of at 36 least the 30 parcels nearest to the affected area, to the extent this notice 37 38 does not duplicate the notice given pursuant to paragraph (b); and
- (d) Any advisory board which has been established for the affected 39 area by the governing body.
- The notice must be written in language which is easy to understand and,
- 42 if applicable, include a physical description of, or a map detailing, the
- amendment. 43 *proposed*

- The adoption of the master plan, or of any amendment, extension or addition thereof, [shall] must be by resolution of the commission carried by the affirmative votes of not less than two-thirds of the total membership of the commission. The resolution [shall] must refer expressly to the maps, descriptive matter and other matter intended by the commission to constitute the plan or any amendment, addition or extension thereof, and the action taken [shall] must be recorded on the map and plan and descriptive matter by the identifying signatures of the secretary and chairman of the commission.
  - [3.] 5. No plan or map, hereafter, [shall] must have indicated thereon that it is a part of the master plan until it [shall have] has been adopted as part of the master plan by the commission as herein provided for the adoption thereof, whenever changed conditions or further studies by the commission require such amendments, extension, or addition.

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- [4.] 6. The commission shall not amend a subject of the master plan set forth in subsection 1 of NRS 278.160 more than four times in a calendar year.
- An attested copy of any part, amendment, extension of or addition to the master plan adopted by the planning commission of any city, county , town or region shall must be certified to the governing body of such *the* city, county or region.
- An attested copy of any part, amendment, extension of or 22 addition to the master plan adopted by any regional planning commission 23 [shall] must be certified to the county planning commission and to the board of county commissioners of each county within the regional district. 25
  - Sec. 7. NRS 278.260 is hereby amended to read as follows:
  - 1. The governing body shall provide for the manner in 278.260 which zoning regulations and restrictions and the boundaries of zoning districts are determined, established, enforced and amended.
  - A zoning regulation, restriction or boundary must not become effective until after a public hearing at which parties in interest and other persons have an opportunity to be heard. The governing body shall cause notice of the time and place of the hearing to be:
- 34 (a) Published in an official newspaper, or a newspaper of general circulation, in the city, county, town or region; and
  - (b) Mailed to each tenant of a mobile home park if that park is located within 300 feet of the property in question, at least 10 days before the hearing.
- If the proposed amendment involves a change in the boundary of a zoning district in a county whose population is less than 400,000, the governing body shall, to the extent this notice does not duplicate the notice 42 required by subsection 2, cause a notice to be sent by mail at least 10 days before hearing 43

to:

- (a) The applicant;
- (b) Each owner, as listed on the county assessor's records, of real property located within 300 feet of the portion of the boundary being changed;
- (c) Each [owner,] of the owners, as listed on the county assessor's records, of at least the 30 parcels nearest to the portion of the boundary being changed, to the extent this notice does not duplicate the notice given pursuant to paragraph (b); and
- 9 (d) Any advisory board which has been established for the affected area by the governing body.
- The notice must be written in language which is easy to understand. It must set forth the time, place and purpose of the hearing and a physical description of, or a map detailing, the proposed change.
- 4. If the proposed amendment involves a change in the boundary of a zoning district in a county whose population is 400,000 or more, the governing body shall, to the extent this notice does not duplicate the notice required by subsection 2, cause a notice to be sent by mail [at]:
  - (a) At least 10 days before the hearing to:
- 19  $\frac{(a)}{(1)}$  The applicant;

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- 20 [(b)] (2) Each owner, as listed on the county assessor's records, of real property located within [500] 1,320 feet from the portion of the boundary being changed;
  - [(c) Each owner,]
  - (3) Each of the owners, as listed on the county assessor's records, of at least the 30 parcels nearest to the portion of the boundary being changed, to the extent this notice does not duplicate the notice given pursuant to [paragraph (b); and
- 28 -(d)] subparagraph (2); and
  - (4) Any advisory board which has been established for the affected area by the governing body : and
  - (b) At least 30 days before the hearing to the governing board of a school district having jurisdiction of an area affected by the change in the boundary of the zoning district.
  - The notice must be written in language which is easy to understand. It must set forth the time, place and purpose of the hearing and a physical description of, or a map detailing, the proposed change.
- 5. The exterior of the notice mailed pursuant to subsection 4 must bear a statement printed in at least 10-point bold type in substantially the following form:

## OFFICIAL NOTICE OF PUBLIC HEARING

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- 6. In addition to mailing the notice required pursuant to subsection 4, in a county whose population is 400,000 or more, the governing body shall, [no] not later than 10 days before the hearing, erect or cause to be erected on the property, at least one sign not less than 2 feet high and 2 feet wide. The sign must be made of material reasonably calculated to withstand the elements for 40 days. The governing body must be consistent in its use of colors for the background and lettering of the sign. The sign must include the following information:
- (a) The existing zoning designation of the property in question;
  - (b) The proposed zoning designation of the property in question;
- (c) The date, time and place of the public hearing;
- (d) A telephone number which may be used by interested persons to obtain additional information; and
- (e) A statement which indicates whether the proposed zoning designation of the property in question complies with the requirements of the master plan of the city, [or] county *or town* in which the property is located.
- 7. A sign required pursuant to subsection 6 is for informational purposes only, and must be erected regardless of any local ordinance regarding the size, placement or composition of signs to the contrary.
- 8. A governing body may charge an additional fee for each application to amend an existing zoning regulation, restriction or boundary to cover the actual costs resulting from the mailed notice required by this section and the erection of not more than one of the signs required by subsection 6, if any. The additional fee is not subject to the limitation imposed by NRS 354.5989.
- 9. The governing body shall remove or cause to be removed any sign required by subsection 6 within 5 days after the final hearing for the application for which the sign was erected. There must be no additional charge to the applicant for such removal.
  - **Sec. 8.** NRS 278.315 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 278.315 1. The governing body may provide by ordinance for the granting of variances, special use permits, conditional use permits or other special exceptions by the board of adjustment, the planning commission or a hearing examiner appointed pursuant to NRS 278.262. The governing body may impose this duty entirely on the board, commission or examiner, respectively, or provide for the granting of enumerated categories of variances, special use permits, conditional use permits or special exceptions by the board, commission or examiner.
- 2. A hearing to consider an application for the granting of a variance, special use permit, conditional use permit or special exception must be

held before the board of adjustment, planning commission or hearing examiner within 65 days after the filing of the application, unless a longer time or a different process of review is provided in an agreement entered into pursuant to NRS 278.0201. A notice setting forth the time, place and purpose of the hearing must be sent by mail [at]:

(a) At least 10 days before the hearing to:

 $\frac{(a)}{(a)}$  (1) The applicant;

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(b) (2) Each owner of real property located within [300] 660 feet of the property in question [;

(c), unless the application is for the issuance of a special use permit for an establishment which serves alcoholic beverages for consumption on or off of the premises as its primary business in a district which is not a gaming enterprise district as defined in NRS 463.0158, in which case the notice must be provided to each owner of real property located within 1,320 feet of the property in question;

(3) If a mobile home park is located within 300 feet of the property in question, each tenant of that mobile home park; and

(d) (4) Any advisory board which has been established for the affected area by the governing body [ ; and

(b) At least 30 days before the hearing to the governing board of a school district having jurisdiction of the affected area.

The notice must be written in language which is easy to understand. It must set forth the time, place and purpose of the hearing and a physical description or map of the property in question.

- If the application is for the issuance of a special use permit in a county whose population is 100,000 or more, the governing body shall, to the extent this notice does not duplicate the notice required by subsection 2, cause a notice to be sent by mail at least 10 days before the hearing to each <del>[owner,]</del> of the owners, as listed on the county assessor's records, of at least *the* 30 parcels nearest to the property in question. The notice must be written in language which is easy to understand. It must set forth the time, place and purpose of the hearing and a physical description or map of the property in question.
- 4. An ordinance adopted pursuant to this section must provide an opportunity for the applicant or a protestant to appeal from a decision of the board of adjustment, planning commission or hearing examiner to the governing body.
- In a county whose population is 400,000 or more, if the application is for the issuance of a special use permit for an establishment which serves alcoholic beverages for consumption on or off of the premises as its primary business in a district which is not a gaming enterprise district as defined in NRS 463.0158, the governing body shall, in addition to mailing

the notice required pursuant to subsection 3, not later than 10 days before

- the hearing, erect or cause to be erected on the property, at least one sign
- not less than 2 feet high and 2 feet wide. The sign must be made of
- material reasonably calculated to withstand the elements for 40 days. The
- governing body must be consistent in its use of colors for the background and lettering of the sign. The sign must include the following information:
- (a) The existing permitted use and zoning designation of the property in auestion:
  - (b) The proposed permitted use of the property in question;
  - (c) The date, time and place of the public hearing; and
  - (d) A telephone number which may be used by interested persons to obtain additional information.
  - A sign required pursuant to subsection 5 is for informational purposes only, and must be erected regardless of any local ordinance regarding the size, placement or composition of signs to the contrary.
  - A governing body may charge an additional fee for each application for a special use permit to cover the actual costs resulting from the erection of not more than one sign required by subsection 5, if any. The additional fee is not subject to the limitation imposed by NRS 354.5989.
  - The governing body shall remove or cause to be removed any sign required by subsection 5 within 5 days after the final hearing for the application for which the sign was erected. There must be no additional charge to the applicant for such removal.
  - **Sec. 9.** Chapter 269 of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto a new section to read as follows:
  - Each member of a town advisory board must, at least twice during the first year after his initial appointment and at least once each year thereafter, receive training to perform the duties of a member of a planning commission, including, without limitation, training relating to:
  - State statutes and regulations and local ordinances, resolutions and regulations concerning land use planning; and
  - The provisions of chapter 241 of NRS.
- **Sec. 10.** NRS 269.500 is hereby amended to read as follows: 32
- 269.500 NRS 269.500 to 269.625, inclusive, and section 9 of this act 33
- 34 may be cited as the Unincorporated Town Government Law.
- **Sec. 11.** NRS 269.576 is hereby amended to read as follows: 35
- 1. Except as appointment may be deferred pursuant to NRS 36
- 269.563, the board of county commissioners of any county whose 37
- population is 400,000 or more shall, in each ordinance which establishes
- an unincorporated town pursuant to NRS 269.500 to 269.625, inclusive, 39
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(a) Appointment by the board of county commissioners of three or five 41 42 qualified electors who are residents of the unincorporated town to serve as 43

advisory board. the town

- (b) Terms for members of the town advisory board, which must expire on the first Monday in January of each odd-numbered year.
- (c) Removal of a member of the town advisory board if the board of county commissioners finds that his removal is in the best interest of the residents of the unincorporated town, and for appointment of a member to serve the unexpired term of the member so removed.
  - 2. The duties of the town advisory board are to:

- (a) Assist the board of county commissioners in governing the unincorporated town by acting as liaison between the residents of the town and the board of county commissioners; [and]
- (b) Advise the board of county commissioners on matters of importance to the unincorporated town and its residents [...]; and
- (c) Perform the functions and exercise the powers of a planning commission, as required pursuant to subsection 3 of NRS 278.030.
- 3. The board of county commissioners may provide by ordinance for compensation for the members of the town advisory board.
  - **Sec. 12.** NRS 269.577 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 269.577 1. The board of county commissioners of any county whose population is less than 400,000 shall, in each ordinance which establishes an unincorporated town pursuant to NRS 269.500 to 269.625, inclusive, provide for:
  - (a) The appointment by the board of county commissioners or the election by the people of three or five qualified electors who are residents of the unincorporated town to serve as the town advisory board.
  - (b) The removal of a member of the town advisory board if the board of county commissioners finds that his removal is in the best interest of the residents of the unincorporated town, and for appointment of a member to serve the unexpired term of the member so removed.
- 2. The board of county commissioners may provide by ordinance for compensation for the members of the town advisory board.
  - 3. The duties of the town advisory board are to:
- (a) Assist the board of county commissioners in governing the unincorporated town by acting as liaison between the residents of the town and the board of county commissioners; [and]
- (b) Advise the board of county commissioners on matters of importance to the unincorporated town and its residents [.]; and
- (c) Perform the functions and exercise the powers of a planning commission, as required pursuant to subsection 3 of NRS 278.030.

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