SENATE BILL NO. 26-SENATOR TITUS

PREFILED JANUARY 22, 1999

Referred to Committee on Natural Resources

SUMMARY—Prohibits horse tripping and increases penalty for killing wild horse. (BDR 45-32)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: Yes.

Effect on the State or on Industrial Insurance: Yes.

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EXPLANATION - Matter in bolded italics is new; matter between brackets [omitted material] is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to horses; increasing the penalty for killing a wild horse; making it unlawful to trip or fell a horse for entertainment or sport under certain circumstances; providing a penalty; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

- Section 1. NRS 504.490 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 2 504.490 *1*. Any person, not authorized to do so, who:
- 3 [1.] (a) Removes or attempts to remove a wild horse from the public
- 4 lands;
- 5 [2.] (b) Converts a wild horse to private use;
- 6 [3.] (c) Harasses a wild horse for kills a wild horse;
- 7 4.1:
- 8 (d) Uses an aircraft or a motor vehicle to hunt any wild horse;
- 9 [5.] (e) Pollutes or causes the pollution of a watering hole on public
- 10 land to trap, wound [, kill] or maim a wild horse;
- 11 [6.] (f) Makes or causes the remains of a wild horse to be made into any commercial product;
- 13 [7.] (g) Sells a wild horse which strays onto private property; or
- 14 [8.] (h) Willfully violates a regulation adopted by the commission for
- 15 the preservation of wild horses,
- is guilty of a gross misdemeanor.
- 2. Any person, not legally authorized to do so, who intentionally kills
- a wild horse, is guilty of a category E felony and shall be punished as
- 19 *provided in NRS* 193.130.

- Sec. 2. Chapter 574 of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto a new section to read as follows:
 - 1. It is unlawful for a person who:
- (a) Participates in a public exhibition to intentionally trip or fell a horse by the legs, by any means, for the purpose of entertainment or sport.
- (b) Presents a public exhibition to permit a participant to engage in the conduct prohibited by paragraph (a).
 - 2. As used in this section:
- 10 (a) "Horse" means an animal of the equine species.
- 11 (b) "Trip or fell" means to cause a horse to fall or lose its balance with 12 the use of a wire, pole, stick, rope or other object. The term does not
- include the lawful laying down of a horse for medical purposes or for the purposes of identification.
- 15 **Sec. 3.** NRS 574.050 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 574.050 As used in NRS 574.050 to 574.200, inclusive [:], and section 2 of this act, unless the context otherwise requires:
- 18 1. "Animal" does not include the human race, but includes every other living creature.
- 20 2. "Torture" or "cruelty" includes every act, omission or neglect [,] whereby unjustifiable physical pain, suffering or death is caused or permitted.
- Sec. 4. NRS 574.100 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 574.100 [Except in any case involving a willful or malicious act for which] *Unless* a greater penalty is provided by NRS 206.150 [-] or 504.490,

26 a person who:

- 1. Overdrives, overloads, tortures or cruelly beats or unjustifiably injures, maims, mutilates or kills any animal, whether belonging to himself or to another;
- 2. Deprives any animal of necessary sustenance, food or drink, or neglects or refuses to furnish it such sustenance or drink;
- 32 3. Causes, procures or permits any animal to be overdriven, overloaded, tortured, cruelly beaten, or unjustifiably injured, maimed, mutilated or
- 34 killed, or to be deprived of necessary food or drink;
- Willfully sets on foot, instigates, engages in, or in any way furthers an act of cruelty to any animal, or any act tending to produce such cruelty;
- 37 or
- 5. Abandons an animal in circumstances other than those prohibited in NRS 574.110,
- 40 is guilty of a misdemeanor.
- Sec. 5. NRS 574.200 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 42 574.200 The provisions of NRS 574.050 to 574.190, inclusive, and
- 43 574.210 to 574.510, inclusive, *and section 2 of this act* do not:

- 1. Interfere with any of the fish and game laws contained in Title 45 of NRS or any laws for the destruction of certain birds.
- 2. Interfere with the right to destroy any venomous reptiles or animals, or any animal known as dangerous to life, limb or property.
 - 3. Interfere with the right to kill all animals and fowl used for food.
- 4. Prohibit or interfere with any properly conducted scientific
- experiments or investigations which are performed under the authority of
- the faculty of some regularly incorporated medical college or university of this state.
- 5. Interfere with any scientific or physiological experiments conducted or prosecuted for the advancement of science or medicine.
- 12 6. Prohibit or interfere with established methods of animal husbandry,
- including the raising, handling, feeding, housing and transporting of
- 14 livestock or farm animals.
- 15 **Sec. 6.** The provisions of section 2 of this act do not apply to offenses
- that are committed before October 1, 1999.