## SENATE BILL NO. 302-COMMITTEE ON TRANSPORTATION

## MARCH 3, 1999

## Referred to Committee on Transportation

SUMMARY—Requires audible alarm on certain gates. (BDR 35-226)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No. Effect on the State or on Industrial Insurance: No.

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EXPLANATION - Matter in bolded italics is new; matter between brackets [omitted material] is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to gates that provide access to public highways; requiring an audible alarm on certain gates; specifying the standard of liability for the manufacturer of a gate without the required alarm; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

- Section 1. Chapter 405 of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto a new section to read as follows:
- 3 1. A gate that:
  - (a) Operates by mechanical power; and
- 5 (b) Provides access between a public highway and any property open 6 to public entry,
- 7 must be equipped with an alarm that gives an audible warning before the 8 gate opens or closes.
- 2. If the manufacturer of a gate on which an alarm is required
- 10 pursuant to this section fails to comply with the provisions of subsection
- 11 1, that failure constitutes negligence per se in any action for the recovery
- of damages to a person or his property caused by the opening or closing of the gate.
- 3. If a gate on which an alarm is required pursuant to this section is
- 15 within 100 feet of a dwelling, the alarm must not be louder than 60
- 16 *decibels*.
- 17 4. As used in this section, "property open to public entry" means
- 18 property in private or public ownership onto which members of the

- public regularly enter, are reasonably likely to enter, or are invited or
  permitted to enter as invitees or licensees.
- Sec. 2. 1. If a gate on which an alarm is required pursuant to section 1 of this act was installed before October 1, 1999, the alarm must be installed on or before January 1, 2000.
- 2. Subsection 2 of section 1 of this act does not apply to the manufacturer of a gate installed before October 1, 1999, if the manufacturer equips the gate as required pursuant to subsection 1 of that section on or before January 1, 2000.

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