ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 279–ASSEMBLYMEN LESLIE, GIBBONS, GIUNCHIGLIANI, GOLDWATER, PARKS, ANDERSON, BUCKLEY, CARPENTER, CHOWNING, COLLINS, FREEMAN, HUMKE, KOIVISTO, MANENDO, MCCLAIN, NEIGHBORS, OCEGUERA, PARNELL, PRICE, SMITH AND WILLIAMS

## MARCH 6, 2001

## Referred to Committee on Commerce and Labor

SUMMARY—Provides for availability of industrial insurance benefits to providers of health care for exposure to certain contagious diseases. (BDR 53-123)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: Yes.

Effect on the State: Yes.

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EXPLANATION - Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets <del>[omitted material]</del> is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to occupational disease; providing for the availability of industrial insurance benefits to providers of health care for exposure to certain contagious diseases; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

**Section 1.** Chapter 617 of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto the provisions set forth as sections 2 and 3 of this act.

Sec. 2. 1. Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter and except as otherwise provided in this section, if an employee has a contagious, blood-borne disease including, without limitation, acquired immune deficiency syndrome, hepatitis B or hepatitis C, that results in a temporary or permanent disability or death, the disease is an occupational disease and compensable as such under the provisions of this chapter if:

(a) The employee has been employed in this state as a provider of health care; and

(b) It is demonstrated that:

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- (1) He was exposed, during the course of that employment, to blood or bodily fluids of a potentially infectious nature; and
- (2) The exposure is reasonably associated with the contagious disease.
- 2. Such an employee and his dependents are excluded from the benefits of this section if:



- (a) The employee was diagnosed with the contagious disease before the commencement of the employment; or
  - (b) It is proven by clear and convincing evidence that the contagious disease did not arise out of and in the course of the employment.
- 3. The provisions of this section apply to a provider of health care who is diagnosed with a contagious, blood-borne disease after the termination of the employment if the diagnosis is made within 1 year after the last day of the employment.
- 4. Compensation awarded to an employee or his dependents pursuant to this section must include the compensation provided in chapters 616A to 616D, inclusive, of NRS for the contagious disease and any additional diseases or conditions that are associated with or result from the disease.
- 5. As used in this section, "provider of health care" means a person who is licensed, certified or otherwise authorized by the law of this state to administer health care in the ordinary course of business or practice of a profession.
- Sec. 3. 1. Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter and except as otherwise provided in this section, if an employee is infected with antibodies associated with a contagious, blood-borne disease including, without limitation, acquired immune deficiency syndrome, hepatitis B or hepatitis C, and the infection results in a temporary or permanent disability or death, the infection is an occupational disease and compensable as such under the provisions of this chapter if:
- (a) The employee has been employed in this state as a provider of health care; and
  - (b) It is demonstrated that:

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- (1) The employee sustained a percutaneous injury from the use of a sharp device while administering health care during the course of that employment to a patient who has been diagnosed with such a disease;
- (2) The employee reported the injury to his employer in compliance with reporting requirements adopted by the employer; and
- (3) A blood test administered to the employee within 12 months after the date of the injury reveals that the employee has the antibodies associated with the contagious disease.
- 2. Such an employee and his dependents are excluded from the benefits of this section if:
- (a) The employee tested positive for the presence of the antibodies before the commencement of the employment; or
- (b) It is proven by clear and convincing evidence that the infection did not arise out of and in the course of the employment.
- 3. Compensation awarded to an employee or his dependents pursuant to this section must include the compensation provided in chapters 616A to 616D, inclusive, of NRS for the infection and any additional diseases or conditions that are associated with or result from the infection.
  - 4. As used in this section:
- (a) "Percutaneous injury" means the parenteral introduction of blood or another potentially infectious material into the body of a provider of



health care through his skin during the performance of his official 2 3

4 5 6 (b) "Provider of health care" means a person who is licensed, certified or otherwise authorized by the law of this state to administer health care in the ordinary course of business or practice of a profession.

(c) "Sharp device" means any instrument used for the withdrawal of bodily fluids, the administration of medication or fluids or any other procedure that may cause the infliction of a percutaneous injury. The term includes, without limitation, a needle, lancet and scalpel.



