

ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 19—ASSEMBLYMEN PARKS AND HARDY

PREFILED FEBRUARY 1, 2005

Referred to Committee on Commerce and Labor

**SUMMARY**—Prohibits, under certain circumstances, issuance of gift certificate that contains expiration date and prohibits, under certain circumstances, issuer of gift certificate from charging certain fees to buyer or holder of gift certificate. (BDR 52-558)

**FISCAL NOTE:** Effect on Local Government: Increases or Newly Provides for Term of Imprisonment in County or City Jail or Detention Facility.

Effect on the State: Yes.

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EXPLANATION – Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets [omitted material] is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to deceptive trade practices; prohibiting the issuance of a gift certificate that contains an expiration date under certain circumstances; prohibiting the issuer of a gift certificate from charging certain fees to the buyer or holder of a gift certificate under certain circumstances; providing a penalty; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

**Legislative Counsel's Digest:**

Existing law establishes and regulates deceptive trade practices (Chapter 598 of NRS) and provides civil and criminal penalties for engaging in such practices. (NRS 598.0999)

This bill makes it a deceptive trade practice for a person to issue, in the course of his business or occupation, a gift certificate that expires on a certain date unless such date, or a toll-free telephone number which the buyer or holder may call to find out the expiration date, is printed plainly and conspicuously on the front or back of the gift certificate in 10-point font and in such a manner that the print is readily visible to the buyer of the gift certificate before the buyer purchases the gift certificate.

This bill also prohibits a person from imposing service fees in connection with a gift certificate unless certain disclosures relating to the charges or fees are printed plainly and conspicuously on the front or back of the gift certificate in 10-point font and in such a manner that the print is readily visible to the buyer of the gift certificate before the buyer purchases the gift certificate.



This bill also prohibits, regardless of the notice provided, a person from: (1) imposing a service fee or a combination of services fees that exceed \$1 per month; or (2) imposing a service fee that commences within the first 12 months after the issuance of the gift certificate. Because these practices are deemed deceptive trade practices, a person who violates these provisions is subject to the civil and criminal penalties for engaging in a deceptive trade practice.

The term "gift certificate" is defined for the purposes of this bill to exclude: (1) certain instruments and records used for the prepayment of telecommunications or technology services; and (2) certain instruments and records that may be used to obtain goods or services from more than one person or business entity. The term "service fee" is defined for the purposes of this bill to mean any charge or fee, except for the charge or fee imposed for the issuance of the gift certificate, that is imposed after the sale of the gift certificate.

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THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN  
SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

**Section 1.** Chapter 598 of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto a new section to read as follows:

*1. A person engages in a "deceptive trade practice" if, in the course of his business or occupation:*

*(a) He issues a gift certificate that expires on a certain date, unless either of the following is printed plainly and conspicuously on the front or back of the gift certificate in at least 10-point font and in such a manner that the print is readily visible to the buyer of the gift certificate before the buyer purchases the gift certificate:*

*(1) The expiration date of the gift certificate; or*

*(2) A toll-free telephone number accompanied by a statement setting forth that the buyer or holder of the gift certificate may call the telephone number to obtain the balance of the gift certificate and the expiration date of the gift certificate;*

*(b) He imposes upon the buyer or holder of a gift certificate a service fee, unless each of the following is printed plainly and conspicuously on the front or back of the gift certificate in at least 10-point font and in such a manner that the print is readily visible to the buyer of the gift certificate before the buyer purchases the gift certificate:*

*(1) The amount of the service fee;*

*(2) The event or events that will cause the service fee to be imposed;*

*(3) The frequency with which the service fee will be imposed; and*

*(4) If the service fee will be imposed on the basis of inactivity, the duration of inactivity that will cause the service fee to be imposed; or*



(c) Regardless of the notice provided, he imposes upon the buyer or holder of a gift certificate:

(1) A service fee or a combination of service fees that exceed a total of \$1 per month; or

(2) A service fee that commences or is imposed within the first 12 months after the issuance of the gift certificate.

2. The provisions of this section do not apply to:

(a) A gift certificate that is issued as part of an award, loyalty, promotional, rebate, incentive or reward program and for which issuance the issuer does not receive money or any other thing of value;

(b) A gift certificate that is sold at a reduced price to an employer or nonprofit or charitable organization, if the expiration date of the gift certificate is not more than 30 days after the date of sale; and

(c) A gift certificate that is issued by an establishment licensed pursuant to the provisions of chapter 463 of NRS.

3. As used in this section:

(a) "Gift certificate" means an instrument or a record evidencing a promise by the seller or issuer of the instrument or record to provide goods or services to the holder of the gift certificate for the value shown in, upon or ascribed to the instrument or record and for which the value shown in, upon or ascribed to the instrument or record is decreased in an amount equal to the value of goods or services provided by the issuer or seller to the holder. The term includes, without limitation, a gift card, certificate or similar instrument. The term does not include:

(1) An instrument or record for prepaid telecommunications or technology services, including, without limitation, a card for prepaid telephone services, a card for prepaid technical support services and an instrument for prepaid Internet service purchased or otherwise distributed to a consumer of such services, including, without limitation, as part of an award, loyalty, promotional or reward program; or

(2) An instrument or record, by whatever name called, that may be used to obtain goods or services from more than one person or business entity, if the expiration date is printed plainly and conspicuously on the front or back of the instrument or record.

(b) "Issue" means to sell or otherwise provide a gift certificate to any person and includes, without limitation, adding value to an existing gift certificate.

(c) "Record" means information which is inscribed on a tangible medium or which is stored in an electronic or other



1 *medium, including, without limitation, information stored on a*  
2 *microprocessor chip or magnetic strip, and is retrievable in*  
3 *perceivable form.*

4 (d) *“Service fee” means any charge or fee other than the*  
5 *charge or fee imposed for the issuance of the gift certificate,*  
6 *including, without limitation, a service fee imposed on the basis of*  
7 *inactivity or any other type of charge or fee imposed after the sale*  
8 *of the gift certificate.*

9 **Sec. 2.** NRS 598.0903 is hereby amended to read as follows:

10 598.0903 As used in NRS 598.0903 to 598.0999, inclusive,  
11 *and section 1 of this act*, unless the context otherwise requires, the  
12 words and terms defined in NRS 598.0905 to 598.0947, inclusive,  
13 have the meanings ascribed to them in those sections.

14 **Sec. 3.** NRS 598.0955 is hereby amended to read as follows:

15 598.0955 1. *The provisions of* NRS 598.0903 to 598.0999,  
16 inclusive, *and section 1 of this act* do not apply to:

17 (a) Conduct in compliance with the orders or rules of, or a  
18 statute administered by, a federal, state or local governmental  
19 agency.

20 (b) Publishers, including outdoor advertising media, advertising  
21 agencies, broadcasters or printers engaged in the dissemination of  
22 information or reproduction of printed or pictorial matter who  
23 publish, broadcast or reproduce material without knowledge of its  
24 deceptive character.

25 (c) Actions or appeals pending on July 1, 1973.

26 2. *The provisions of* NRS 598.0903 to 598.0999, inclusive,  
27 *and section 1 of this act* do not apply to the use by a person of any  
28 service mark, trademark, certification mark, collective mark, trade  
29 name or other trade identification which was used and not  
30 abandoned prior to July 1, 1973, if the use was in good faith and is  
31 otherwise lawful except for the provisions of NRS 598.0903 to  
32 598.0999, inclusive *[H], and section 1 of this act.*

33 **Sec. 4.** NRS 598.0967 is hereby amended to read as follows:

34 598.0967 1. The Commissioner and the Director, in addition  
35 to other powers conferred upon them by NRS 598.0903 to  
36 598.0999, inclusive, *and section 1 of this act* may issue subpoenas  
37 to require the attendance of witnesses or the production of  
38 documents, conduct hearings in aid of any investigation or inquiry  
39 and prescribe such forms and adopt such regulations as may be  
40 necessary to administer the provisions of NRS 598.0903 to  
41 598.0999, inclusive *[H], and section 1 of this act.* Such regulations  
42 may include, without limitation, provisions concerning the  
43 applicability of the provisions of NRS 598.0903 to 598.0999,  
44 inclusive, *and section 1 of this act* to particular persons or  
45 circumstances.



2. Service of any notice or subpoena must be made as provided in N.R.C.P. 45(c).

**Sec. 5.** NRS 598.0971 is hereby amended to read as follows:

598.0971 1. If, after an investigation, the Commissioner has reasonable cause to believe that any person has been engaged or is engaging in any deceptive trade practice in violation of NRS 598.0903 to 598.0999, inclusive, *and section 1 of this act*, the Commissioner may issue an order directed to the person to show cause why the Commissioner should not order the person to cease and desist from engaging in the practice. The order must contain a statement of the charges and a notice of a hearing to be held thereon. The order must be served upon the person directly or by certified or registered mail, return receipt requested.

2. If, after conducting a hearing pursuant to the provisions of subsection 1, the Commissioner determines that the person has violated any of the provisions of NRS 598.0903 to 598.0999, inclusive, *and section 1 of this act*, or if the person fails to appear for the hearing after being properly served with the statement of charges and notice of hearing, the Commissioner may make a written report of his findings of fact concerning the violation and cause to be served a copy thereof upon the person and any intervener at the hearing. If the Commissioner determines in the report that such a violation has occurred, he may order the violator to:

(a) Cease and desist from engaging in the practice or other activity constituting the violation;

(b) Pay the costs of reporting services, fees for experts and other witnesses, charges for the rental of a hearing room if such a room is not available to the Commissioner free of charge, charges for providing an independent hearing officer, if any, and charges incurred for any service of process, if the violator is adjudicated to have committed a violation of NRS 598.0903 to 598.0999, inclusive ~~§~~, *and section 1 of this act*; and

(c) Provide restitution for any money or property improperly received or obtained as a result of the violation.

➤ The order must be served upon the person directly or by certified or registered mail, return receipt requested. The order becomes effective upon service in the manner provided in this subsection.

3. Any person whose pecuniary interests are directly and immediately affected by an order issued pursuant to subsection 2 or who is aggrieved by the order may petition for judicial review in the manner provided in chapter 233B of NRS. Such a petition must be filed within 30 days after the service of the order. The order becomes final upon the filing of the petition.



4. If a person fails to comply with any provision of an order issued pursuant to subsection 2, the Commissioner may, through the Attorney General, at any time after 30 days after the service of the order, cause an action to be instituted in the district court of the county wherein the person resides or has his principal place of business requesting the court to enforce the provisions of the order or to provide any other appropriate injunctive relief.

5. If the court finds that:

(a) The violation complained of is a deceptive trade practice;

(b) The proceedings by the Commissioner concerning the written report and any order issued pursuant to subsection 2 are in the interest of the public; and

(c) The findings of the Commissioner are supported by the weight of the evidence,

the court shall issue an order enforcing the provisions of the order of the Commissioner.

6. An order issued pursuant to subsection 5 may include:

(a) A provision requiring the payment to the Commissioner of a penalty of not more than \$5,000 for each act amounting to a failure to comply with the Commissioner's order; or

(b) Such injunctive or other equitable or extraordinary relief as is determined appropriate by the court.

7. Any aggrieved party may appeal from the final judgment, order or decree of the court in a like manner as provided for appeals in civil cases.

8. Upon the violation of any judgment, order or decree issued pursuant to subsection 5 or 6, the Commissioner, after a hearing thereon, may proceed in accordance with the provisions of NRS 598.0999.

**Sec. 6.** NRS 598.0999 is hereby amended to read as follows:

598.0999 1. A person who violates a court order or injunction issued pursuant to the provisions of NRS 598.0903 to 598.0999, inclusive, *and section 1 of this act*, upon a complaint brought by the Commissioner, the Director, the district attorney of any county of this State or the Attorney General shall forfeit and pay to the State General Fund a civil penalty of not more than \$10,000 for each violation. For the purpose of this section, the court issuing the order or injunction retains jurisdiction over the action or proceeding. Such civil penalties are in addition to any other penalty or remedy available for the enforcement of the provisions of NRS 598.0903 to 598.0999, inclusive ~~[ ]~~, *and section 1 of this act*.

2. In any action brought pursuant to the provisions of NRS 598.0903 to 598.0999, inclusive, *and section 1 of this act*, if the court finds that a person has willfully engaged in a deceptive trade practice, the Commissioner, the Director, the district attorney of any



1 county in this State or the Attorney General bringing the action may  
2 recover a civil penalty not to exceed \$2,500 for each violation. The  
3 court in any such action may, in addition to any other relief or  
4 reimbursement, award reasonable attorney's fees and costs.

5 3. A natural person, firm, or any officer or managing agent of  
6 any corporation or association who knowingly and willfully engages  
7 in a deceptive trade practice:

8 (a) For the first offense, is guilty of a misdemeanor.

9 (b) For the second offense, is guilty of a gross misdemeanor.

10 (c) For the third and all subsequent offenses, is guilty of a  
11 category D felony and shall be punished as provided in  
12 NRS 193.130.

13 4. Any offense which occurred within 10 years immediately  
14 preceding the date of the principal offense or after the principal  
15 offense constitutes a prior offense for the purposes of subsection 3  
16 when evidenced by a conviction, without regard to the sequence of  
17 the offenses and convictions.

18 5. If a person violates any provision of NRS 598.0903  
19 to 598.0999, inclusive, *and section 1 of this act*, 598.100 to  
20 598.2801, inclusive, 598.305 to 598.395, inclusive, 598.405 to  
21 598.525, inclusive, 598.741 to 598.787, inclusive, or 598.840  
22 to 598.966, inclusive, fails to comply with a judgment or order of  
23 any court in this State concerning a violation of such a provision, or  
24 fails to comply with an assurance of discontinuance or other  
25 agreement concerning an alleged violation of such a provision, the  
26 Commissioner or the district attorney of any county may bring an  
27 action in the name of the State of Nevada seeking:

28 (a) The suspension of the person's privilege to conduct business  
29 within this State; or

30 (b) If the defendant is a corporation, dissolution of the  
31 corporation.

32 ➔ The court may grant or deny the relief sought or may order other  
33 appropriate relief.

34 6. If a person violates any provision of NRS 228.500 to  
35 228.640, inclusive, fails to comply with a judgment or order of any  
36 court in this State concerning a violation of such a provision, or fails  
37 to comply with an assurance of discontinuance or other agreement  
38 concerning an alleged violation of such a provision, the Attorney  
39 General may bring an action in the name of the State of Nevada  
40 seeking:

41 (a) The suspension of the person's privilege to conduct business  
42 within this State; or

43 (b) If the defendant is a corporation, dissolution of the  
44 corporation.



- 1   ↳ The court may grant or deny the relief sought or may order other
- 2   appropriate relief.
- 3   **Sec. 7.** The provisions of this act apply only to gift certificates
- 4   issued on or after October 1, 2005.

