## SENATE BILL NO. 436–COMMITTEE ON COMMERCE AND LABOR

## MARCH 29, 2005

Referred to Committee on Commerce and Labor

SUMMARY—Makes various changes relating to practice of homeopathic medicine. (BDR 54-21)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No. Effect on the State: No.

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EXPLANATION - Matter in bolded italics is new; matter between brackets [omitted material] is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to homeopathic medicine; authorizing the Board of Homeopathic Medical Examiners to grant a certificate to an advanced practitioner of homeopathy to practice without supervision under certain circumstances; clarifying the authority of the Board over the practice of homeopathic and complementary and alternative medicine; reducing the period during which a person must reside in this State before becoming a certain member of the Board; revising provisions relating to the issuance and renewal of licenses to practice homeopathic medicine; revising provisions relating to the certification of advanced practitioners of homeopathy and homeopathic assistants; revising provisions governing the discipline of licensees and certificate holders; providing a penalty; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

- **Section 1.** Chapter 630A of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto the provisions set forth as sections 2 to 7, inclusive, of this act.
  - Sec. 2. 1. The Legislature finds and declares that:
- (a) It is among the responsibilities of State Government to ensure, as far as possible, that only competent persons practice



homeopathy, and complementary and alternative medicine in thisState; and

- (b) For the protection and benefit of the public, the Legislature delegates to the Board the power and duty to determine the initial and continuing competence of homeopathic physicians who practice homeopathy, and complementary and alternative medicine in this State and of persons who practice as advanced practitioners of homeopathy and homeopathic assistants in this State.
- 2. The powers conferred upon the Board by this chapter must be liberally construed to carry out those purposes for the protection and benefit of the public.

Sec. 3. "Certificate holder" means:

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- 1. An advanced practitioner of homeopathy to whom the Board has granted a certificate as an advanced practitioner of homeopathy pursuant to NRS 630A.293 or section 7 of this act; or
- 2. A homeopathic assistant to whom the Board has issued a certificate pursuant to NRS 630A.297.
- Sec. 4. "Complementary and alternative medicine" includes noninvasive electrodiagnosis, cell therapy, neural therapy, herbal therapy, neuromuscular integration, orthomolecular therapy and nutrition.
- Sec. 5. "Healing art" means any system, treatment. prescription operation, diagnosis, practice or ascertainment, cure, relief, palliation, adjustment or correction of any human disease, ailment, deformity, injury, or unhealthy or abnormal physical or mental condition for the practice of which long periods of specialized education and training and a degree of specialized knowledge of an intellectual as well as physical nature are required.
- Sec. 6. The provisions of this chapter authorize a person licensed as a homeopathic physician pursuant to this chapter to practice homeopathic medicine, including prescribing pharmaceutical medicines and conducting office-based procedures.
- Sec. 7. 1. An advanced practitioner of homeopathy who has practiced as such for at least 2 years may apply to the Board for a certificate as an advanced practitioner of homeopathy authorizing him to practice:
- 40 (a) As an advanced practitioner of homeopathy pursuant to a 41 protocol approved by the Board; and
- 42 (b) Without the supervision of a supervising homeopathic 43 physician.
- 44 2. The Board may grant a certificate specified in subsection 1 45 if:



(a) The supervising homeopathic physician provides the Board with a notarized statement that the advanced practitioner of homeopathy has practiced as an advanced practitioner of homeopathy safely for at least 2 years pursuant to the protocol approved by the supervising homeopathic physician;

(b) The Board has no evidence that the advanced practitioner of homeopathy has failed to comply with any provision of this

chapter or any regulation adopted pursuant thereto; and

(c) The advanced practitioner of homeopathy:

(1) Is not under investigation by the Board;

(2) Agrees to practice pursuant to the protocol approved by the Board for the advanced practitioner of homeopathy;

(3) Passes an oral or a written examination administered by the Board or a panel selected by the Board, if required by the

**Board.** 

- 3. Upon the determination by the Board that an advanced practitioner of homeopathy is qualified to practice as an advanced practitioner of homeopathy in the manner specified in subsection 1, the Board shall:
- (a) Approve the protocol pursuant to which the advanced practitioner of homeopathy must engage in that practice; and
- (b) Issue to the advanced practitioner of homeopathy an amended certificate as an advanced practitioner of homeopathy which clearly indicates that the advanced practitioner of homeopathy is entitled to engage in that practice.
- 4. As used in this section, "protocol approved by the Board" means a written agreement between the Board and an advanced practitioner of homeopathy which sets forth matters including the:
- 29 (a) Patients which the advanced practitioner of homeopathy 30 may serve;
  - (b) Specific substances used in homeopathic medicine which the advanced practitioner of homeopathy may prescribe; and
  - (c) Conditions under which the advanced practitioner of homeopathy must directly refer the patient to a homeopathic physician.
    - **Sec. 8.** NRS 630A.010 is hereby amended to read as follows:
    - 630A.010 As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires, the words and terms defined in NRS 630A.015 to 630A.075, inclusive, *and sections 3, 4 and 5 of this act* have the meanings ascribed to them in those sections.
    - **Sec. 9.** NRS 630A.015 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 42 630A.015 *I.* "Advanced practitioner of homeopathy" means 43 a person who has:



[1.] (a) Complied with all of the requirements set forth in this chapter and the regulations adopted by the Board for advanced practitioners of homeopathy; and

[2.] (b) Received from the Board a certificate as an advanced

practitioner of homeopathy.

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- 2. The term includes an advanced practitioner of homeopathy who holds a certificate issued pursuant to NRS 630A.293 and an advanced practitioner of homeopathy who holds a certificate issued pursuant to section 7 of this act.
- **Sec. 10.** NRS 630A.040 is hereby amended to read as follows: 630A.040 *1.* "Homeopathic medicine" or "homeopathy" means a [system] school of medicine [employing] which:
- (a) Emphasizes the holistic relationship of body, mind, spirit and subtle body energies in evaluating health and in evaluating and treating disease;
- (b) Uses all linear and nonlinear methods of diagnosis and treatment of physical, emotional and mental health, and of prevention, diagnosis and treatment of diseases affecting physical, emotional and mental health;
- (c) Includes prescribing and administering drugs, biologicals, electromagnetic emissions and emissions from energy fields; and
- (d) Employs substances of animal, vegetable, chemical or mineral origin, including [:
  - 1. Nosodes nosodes and sarcodes, which are:
- 25 [(a)] (1) Given in micro-dosage, except that sarcodes may be given in macro-dosage;
  - [(b)] (2) Prepared according to homeopathic pharmacology by which the formulation of homeopathic preparations is accomplished by the methods of Hahnemannian dilution and succussion or magnetically energized geometric patterns [applicable in potencies above 30X,] as defined in the official Homeopathic Pharmacopoeia of the United States; and
  - [(e)] (3) Prescribed by homeopathic physicians or advanced practitioners of homeopathy according to the medicines and dosages in the *official Homeopathic Pharmacopoeia of the United States*. [, in accordance with the principle that a substance which produces symptoms in a healthy person can eliminate those symptoms in an ill person.
  - 2. Noninvasive electrodiagnosis, cell therapy, neural therapy, herbal therapy, neuromuscular integration, orthomolecular therapy and nutrition.]
- 42 2. The term includes complementary and alternative 43 medicine.
- Sec. 11. NRS 630A.080 is hereby amended to read as follows: 630A.080 [The]



In addition to the provisions of section 2 of this act, the purpose of licensing homeopathic physicians and certifying advanced practitioners of homeopathy and homeopathic assistants is to protect the public health and safety and the general welfare of the people of this State.

Any license *or certificate* issued pursuant to this chapter is a revocable privilege and no holder of such a license or certificate

acquires thereby any vested right.

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- **Sec. 12.** NRS 630A.090 is hereby amended to read as follows: 630A.090 1. This chapter does not apply to:
- (a) The practice of dentistry, chiropractic, Oriental medicine, podiatry, optometry, respiratory care, faith or Christian Science healing, nursing, veterinary medicine or fitting hearing aids.
- (b) A medical officer of the Armed Services or a medical officer of any division or department of the United States in the discharge of his official duties.
- (c) Licensed or certified nurses in the discharge of their duties as
- (d) Homeopathic physicians who are called into this State, other than on a regular basis, for consultation or assistance to any physician licensed in this State, and who are legally qualified to practice in the state or country where they reside.
- This chapter does not repeal or affect any statute of Nevada regulating or affecting any other healing art.
  - This chapter does not prohibit: 3.
  - (a) Gratuitous services of a person in case of emergency.
  - (b) The domestic administration of family remedies.
- [4. This chapter does not authorize a homeopathic physician to 29 practice medicine, including allopathic medicine, except as 30 otherwise provided in NRS 630A.040.1
  - **Sec. 13.** NRS 630A.110 is hereby amended to read as follows:
  - 630A.110 1. Three members of the Board must be persons who are licensed to practice allopathic or osteopathic medicine in any state or country, the District of Columbia or a territory or possession of the United States, have been engaged in the practice of homeopathic medicine in this State for a period of more than 2 years preceding their respective appointments, are actually engaged in the practice of homeopathic medicine in this State and are residents of the State.
  - One member of the Board must be a person who has resided in this State for at least 5 years and who represents the interests of persons or agencies that regularly provide health care to patients who are indigent, uninsured or unable to afford health care. This member may be licensed under the provisions of this chapter.



- 1 3. The remaining three members of the Board must be persons who:
  - (a) Are not licensed in any state to practice any healing art;

- (b) Are not the spouse or the parent or child, by blood, marriage or adoption, of a person licensed in any state to practice any healing art;
- (c) Are not actively engaged in the administration of any medical facility or facility for the dependent as defined in chapter 449 of NRS;
- (d) Do not have a pecuniary interest in any matter pertaining to such a facility, except as a patient or potential patient; and
  - (e) Have resided in this State for at least [5] 2 years.
- 4. The members of the Board must be selected without regard to their individual political beliefs.
- [5. As used in this section, "healing art" means any system, treatment, operation, diagnosis, prescription or practice for the ascertainment, cure, relief, palliation, adjustment or correction of any human disease, ailment, deformity, injury, or unhealthy or abnormal physical or mental condition for the practice of which long periods of specialized education and training and a degree of specialized knowledge of an intellectual as well as physical nature are required.]
- **Sec. 14.** NRS 630A.240 is hereby amended to read as follows: 630A.240 1. An applicant for a license to practice homeopathic medicine who is a graduate of a medical school located in the United States or Canada shall submit to the Board, through its Secretary-Treasurer, proof that he has received:
- (a) The degree of doctor of medicine from a medical school which at the time of his graduation was accredited by the Liaison Committee on Medical Education or the Committee [for the] on Accreditation of Canadian Medical Schools, or the degree of doctor of osteopathic medicine from [an osteopathic] a school of osteopathic medicine which at the time of his graduation was accredited by the [Bureau of Professional Education] Commission on Osteopathic College Accreditation of the American Osteopathic Association;
- (b) One year of postgraduate training in allopathic or osteopathic medicine approved by the Board; and
  - (c) Six months of postgraduate training in homeopathy.
- 2. In addition to the proofs required by subsection 1, the Board may take such further evidence and require such other documents or proof of qualification as in its discretion may be deemed proper.
- 3. If it appears that the applicant is not of good moral character or reputation or that any credential submitted is false, the applicant may be rejected.



**Sec. 15.** NRS 630A.260 is hereby amended to read as follows: 630A.260 1. If an applicant fails in a first examination, he may be reexamined after not less than [6] 3 months.

- 2. If he fails in a second examination, he may not be reexamined within less than 1 year after the date of the second examination. Before taking a third examination, he shall furnish proof satisfactory to the Board of 1 year of additional training in homeopathy after the second examination.
- 3. If an applicant fails three consecutive examinations, he must show the Board by clear and convincing evidence that extraordinary circumstances justify permitting him to be reexamined again.
  - **Sec. 16.** NRS 630A.270 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 630A.270 1. An applicant for a license to practice homeopathic medicine who is a graduate of a [foreign] medical school or a school of osteopathic medicine located outside the United States or Canada shall submit to the Board, through its Secretary-Treasurer, proof that he:
- (a) Is a citizen of the United States, or that he is lawfully entitled to remain and work in the United States;
- (b) Has received the degree of doctor of medicine or [its equivalent,] the degree of osteopathic medicine or its equivalent, as determined by the Board, from a [foreign] medical school or a school of osteopathic medicine located outside the United States or Canada that is recognized by the Educational Commission for Foreign Medical Graduates;
- 26 (c) Has completed 3 years of postgraduate training satisfactory to the Board:
  - (d) Has completed an additional 6 months of postgraduate training in homeopathic medicine;
  - (e) Has received the standard certificate of the Educational Commission for Foreign Medical Graduates; and
  - (f) Has passed all parts of the Federation Licensing Examination, or has received a written statement from the Educational Commission for Foreign Medical Graduates that he has passed the examination given by the Commission.
  - 2. In addition to the proofs required by subsection 1, the Board may take such further evidence and require such further proof of the professional and moral qualifications of the applicant as in its discretion may be deemed proper.
  - 3. If the applicant is a diplomate of an approved specialty board recognized by this Board, the requirements of paragraphs (c) and (d) of subsection 1 may be waived by the Board.
  - 4. Before issuance of a license to practice homeopathic medicine, the applicant who presents the proof required by subsection 1 shall appear personally before the Board and



satisfactorily pass a written or oral examination, or both, as to his qualifications to practice homeopathic medicine.

**Sec. 17.** NRS 630A.293 is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 630A.293 1. The Board may grant a certificate as an advanced practitioner of homeopathy to a person who has completed an educational program [designed] developed in accordance with a protocol approved by the supervising homeopathic physician of the person to prepare him to:
  - (a) Perform designated acts of medical diagnosis;

- (b) Prescribe therapeutic or corrective measures; and
- (c) Prescribe substances used in homeopathic medicine.
- 2. An advanced practitioner of homeopathy may:
- (a) Engage in selected medical diagnosis and treatment; and
- (b) Prescribe substances which are contained in the *official Homeopathic Pharmacopeia of the United States*,
- → pursuant to a protocol approved by [a] the supervising homeopathic physician. [A] The protocol must not include, and an advanced practitioner of homeopathy shall not engage in, any diagnosis, treatment or other conduct which he is not qualified to perform.
- 3. As used in this section, "protocol" means a written agreement between a homeopathic physician and an advanced practitioner of homeopathy which sets forth matters including the:
- (a) Patients which the advanced practitioner of homeopathy may serve:
- (b) Specific substances used in homeopathic medicine which the advanced practitioner of homeopathy may prescribe; and
- (c) Conditions under which the advanced practitioner of homeopathy must directly refer the patient to the homeopathic physician.
  - **Sec. 18.** NRS 630A.320 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 630A.320 1. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 630A.225, the Board may issue to a qualified applicant a limited license to practice homeopathic medicine as a resident homeopathic physician in a postgraduate program of clinical training if:
  - (a) The applicant is a graduate of an accredited medical school in the United States or Canada or is a graduate of a [foreign] medical school or a school of osteopathic medicine located outside the United States or Canada that is recognized by the Educational Commission for Foreign Medical Graduates and:
  - (1) Is a citizen of the United States or is lawfully entitled to remain and work in the United States; and
  - (2) Has completed 1 year of supervised clinical training approved by the Board.



(b) The Board approves the program of clinical training, and the medical school or other institution sponsoring the program provides the Board with written confirmation that the applicant has been appointed to a position in the program.

2. In addition to the requirements of subsection 1, an applicant who is a graduate of a [foreign] medical school or a school of osteopathic medicine located outside the United States or Canada must have received the standard certificate of the Educational Commission for Foreign Medical Conductors

Commission for Foreign Medical Graduates.

3. The Board may issue this limited license for not more than 1 year, but may renew the license.

- 4. The holder of this limited license may practice homeopathic medicine only in connection with his duties as a resident physician and shall not engage in the private practice of homeopathic medicine.
- 5. A limited license granted under this section may be revoked by the Board at any time for any of the grounds set forth in NRS 630A.225 or 630A.340 to 630A.380, inclusive.
- **Sec. 19.** NRS 630A.325 is hereby amended to read as follows: 630A.325 1. To renew a license other than a temporary, special or limited license issued pursuant to this chapter, each person must, on or before [January] July 1 of each year:
  - (a) Apply to the Board for renewal;
  - (b) Submit the statement required pursuant to NRS 630A.246;
  - (c) Pay the annual fee for renewal set by the Board; and
- (d) Submit evidence to the Board of his completion of the requirements for continuing education.
- 2. The Board shall, as a prerequisite for the renewal or restoration of a license other than a temporary, special or limited license, require each holder of a license to comply with the requirements for continuing education adopted by the Board.
- 3. [Any holder who] If the holder of a license fails to pay the annual fee for renewal and submit the statement required pursuant to NRS 630A.246 after they become due [must be given a period of 60 days in which to pay the fee and submit the statement, and, failing to do so,], the holder automatically forfeits his right to practice homeopathic medicine, and his license to practice homeopathic medicine in [this State] Nevada is automatically suspended. The holder may, within 2 years after the date his license is suspended, apply for the restoration of his license. A license which is automatically suspended pursuant to this subsection and which is not restored pursuant to subsection 5 is automatically revoked.
- 4. [The] Upon the suspension of a license pursuant to subsection 3, the Board shall [notify any holder whose license is automatically suspended pursuant to subsection 3 and send]:



(a) Make such reasonable attempts as are practicable to notify the holder of the suspended license, including, without limitation, sending a written notice to the holder at his last known address, that:

- (1) Payment of the fee for annual renewal of his license and submission of the statement required pursuant to NRS 630A.246 are past due; and
  - (2) His license has been automatically suspended; and
- (b) Send a copy of the notice to the Drug Enforcement Administration of the United States Department of Justice or its successor agency.
- 5. The Board may restore a license that is automatically suspended pursuant to this section if, within 2 years after the date the license is automatically suspended, the holder of the suspended license:
  - (a) Submits the statement required pursuant to NRS 630A.246;
- (b) Submits evidence satisfactory to the Board of his completion of the requirements for continuing education for a 2-year period; and
- (c) Is found by the Board to be in good standing and otherwise qualified under the provisions of this chapter and regulations adopted pursuant thereto to practice homeopathic medicine in this State.
- Sec. 20. NRS 630A.325 is hereby amended to read as follows:
  - 630A.325 1. To renew a license other than a temporary, special or limited license issued pursuant to this chapter, each person must, on or before [January] July 1 of each year:
    - (a) Apply to the Board for renewal;
    - (b) Pay the annual fee for renewal set by the Board; and
  - (c) Submit evidence to the Board of his completion of the requirements for continuing education.
  - 2. The Board shall, as a prerequisite for the renewal or restoration of a license other than a temporary, special or limited license, require each holder of a license to comply with the requirements for continuing education adopted by the Board.
  - 3. [Any holder failing] If the holder of a license fails to pay the annual fee for renewal after it becomes due [must be given a period of 60 days in which to pay the fee, and, failing to do so,], the holder automatically forfeits his right to practice homeopathic medicine, and his license to practice homeopathic medicine in Nevada is automatically suspended. The holder may, within 2 years after the date his license is suspended, apply for the restoration of his license. A license which is automatically suspended pursuant to this subsection and which is not restored pursuant to subsection 5 is automatically revoked.



- 4. [The] Upon the suspension of a license pursuant to subsection 3, the Board shall [notify any holder whose license is automatically suspended for nonpayment of the annual fee for renewal and send]:
- (a) Make such reasonable attempts as are practicable to notify the holder of the suspended license, including, without limitation, sending a written notice to the holder at his last known address, that:
- (1) Payment of the fee for annual renewal of his license is past due; and
  - (2) His license has been automatically suspended; and
- (b) Send a copy of the notice to the Drug Enforcement Administration of the United States Department of Justice or its successor agency.
- 5. The Board may restore a license that is automatically suspended pursuant to this section if, within 2 years after the date the license is automatically suspended, the holder of the suspended license:
- (a) Submits evidence satisfactory to the Board of his completion of the requirements for continuing education for a 2-year period; and
- (b) Is found by the Board to be in good standing and otherwise qualified under the provisions of this chapter and regulations adopted pursuant thereto to practice homeopathic medicine in this State.
- **Sec. 21.** NRS 630A.330 is hereby amended to read as follows: 630A.330 1. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 6, each applicant for a license to practice homeopathic medicine must:
  - (a) Pay a fee of \$500; and

- (b) Pay the cost of obtaining such further evidence and proof of qualifications as the Board may require pursuant to subsection 2 of NRS 630A.240.
- 2. Each applicant for a certificate as an advanced practitioner of homeopathy *issued pursuant to NRS 630A.293* must:
  - (a) Pay a fee of \$300; and
  - (b) Pay the cost of obtaining such further evidence and proof of qualifications as the Board may require pursuant to NRS 630A.295.
  - 3. Each applicant for a certificate as a homeopathic assistant must pay a fee of \$150.
- 40 4. Each applicant for a license or certificate who fails an examination and who is permitted to be reexamined must pay a fee not to exceed \$400 for each reexamination.
  - 5. If an applicant for a license or certificate does not appear for examination, for any reason deemed sufficient by the Board, the Board may, upon request, refund a portion of the application fee not



to exceed 50 percent of the fee. There must be no refund of the application fee if an applicant appears for examination.

- 6. Each applicant for a license issued under the provisions of NRS 630A.310 or 630A.320 must pay a fee not to exceed \$150, as determined by the Board, and must pay a fee of \$100 for each renewal of the license.
- 7. The fee for the renewal of a license, certificate as an advanced practitioner of homeopathy issued pursuant to NRS 630A.293 or certificate [...] as a homeopathic assistant, as determined by the Board, must not exceed \$600 per year and must be collected for the year in which a homeopathic physician, advanced practitioner of homeopathy or homeopathic assistant is licensed or certified.
- 8. The fee for the restoration of a suspended license or certificate is twice the amount of the fee for the renewal of a license or certificate at the time of the restoration of the license or certificate.
- **Sec. 22.** NRS 630A.360 is hereby amended to read as follows: 630A.360 The following acts, among others, constitute grounds for initiating disciplinary action or denying the issuance of a license:
- 1. Directly or indirectly receiving from any person any fee, commission, rebate or other form of compensation which tends or is intended to influence the [physician's] objective evaluation or treatment of a patient [.] by the homeopathic physician.
- 2. Dividing a fee between homeopathic physicians, unless the patient is informed of the division of fees and the division is made in proportion to the services personally performed and the responsibility assumed by each homeopathic physician.
- 3. Charging for visits to the [homeopathic physician's] office of the homeopathic physician which did not occur or for services which were not rendered or documented in the records of the patient.
- 4. Employing, directly or indirectly, any suspended or unlicensed person in the practice of homeopathic medicine, or the aiding, abetting or assisting of any unlicensed person to practice homeopathic medicine contrary to the provisions of this chapter or the regulations adopted by the Board.
- 5. Advertising the services of an unlicensed person in the practice of homeopathic medicine.
- 6. Delegating responsibility for the care of a patient to a person whom the homeopathic physician knows, or has reason to know, is not qualified to undertake that responsibility.
- 7. Failing to disclose to a patient any financial or other conflict of interest affecting the care of the patient.



- **Sec. 23.** NRS 630A.370 is hereby amended to read as follows: 630A.370 The following acts, among others, constitute grounds for initiating disciplinary action or denying the issuance of a license:
- 1. Inability to practice homeopathic medicine with reasonable skill and safety because of an illness, a mental or physical condition or the use of alcohol, drugs, narcotics or any other addictive substance.
  - 2. Engaging in any:

- 10 (a) Professional conduct which is intended to deceive or which 11 the Board by regulation has determined is unethical.
  - (b) [Medical practice] Practice of homeopathic medicine harmful to the public or any conduct detrimental to the public health, safety or morals which does not constitute gross or repeated malpractice or professional incompetence.
  - 3. Administering, dispensing or prescribing any controlled substance, except as authorized by law.
  - 4. Performing, assisting or advising an unlawful abortion or in the injection of any liquid substance into the human body to cause an abortion.
  - 5. Practicing or offering to practice beyond the scope permitted by law, or performing services which the homeopathic physician knows or has reason to know he is not competent to perform.
  - 6. Performing any procedure without first obtaining the informed consent of the patient or his family or prescribing any therapy which by the current standards of the practice of homeopathic medicine is experimental.
  - 7. Continued failure to exercise the skill or diligence or use the methods ordinarily exercised under the same circumstances by physicians in good standing who practice homeopathy. [and electrodiagnosis.]
    - **Sec. 24.** NRS 630A.390 is hereby amended to read as follows:
    - 630A.390 1. Any person who becomes aware that a person practicing *homeopathic* medicine, *or practicing as an advanced practitioner of homeopathy or as a homeopathic assistant* in this State has, is or is about to become engaged in conduct which constitutes grounds for initiating disciplinary action may file a written complaint with the Board.
    - 2. Any medical society or medical facility or facility for the dependent licensed in this State shall report to the Board the initiation and outcome of any disciplinary action against any homeopathic physician concerning the care of a patient or the competency of the physician.



- 3. The clerk of every court shall report to the Board any finding, judgment or other determination of the court that a homeopathic physician : or certificate holder:
  - (a) Is mentally ill;

- (b) Is mentally incompetent;
- (c) Has been convicted of a felony or any law relating to controlled substances or dangerous drugs;
- (d) Is guilty of abuse or fraud under any state or federal program providing medical assistance; or
  - (e) Is liable for damages for malpractice or negligence.

**Sec. 25.** NRS 630A.400 is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 630A.400 1. The Board or a committee [of its members] designated by the Board shall review every complaint filed with the Board and conduct an investigation to determine whether there is a reasonable basis for compelling a homeopathic physician or certificate holder to take a mental or physical examination or an examination of his competence to practice homeopathic medicine [.], or to practice as an advanced practitioner of homeopathy or as a homeopathic assistant.
- 2. If a committee is designated, it must be composed of at least [three] two members of the Board, at least one of whom is a licensed homeopathic physician.
- 3. If, from the complaint or from other official records, it appears that the complaint is not frivolous and the complaint charges gross or repeated malpractice, the Board shall transmit the original complaint, along with further facts or information derived from its own review, to the Attorney General.
- 4. Following the investigation, the committee shall present its evaluation and recommendations to the Board. The Board shall review the committee's findings to determine whether to take any further action, but a member of the Board who participated in the investigation may not participate in this review or in any subsequent hearing or action taken by the Board.
- **Sec. 26.** NRS 630A.410 is hereby amended to read as follows: 630A.410 1. The Attorney General shall conduct an investigation of each complaint transmitted to him to determine whether it warrants proceedings for modification, suspension or revocation of *the* license [...] *or certificate*. If he determines that such further proceedings are warranted, he shall report the results of his investigation together with his recommendation to the Board in a manner which does not violate the right of the person charged in the
- complaint to due process in any later hearing before the Board.

  2. The Board shall promptly make a determination with respect to each complaint reported to it by the Attorney General as to what action [shall] *must* be pursued. The Board shall:



(a) Dismiss the complaint; or

(b) Proceed with appropriate disciplinary action.

**Sec. 27.** NRS 630A.420 is hereby amended to read as follows:

630A.420 1. If the Board or its investigative committee has reason to believe that the conduct of any homeopathic physician or certificate holder has raised a reasonable question as to his competence to practice homeopathic medicine, or to practice as an advanced practitioner of homeopathy or as a homeopathic assistant with reasonable skill and safety to patients, it may order the homeopathic physician or certificate holder to undergo:

- (a) A mental or physical examination; or
- (b) An examination of his competence to practice homeopathic medicine, or to practice as an advanced practitioner of homeopathy or as a homeopathic assistant,
- by physicians, certificate holders or others designated by the Board to assist the Board in determining the fitness of the homeopathic physician to practice homeopathic medicine [.], or the fitness of the certificate holder to practice as an advanced practitioner of homeopathy or as a homeopathic assistant.
  - 2. For the purposes of this section:
- (a) Every homeopathic physician who applies for a license or is licensed under this chapter, and every certificate holder who applies for a certificate or is certified under this chapter, shall be deemed to have given his consent to submit to a mental or physical examination or an examination of his competence to practice homeopathic medicine, or to practice as an advanced practitioner of homeopathy or as a homeopathic assistant, when directed to do so in writing by the Board or an investigative committee of the Board.
- (b) The testimony or reports of the examining physicians, certificate holders and others designated by the Board to assist the Board in determining the fitness of a homeopathic physician or certificate holder are not privileged communications.
- 3. Except in extraordinary circumstances, as determined by the Board, the failure of a homeopathic physician [licensed under this chapter] or certificate holder to submit to an examination when directed as provided in this section constitutes an admission of the charges against him.
- **Sec. 28.** NRS 630A.430 is hereby amended to read as follows: 630A.430 If the Board has reason to believe that the conduct of any homeopathic physician *or certificate holder* has raised a reasonable question as to his competence to practice homeopathic medicine, *or to practice as an advanced practitioner of homeopathy or as a homeopathic assistant* with reasonable skill and safety to patients, the Board may order an examination of the



homeopathic physician *or certificate holder* to determine his fitness to practice homeopathic medicine [...], *or to practice as an advanced practitioner of homeopathy or as a homeopathic assistant.* When such action is taken, the reasons for the action must be documented and must be available to the homeopathic physician *or certificate holder* being examined.

**Sec. 29.** NRS 630A.440 is hereby amended to read as follows: 630A.440 If the Board issues an order summarily suspending the license of a homeopathic physician *or the certificate of a certificate holder* pending proceedings for disciplinary action and requires the homeopathic physician *or certificate holder* to submit to a mental or physical examination or an examination of his competence to practice homeopathic medicine [1], *or to practice as an advanced practitioner of homeopathy or as a homeopathic assistant*, the examination must be conducted and the results obtained not later than 60 days after the Board issues its order.

**Sec. 30.** NRS 630A.450 is hereby amended to read as follows: 630A.450 If the Board issues an order summarily suspending the license of a homeopathic physician *or the certificate of a certificate holder* pending proceedings for disciplinary action, the court shall not stay that order.

**Sec. 31.** NRS 630A.460 is hereby amended to read as follows: 630A.460 1. In addition to any other remedy provided by law, the Board, through its President or Secretary-Treasurer or the Attorney General, may apply to any court of competent jurisdiction to:

- (a) Enjoin any prohibited act or other conduct of a homeopathic physician *or certificate holder* which is harmful to the public;
- (b) Enjoin any person who is not licensed *or certified* under this chapter from practicing homeopathic medicine [; or
- 31 (e) Limit a homeopathic physician's], or practicing as an 32 advanced practitioner of homeopathy or as a homeopathic 33 assistant; or
  - (c) Limit the practice of a homeopathic physician or certificate holder, or suspend his license to practice homeopathic medicine [.] or his certificate to practice as an advanced practitioner of homeopathy or as a homeopathic assistant.
  - 2. The court in a proper case may issue a temporary restraining order or a preliminary injunction for the purposes of subsection 1:
    - (a) Without proof of actual damage sustained by any person;
  - (b) Without relieving any person from criminal prosecution for engaging in the practice of homeopathic medicine without a license [;], or practicing as an advanced practitioner of homeopathy or as a homeopathic assistant without a certificate; and
    - (c) Pending proceedings for disciplinary action by the Board.



 **Sec. 32.** NRS 630A.480 is hereby amended to read as follows: 630A.480 1. If, after an investigation by a committee or on its own initiative, the Board decides to proceed with disciplinary action, it shall bring charges against a [licensed] homeopathic physician *or certificate holder* and fix a time and place for a formal hearing. If the Board receives a report pursuant to subsection 5 of NRS 228.420, such a hearing must be held within 30 days after receiving the report. The Board shall notify the homeopathic physician *or certificate holder* of the charges brought against him, including the time and place set for the hearing, and of the sanctions authorized in NRS 630A.510.

- 2. The Board, a hearing officer or a **[committee]** *panel* of the members of the Board shall hold the formal hearing on the charges at the time and place designated in the notification. If the hearing is before a **[committee,]** *panel*, at least one member of the Board who is not a physician must participate in the hearing and in the final recommendation of the **[committee]** *panel* to the Board.
- **Sec. 33.** NRS 630A.490 is hereby amended to read as follows: 630A.490 1. Service of process made under this chapter must be either personal or by registered or certified mail with return receipt requested, addressed to the homeopathic physician *or certificate holder* at his last known address. If personal service cannot be made and if notice by mail is returned undelivered, the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board shall cause notice to be published once a week for 4 consecutive weeks in a newspaper published in the county of the [homeopathic physician's] last known address *of the homeopathic physician or certificate holder*, or, if no newspaper is published in that county, then in a newspaper widely distributed in that county.
- 2. Proof of service of process or publication of notice made under this chapter must be filed with the Board and recorded in the minutes of the Board.
  - **Sec. 34.** NRS 630A.500 is hereby amended to read as follows: 630A.500 In any disciplinary hearing:
- 1. The Board, a panel of the members of the Board or a hearing officer is not bound by formal rules of evidence.
  - 2. Proof of actual injury need not be established.
  - 3. A certified copy of the record of a court or a licensing or certifying agency showing a conviction or plea of nolo contendere or the suspension, revocation, limitation, modification, denial or surrender of a license to practice homeopathic medicine or a certificate to practice as an advanced practitioner of homeopathy or as a homeopathic assistant is conclusive evidence of its occurrence.



- **Sec. 35.** NRS 630A.510 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 630A.510 1. Any member of the Board who was not a member of the investigative committee, if one was appointed, may participate in the final order of the Board. If the Board, after a formal hearing, determines that a violation of the provisions of this chapter or the regulations adopted by the Board has occurred, it shall issue and serve on the person charged an order, in writing, containing its findings and any sanctions imposed by the Board. If the Board determines that no violation has occurred, it shall dismiss the charges, in writing, and notify the person that the charges have been dismissed.
- 2. If the Board finds that a violation has occurred, it may by order:
- 14 (a) Place the person on probation for a specified period on any 15 of the conditions specified in the order.
  - (b) Administer to the person a public reprimand.

- (c) Limit the practice of the person or exclude a method of treatment from the scope of his practice.
- (d) Suspend the license *or certificate* of the person for a specified period or until further order of the Board.
- (e) Revoke the license of the person to practice homeopathic medicine [.] or the certificate of the person to practice as an advanced practitioner of homeopathy or as a homeopathic assistant.
- (f) Require the person to participate in a program to correct a dependence upon alcohol or a controlled substance, or any other impairment.
  - (g) Require supervision of the person's practice.
  - (h) Impose an administrative fine not to exceed \$10,000.
- (i) Require the person to perform community service without compensation.
- (j) Require the person to take a physical or mental examination or an examination of his competence to practice homeopathic medicine [.], or to practice as an advanced practitioner of homeopathy or as a homeopathic assistant.
- (k) Require the person to fulfill certain training or educational requirements.
  - 3. The Board shall not administer a private reprimand.
- 4. An order that imposes discipline and the findings of fact and conclusions of law supporting that order are public records.
  - **Sec. 36.** NRS 630A.520 is hereby amended to read as follows: 630A.520 1. Any person aggrieved by a final order of the
- Board is entitled to judicial review of the Board's order.
- 2. Every order of the Board which limits the practice of homeopathic medicine, limits the practice of an advanced



practitioner of homeopathy or a homeopathic assistant, or suspends or revokes a license or certificate is effective from the date the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board certifies the order until the date the order is modified or reversed by a final judgment of the court. The court shall not stay the order of the Board pending a final determination by the court.

- 3. The district court shall give a petition for judicial review of the Board's order priority over other civil matters which are not expressly given priority by law.
  - **Sec. 37.** NRS 630A.530 is hereby amended to read as follows: 630A.530 1. Any person:
- (a) Whose practice of homeopathic medicine or practice as an advanced practitioner of homeopathy or as a homeopathic assistant has been limited; or
- (b) Whose license to practice homeopathic medicine or whose certificate to practice as an advanced practitioner of homeopathy or as a homeopathic assistant has been:
  - (1) Suspended until further order; or
  - (2) Revoked,

- → by an order of the Board may apply to the Board for removal of the limitation or restoration of his license [...] or certificate.
- 2. In hearing the application, the Board or a committee of members of the Board:
- (a) May require the applicant to submit to a mental or physical examination or an examination of his competence to practice homeopathic medicine, or to practice as an advanced practitioner of homeopathy or as a homeopathic assistant, by physicians or other persons whom it designates and submit such other evidence of changed conditions and of fitness as it deems proper.
- (b) Shall determine whether under all the circumstances the time of the application is reasonable.
- (c) May deny the application or modify or rescind its order as it deems the evidence and the public safety warrants.
  - 3. The applicant has the burden of proving by clear and convincing evidence that the requirements for restoration of the license *or certificate* or removal of the limitation have been met.
  - 4. The Board shall not restore a license *or certificate* unless it is satisfied that the applicant has complied with all of the terms and conditions set forth in the final order of the Board and that he is capable of practicing homeopathic medicine, *or of practicing as an advanced practitioner of homeopathy or as a homeopathic assistant* with reasonable skill and safety to patients.
- 5. To restore a license *or certificate* that has been *suspended or* revoked by the Board, a person must [apply]:
  - (a) Apply for a license or certificate; and [take]



(b) If required by the Board, pass an examination as though he had never been licensed or certified under this chapter.

- **Sec. 38.** 1. Notwithstanding any provisions of sections 19 and 20 of this act to the contrary, a homeopathic physician who, on July 1, 2005, holds a license to practice homeopathic medicine issued by the Board of Homeopathic Medical Examiners must, if he wishes to practice homeopathic medicine on or after January 1, 2006, renew the license on or before December 31, 2005, by:
- (a) Submitting the statement required pursuant to NRS 630A.246;
- (b) Paying a fee for renewal in an amount that is equal to onehalf of the amount of the fee for renewal set by the Board pursuant to subsection 7 of NRS 630A.330; and
- (c) Submitting evidence to the Board of his completion of the requirements for continuing education.
- 2. Notwithstanding any provision of sections 19 and 20 of this act to the contrary, a license to practice homeopathic medicine that is renewed pursuant to subsection 1 expires on June 30, 2006. To renew such a license, a homeopathic physician must, on or before July 1, 2006:
- (a) Submit the statement required pursuant to NRS 630A.246; and
- (b) Pay the fee for renewal set by the Board pursuant to subsection 7 of NRS 630A.330.
- **Sec. 39.** 1. This section and sections 1 to 19, inclusive, and 21 to 38, inclusive, of this act become effective on July 1, 2005.
- 2. Section 19 of this act expires by limitation on the date on which the provisions of 42 U.S.C. § 666 requiring each state to establish procedures under which the state has authority to withhold or suspend, or to restrict the use of professional, occupational and recreational licenses of persons who:
- (a) Have failed to comply with a subpoena or warrant relating to a proceeding to determine the paternity of a child or to establish or enforce an obligation for the support of a child; or
- (b) Are in arrears in the payment for the support of one or more children,
  - → are repealed by the Congress of the United States.
  - 3. Section 20 of this act becomes effective on the date on which the provisions of 42 U.S.C. § 666 requiring each state to establish procedures under which the state has authority to withhold or suspend, or to restrict the use of professional, occupational and recreational licenses of persons who:
  - (a) Have failed to comply with a subpoena or warrant relating to a proceeding to determine the paternity of a child or to establish or enforce an obligation for the support of a child; or



- 1 (b) Are in arrears in the payment for the support of one or more 2 children,
- are repealed by the Congress of the United States.

  3 → are repealed by the Congress of the United States.



