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SENATE BILL NO. 250—SENATOR NOLAN

MARCH 16, 2009

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Referred to Committee on Government Affairs

**SUMMARY**—Requires cities and counties to adopt ordinances that require certain swimming pools be enclosed or equipped with an alarm. (BDR 22-1114)

**FISCAL NOTE:** Effect on Local Government: May have Fiscal Impact.  
Effect on the State: No.

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EXPLANATION – Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets ~~omitted-material~~ is material to be omitted.

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**AN ACT** relating to swimming pools; requiring cities and counties to adopt by ordinance a requirement that newly constructed swimming pools be enclosed by a barrier or equipped with an alarm; requiring a person who purchases certain real property that includes a swimming pool to ensure that the pool is enclosed or equipped with an alarm; requiring each county and city to add provisions to its building code or to adopt certain ordinances providing specifications for such requirements; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

**Legislative Counsel’s Digest:**

1 This bill requires every city and county to adopt an ordinance requiring that a  
2 newly constructed swimming pool either be: (1) enclosed by a barrier designed to  
3 prevent drowning by children; or (2) equipped with a motion-sensing alarm. Each  
4 city or county must also adopt provisions in its building code or by ordinance  
5 regarding design specifications for such a barrier and performance specifications  
6 for such an alarm. Finally, this bill requires that a purchaser of residential property  
7 which includes a swimming pool ensure that the swimming pool is enclosed by a  
8 barrier or equipped with an alarm within 180 days of purchase.

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THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN  
SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1       **Section 1.** Chapter 278 of NRS is hereby amended by adding  
2 thereto a new section to read as follows:

3       1. *Each city and county shall require by ordinance that:*

4       (a) *A newly constructed swimming pool within its respective*  
5 *jurisdiction be:*

6           (1) *Completely enclosed by a barrier designed to prevent*  
7 *drowning by children; or*

8           (2) *Equipped with a swimming pool alarm.*

9       (b) *Any person who purchases real property within its*  
10 *respective jurisdiction that includes a residential dwelling unit and*  
11 *swimming pool, within 180 days after the date of purchase:*

12           (1) *Completely enclose the swimming pool by a barrier*  
13 *designed to prevent drowning by children; or*

14           (2) *Equip the swimming pool with a swimming pool alarm,*  
15 *that meets the specifications adopted pursuant to subsection 2.*

16       2. *Except as otherwise provided in subsection 3, each city and*  
17 *county shall include in its respective building code the:*

18       (a) *Design specifications for a barrier designed to prevent*  
19 *drowning by children.*

20       (b) *Performance specifications for a swimming pool alarm.*

21       3. *If a city or county has no building code, it shall adopt the*  
22 *specifications required pursuant to subsection 2 by ordinance.*

23       4. *Each city and county shall provide for the enforcement of*  
24 *the codes or ordinances adopted pursuant to this section by:*

25           (a) *The officers or employees of the city or county; or*

26           (b) *The officers or employees of another local government*  
27 *pursuant to an interlocal agreement.*

28       5. *As used in this section:*

29       (a) *“Barrier” means a fence, dwelling wall or nondwelling*  
30 *wall, or a combination thereof.*

31       (b) *“Swimming pool” means any permanent and in-ground*  
32 *structure that is outdoors, constructed to contain at least 18 inches*  
33 *of water and intended to be used by persons for swimming or*  
34 *bathing.*

35       (c) *“Swimming pool alarm” means a device placed in a*  
36 *swimming pool that is designed to detect accidental or*  
37 *unauthorized entrance into the swimming pool and sound an*  
38 *alarm upon such detection.*

39       **Sec. 2.** NRS 278.010 is hereby amended to read as follows:

40       278.010 As used in NRS 278.010 to 278.630, inclusive, *and*  
41 *section 1 of this act*, unless the context otherwise requires, the



- 1 words and terms defined in NRS 278.0105 to 278.0195, inclusive,
- 2 have the meanings ascribed to them in those sections.

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