Amendment No. 330

Senate Amendment to Senate Bill No. 264 (BDR 40-15						
Proposed by: Senate Committee on Health and Human Services						
Amends: Summary: No Title: Yes Preamble: No Joint Sponsorship:	: No Digest: Yes					

ASSEMBLY	ACT	TION	Initial and Date	SENATE ACTIO	ON Initial and Date
Adopted		Lost		Adopted	Lost
Concurred In		Not		Concurred In	Not
Receded		Not		Receded	Not

EXPLANATION: Matter in (1) *blue bold italics* is new language in the original bill; (2) *green bold italic underlining* is new language proposed in this amendment; (3) red strikethrough is deleted language in the original bill; (4) purple double strikethrough is language proposed to be deleted in this amendment; (5) orange double underlining is deleted language in the original bill that is proposed to be retained in this amendment; and (6) green bold underlining is newly added transitory language.

LJM/RBL Date: 4/24/2011

S.B. No. 264—Revises provisions concerning the regulation of certain medical facilities. (BDR 40-15)

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SENATE BILL NO. 264-SENATOR LESLIE

MARCH 17, 2011

Referred to Committee on Health and Human Services

SUMMARY—Revises provisions concerning the regulation of certain medical facilities. (BDR 40-15)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No.

Effect on the State: Yes.

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EXPLANATION – Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets [omitted material] is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to public health; revising requirements for various reports concerning the care provided by certain medical and related facilities; [requiring certain reports of adverse health events to be made public;] revising provisions relating to administrative fines collected by the Health Division of the Department of Health and Human Services; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Existing law requires certain medical facilities to submit to the Health Division of the Department of Health and Human Services reports of sentinel events. (NRS 439.835) The term "sentinel event" is defined for the purposes of these reports to mean an unexpected occurrence at the facility which involves facility-acquired infection, death or serious physical or psychological injury or the risk thereof, including, without limitation, any process variation for which a recurrence would carry a significant chance of a serious adverse outcome. (NRS 439.830) [This bill replaces references to "sentinel event" with "adverse health event" throughout the Nevada Revised Statutes. Section 1 of this bill defines "adverse health event" as the occurrence of an identifiable and measurable event involving the provision of health care to a patient which resulted in or has the potential of enusing harm to the patient. Section 15 of this bill requires the State Board of Health to adopt regulations which set forth the events that must be reported as adverse health events, which must include, without limitation, events of soneem to the public, facility acquired infections, death, serious injury and related events.] The Health Division is required to prepare annual reports concerning those reports which were submitted by medical facilities located in a county whose population is 100,000 or more (currently Clark and Washoe Counties). (NRS 439.840) Section 5 of this bill requires the Health Division to prepare such annual reports for medical facilities in every county and to make those reports available on the Department's website. Section 5 also requires the Health Division to report that information publicly [for medical facilities which treat 25 or more patients per day] in a format which allows for comparisons of medical facilities.

Existing law requires medical facilities which provide care to 25 or more patients per day to submit information to the Internet-based surveillance system established and maintained by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention of the United States Department of Health and Human Services and requires the Health Division to analyze that information. (NRS 439.847) **Section 9** of this bill requires the Health Division to report that information publicly in a format which allows <u>for</u> comparisons of medical facilities.

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Sections [16-19] 15.3-17 of this bill require hospitals [and surgical centers for ambulate patients] to submit, as part of the [programs] program to increase public awareness of health care information []; concerning hospitals, data relating to the readmission of a patient if the readmission was potentially preventable and clinically related to the initial treatment received by admission of the patient. Section 20 of this bill requires the Department of Health and Human Services to post that information on an Internet website. Section 16 also authorizes the Department to report certain information concerning the quality of care provided by hospitals if it can be determined from reports already submitted to the Department. Existing law authorizes the Department to seek injunctive relief or civil penalties against facilities that violate the reporting requirements. (NRS 439A.300, 439A.310)

Sections 21, 22, 24 and 25 of this bill authorize the Health Division to use money which is collected as administrative penalties to administer and carry out the provisions of chapter 449 of NRS and to protect the health and property of the patients and residents of facilities.

Sections 23 and 26 34 of this bill amend existing provisions alth event." Section 36 of this bill directs the Legislativ replements to the Nevada Revised Statutes and Nevada Administrative Code of rovisions of this bill.

Section 35 of this bill repeals NRS 439.825 [, 439.830] and 439.850.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. [Chapter 439 of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto a new section to read as follows:

"Adverse health event" means the occurrence of an identifiable and measurable event involving the provision of health care to a patient which results in or has the potential of causing harm to the patient.] (Deleted by amendment.)

Sec. 2. [NRS 439.800 is hereby amended to read as follows:

As used in NRS 439.800 to 439.800, inclusive, and section 1 of this act, unless the context otherwise requires, the words and terms defined in NRS 439.802 to [439.830,] 439.820, inclusive, have the meanings ascribed to them in those sections.] (Deleted by amendment.)

Sec. 3. [NRS 439.835 is hereby amended to read as follows: 439.835 1. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 2:

(a) A person who is employed by a medical facility shall, within 24 hours after becoming aware of [a sentinel] an adverse health event that occurred at the medical facility, notify the patient safety officer of the facility of the [sentinel] adverse health event; and

(b) The patient safety officer shall, within 13 days after receiving notification pursuant to paragraph (a), report the [date, the time and a brief description of the sentinell adverse health event to:

(1) The Health Division [;] in the format prescribed by the State Board of Health pursuant to subsection 3; and

(2) The representative designated pursuant to NPS 439.855, if that person is different from the patient safety officer.

2. If the patient safety officer of a medical facility personally discovers or becomes aware, in the absence of notification by another employee, of [a sentinel] an adverse health event that occurred at the medical facility, the patient safety officer shall, within 14 days after discovering or becoming aware of the [sentine] adverse health event, report the [date, time and brief description of the sentinel] adverse health event to:

(a) The Health Division [;] in the format prescribed by the State Board of Health pursuant to subsection 3: and

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The representative designated pursuant to NRS 439.855 different from the patient safety officer.

The State Board of Health shall prescribe the manner in which reports [sentinel] adverse health events must be made pursuant to this section [.], including without limitation, the:

(a) Format for submitting reports of adverse health events to the Health Division, which must be consistent with national standardized formats for such reports, including without limitation, the Common Formats most recently released by the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality; and

(b) Content of the reports, which must be consistent with national standardized reports of adverse health events, including without limitation, the information contained in the Serious Reportable Events in Healthcare report of the National Quality Forum.] (Deleted by amendment.)

Sec. 4. INRS 439.837 is hereby amended to read as follows:

439.837 A medical facility shall, upon reporting [a sentinel] an adverse health event pursuant to NRS 439.835, conduct an investigation concerning the causes or contributing factors, or both, of the [sentinel] adverse health event and implement a plan to remedy the causes or contributing factors, or both, of the [sentinel] adverse health event.] (Deleted by amendment.)

Sec. 5. NRS 439.840 is hereby amended to read as follows:

The Health Division shall:

- (a) Collect and maintain reports received pursuant to NRS 439.835 and 439.843 and any additional information requested by the Health Division pursuant to NRS 439.841;
- (b) Ensure that such reports, and any additional documents created from such reports, are protected adequately from fire, theft, loss, destruction and other hazards and from unauthorized access;
- (c) Annually prepare a report of <u>sentinel</u> <u>fadverse health</u>] events reported pursuant to NRS 439.835 by a medical facility, [located in a county whose population is 100,000 or more,] including, without limitation, the type of event, the number of events, the rate of occurrence of events, and the medical facility which reported the event [;], and provide the report for inclusion on the Internet website maintained pursuant to NRS 439A.270; and
- (d) Annually prepare a summary of the reports received pursuant to NRS 439.835 and provide a summary for inclusion on the Internet website maintained pursuant to NRS 439A.270. The Health Division shall maintain the confidentiality of the patient, the provider of health care or other member of the staff of the medical facility identified in the reports submitted pursuant to NRS 439.835 when preparing the annual summary pursuant to this paragraph.
- 2. Except as otherwise provided in this section and NRS 239.0115, reports received pursuant to NRS 439.835 and subsection 1 of NRS 439.843 and any additional information requested by the Health Division pursuant to NRS 439.841 are confidential, not subject to subpoena or discovery and not subject to inspection by the general public.
- The report prepared pursuant to paragraph (c) of subsection 1 must provide to the public information concerning each medical facility which provided medical services and care fto an average of 25 or more patients during each business day in the immediately preceding calendar year and must:
- (a) Be presented in a manner that allows a person to view and compare the information for the medical facilities;
- (b) Be readily accessible and understandable by a member of the general public;

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- (c) Use standard statistical methodology, including without limitation, riskadjusted methodology when applicable, and include the description of the methodology and data limitations contained in the report; [and]
- (d) Not identify a patient, provider of health care or other member of the staff of the medical facility;

 (e) Not be reported for a medical facility if reporting the data would risk
- identifying a patient; and
- (f) Not include data concerning sentinel events that occurred before October 1, 2010, unless the medical facility allows the Health Division access to data from before that date.
 - Sec. 6. [NRS 439.841 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 1. Upon receipt of a report pursuant to NRS 439.835, the Health Division may, as often as deemed necessary by the Administrator to protect the health and safety of the public, request additional information regarding the [sentine]] adverse health event or conduct an audit or investigation of the medical facility.
- 2. A medical facility shall provide to the Health Division any information requested in furtherance of a request for information, an audit or an investigation pursuant to this section.
- 3. If the Health Division conducts an audit or investigation pursuant to this section, the Health Division shall, within 30 days after completing such an audit or investigation, report its findings to the State Board of Health.
- 4. A medical facility which is audited or investigated pursuant to this section shall pay to the Health Division the actual cost of conducting the audit-investigation.] (Deleted by amendment.)
 - **Sec. 7.** NRS 439.843 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 439.843 1. On or before March 1 of each year, each medical facility shall provide to the Health Division, in the form prescribed by the State Board of Health, a summary of the reports submitted by the medical facility pursuant to NRS 439.835 during the immediately preceding calendar year. The summary must include, without limitation:
- (a) The total number and types of sentinel *[adverse health]* events reported by the medical facility, if any;
 - (b) A copy of the patient safety plan established pursuant to NRS 439.865;
- (c) A summary of the membership and activities of the patient safety committee established pursuant to NRS 439.875; and
- (d) Any other information required by the State Board of Health concerning the reports submitted by the medical facility pursuant to NRS 439.835.
- On or before June 1 of each year, the Health Division shall submit to the State Board of Health an annual summary of the reports and information received by the Health Division pursuant to this section. The annual summary must include, without limitation, a compilation of the information submitted pursuant to subsection 1 and any other pertinent information deemed necessary by the State Board of Health concerning the reports submitted by the medical facility pursuant to NRS 439.835. The Health Division shall maintain the confidentiality of the patient, the provider of health care or other member of the staff of the medical facility identified in the reports submitted pursuant to NRS 439.835 and any other identifying information of a person requested by the State Board of Health concerning those reports when preparing the annual summary pursuant to this section.
 - **Sec. 8.** NRS 439.845 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 439.845 1. The Health Division shall analyze and report trends regarding sentinel [adverse health] events.

- When the Health Division receives notice from a medical facility that the medical facility has taken corrective action to remedy the causes or contributing factors, or both, of a sentinel fan adverse health event, the Health Division shall:

 (a) Make a record of the information;
- (b) Ensure that the information is [aggregated] released in a manner so as not to reveal the identity of a specific [person or medical facility:] patient, provider of health care or member of the staff of the facility; and
- (c) At least quarterly, report its findings regarding the analysis of [aggregated] trends of sentinel [adverse health] events [to the Repository for Health Care Quality Assurance.] on the Internet website maintained pursuant to NRS 439A.270.
 - **Sec. 9.** NRS 439.847 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 439.847 1. Each medical facility which provided medical services and care to an average of 25 or more patients during each business day in the immediately preceding calendar year shall, within 120 days after becoming eligible, participate in the secure, Internet-based surveillance system established by the Division of Healthcare Quality Promotion of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention of the United States Department of Health and Human Services that integrates patient and health care personnel safety surveillance systems. As part of that participation, the medical facility shall provide, at a minimum, the information required by the Health Division pursuant to this subsection. The Health Division shall by regulation prescribe the information which must be provided by a medical facility, including, without limitation, information relating to infections and procedures.
- 2. Each medical facility which provided medical services and care to an average of less than 25 patients during each business day in the immediately preceding calendar year may participate in the secure, Internet-based surveillance system established by the Division of Healthcare Quality Promotion of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention of the United States Department of Health and Human Services that integrates patient and health care personnel safety surveillance systems.
- 3. A medical facility that participates in the secure, Internet-based surveillance system established by the Division of Healthcare Quality Promotion shall [authorize]:
- (a) Authorize the Health Division to access all information submitted to the system [, and the Health Division shall enter into an agreement with the Division of Healthcare Quality Promotion to carry out the provisions of this section.]; and
- (b) Provide consent for the Health Division to include information submitted to the system in the reports posted pursuant to paragraph (b) of subsection 4, including without limitation, permission to identify the medical facility that is the subject of each report.
 - 4. The Health Division shall [analyze]:
- (a) Analyze the information submitted to the system by medical facilities pursuant to this section and recommend regulations and legislation relating to the reporting required pursuant to NRS 439.800 to 439.890, inclusive if, and section 1 of this act.]
- (b) Annually prepare a report of the information submitted to the system by each medical facility pursuant to this section and provide the reports for inclusion on the Internet website maintained pursuant to NRS 439A.270. The information must be reported in a manner that allows a person to compare the information for the medical facilities.
- (c) Enter into an agreement with the Division of Healthcare Quality Promotion to carry out the provisions of this section.

occur at the medical facility.

education to employees of the Health Division, employees of medical facilities 1 members of the general public regarding issues relating to the provision of quality 2345678 and safe health care.] (Deleted by amendment.) Sec. 15. [NRS 439.890 is hereby amended to read as follows:

439.890 The State Board of Health shall adopt [such] +

1. Regulations which set forth the events that must be reported as adverse health events pursuant to NRS 439.835. The regulations must require the reporting of:

(a) Events which are of concern to the public and to providers of health care; (b) Events which are of such a nature that the risk of occurrence is significantly influenced by the policies and procedures of the medical facility in which the event occurred;

(c) Facility-acquired infections;

(d) Death;

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(e) Serious physical or psychological injury to a patient, including without limitation, the loss of limb or function; and

(f) Other events which are reported in the Serious Reportable Events in Healthcare report of the National Quality Forum and the Common Formats of the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality.

2. Such other regulations as the Board determines to advisable to carry out the provisions of NRS 439.800 to 439.890, inclusive I.1. and section 1 of this act.] (Deleted by amendment.)

Sec. 15.3. Chapter 439A of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto a new section to read as follows:

"Potentially preventable readmission" means an unplanned readmission of a patient which:

1. Occurs not more than 30 days after the patient is discharged;

Is clinically related to the initial admission; and

Was preventable.

Sec. 15.7. NRS 439A.200 is hereby amended to read as follows:

439A.200 As used in NRS 439A.200 to 439A.290, inclusive, and section 15.3 of this act, unless the context otherwise requires, the words and terms defined in NRS 439A.205 and 439A.210 and section 15.3 of this act have the meanings ascribed to them in those sections.

Sec. 16. NRS 439A.220 is hereby amended to read as follows:

439A.220 1. The Department shall establish and maintain a program to increase public awareness of health care information concerning the hospitals in this State. The program must be designed to assist consumers with comparing the quality of care provided by the hospitals in this State and the charges for that care.

The program must include, without limitation, the collection, maintenance

and provision of information concerning:

(a) Inpatients and outpatients of each hospital in this State as reported in the forms submitted pursuant to NRS 449.485;

(b) The quality of care provided by each hospital in this State as determined by applying uniform measures of quality prescribed by the Department pursuant to NRS 439A.230;

(c) The quality of care provided by each hospital in this State as determined by applying measures of quality endorsed by the entities described in subparagraph (1) of paragraph (b) of subsection 1 of NRS 439A.230, if such measures can be applied to the information reported in the forms submitted pursuant to NRS 449.485;

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(d) How consistently each hospital follows recognized practices to prevent the infection of patients, to speed the recovery of patients and to avoid medical complications of patients;

(e) For each hospital, the total number of patients discharged, the average length of stay and the average billed charges, reported [for the 50 most frequent] by diagnosis-related groups for inpatients and *for the* 50 medical treatments for outpatients that the Department determines are most useful for consumers; [and]

- (e) (f) The total number of patients discharged from the hospital who were subsequently readmitted to a medical facility for treatment or care which was preventable and was related to a medical treatment originally provided at the hospital] and the total number of potentially preventable readmissions, which must be expressed as a rate of occurrence of potentially preventable readmissions, and the average length of stay and the average billed charges for those potentially preventable readmissions; and
- (g) Any other information relating to the charges imposed and the quality of the services provided by the hospitals in this State which the Department determines is:
 - (1) Useful to consumers;
 - (2) Nationally recognized; and
 - (3) Reported in a standard and reliable manner.
- As used in this section, "diagnosis-related group" means groupings of medical diagnostic categories used as a basis for hospital payment schedules by Medicare and other third-party health care plans.
 - **Sec. 17.** NRS 439A.230 is hereby amended to read as follows:
 - 439A.230 1. The Department shall, by regulation:
- (a) Prescribe the information that each hospital in this State must submit to the Department for the program established pursuant to NRS 439A.220.
- (b) Prescribe the measures of quality for hospitals that are required pursuant to paragraph (b) of subsection 2 of NRS 439A.220. In adopting the regulations, the Department shall:
- (1) Use the measures of quality endorsed by the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, the National Quality Forum, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services of the United States Department of Health and Human Services, a quality improvement organization of the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services and the Joint Commission ; [on-Accreditation of Healthcare Organizations;] [, including without limitation:
 - (H) Catheter-associated urinary tract infections; (III) Deep vein thrombosis; (IV) Pressure ulcers which have attained stage III or IV; (V) Falls and related trauma; (VI) Foreign objects retained after surgical procedures;

(I) Vascular catheter-associated infections;

- (VII) Surgical site infections; (VIII) Air embolism; and
- (IX) Poor glycemic control;
- (2) Prescribe a reasonable number of measures of quality which must not be unduly burdensome on the hospitals; and
- (3) Take into consideration the financial burden placed on the hospitals to comply with the regulations.
- → The measures prescribed pursuant to this paragraph must report health outcomes of hospitals, which do not necessarily correlate with the inpatient diagnosis-related groups or the outpatient treatments that are posted on the Internet website pursuant to NRS 439A.270.

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(c) Prescribe the manner in which a hospital must determine whether the readmission of a patient must be reported pursuant to NRS 439A.220 as a potentially preventable readmission and the form for submission of such information.

(d) Require each hospital to:

- (1) Provide the information prescribed in paragraphs (a), [and] (b) and (c) in the format required by the Department; and
 - (2) Report the information separately for inpatients and outpatients.
- The information required pursuant to this section and NRS 439A.220 must be submitted to the Department not later than 45 days after the last day of each calendar month.
- 3. If a hospital fails to submit the information required pursuant to this section or NRS 439A.220 or submits information that is incomplete or inaccurate, the Department shall send a notice of such failure to the hospital and to the Health Division of the Department.

Sec. 18. [NRS 439A.240 is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 439A.240 1. The Department shall establish and maintain a program-increase public awareness of health care information concerning the surgic centers for ambulatory patients in this State. The program must be designed assist consumers with comparing the quality of care provided by the surgical centers for ambulatory patients in this State and the charges for that care.
- 2. The program must include, without limitation, the collection, maintenance and provision of information concerning:
- (a) The charges imposed on outpatients by each surgical center for ambulatory patients in this State as reported in the forms submitted pursuant to NRS 439A.250; (b) The quality of care provided by each surgical center for ambulatory patients in this State as determined by applying uniform measures of quality prescribed by the Department pursuant to NRS 439A.250;
- (c) How consistently each surgical center for ambulatory patients follows recognized practices to prevent the infection of patients, to speed the recovery of patients and to avoid medical complications of patients;
- (d) For each surgical center for ambulatory patients, the total number of patients discharged and the average billed charges, reported for 50 medical treatments for outpatients that the Department determines are most useful for consumers; [and]
- (e) The total number of patients discharged from the surgical center for ambulatory patients who were subsequently readmitted to a medical facility for treatment or care which was preventable and was related to a medical treatment originally provided at the surgical center for ambulatory patients and the average length of stay and the average billed charges for those readmissions; and

 (f) Any other information relating to the charges imposed and the quality of the
- services provided by the surgical centers for ambulatory patients in this State which the Department determines is:
 - (1) Useful to consumers:
 - (2) Nationally recognized; and
 - (3) Reported in a standard and reliable manner. (Deleted by amendment.) Sec. 19. [NRS 439A.250 is hereby amended to read as follows: 439A.250 1. The Department shall, by regulation:
- (a) Prescribe the information that each surgical center for ambulatory in this State must submit to the Department for the program as set forth in NRS 439A.240 and the form for submission of such information.

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- (b) Prescribe the measures of quality for surgical centers for ambulatory patients that are required pursuant to paragraph (b) of subsection 2 of NRS
- (1) Use measures of quality which are substantially similar to those required pursuant to subparagraph (1) of paragraph (b) of subsection 1 of NRS 439A.230;
- (2) Prescribe a reasonable number of measures of quality which must not be unduly burdensome on the surgical centers for ambulatory patients; and
- (3) Take into consideration the financial burden placed on the surgical centers for ambulatory patients to comply with the regulations.
- → The measures prescribed pursuant to this paragraph must report health outcomes of surgical centers for ambulatory patients, which do not necessarily correlate with the outpatient treatments posted on the Internet website pursuant to NRS 439A.270.
- (c) Prescribe the manner in which a surgical center for ambulatory patients must determine whether the readmission of a patient must be reported pursuant to NRS 439A.240 and the form for submission of such information.
- (d) Require each surgical center for ambulatory patients to provide the information prescribed in paragraphs (a), [and] (b) and (c) in the format required by the Department.
- [(d)] (e) Prescribe which surgical centers for ambulatory patients in this State must participate in the program established pursuant to NRS 439A.240.
- 2. The information required pursuant to this section and NRS 439A,240 must be submitted to the Department not later than 45 days after the last day of each ealendar month.
- 3. If a surgical center for ambulatory patients fails to submit the information required pursuant to this section or NRS 439A.240 or submits information that is incomplete or inaccurate, the Department shall send a notice of such failure to the surgical center for ambulatory patients and to the Health Division of the Department.] (Deleted by amendment.)
 - NRS 439A.270 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 1. The Department shall establish and maintain an Internet website that includes the information concerning the charges imposed and the quality of the services provided by the hospitals and surgical centers for ambulatory patients in this State as required by the programs established pursuant to NRS 439A.220 and 439A.240. The information must:
 - (a) Include, for each hospital in this State, the [total]:
- (1) Total number of patients discharged, the average length of stay and the average billed charges, reported for the 50 most frequent diagnosis-related groups for inpatients and 50 medical treatments for outpatients that the Department determines are most useful for consumers; and
- (2) Total number of <u>potentially preventable</u> readmissions reported pursuant to NRS 439A.220 , the rate of occurrence of <u>potentially preventable</u> readmissions, and the average length of stay and average billed charges of those potentially preventable readmissions, reported by the diagnosis-related group for inpatients [and the medical treatments for outpatients] for which the patient originally received treatment at the hospital;
- (b) Include, for each surgical center for ambulatory patients in this State, the total ₩
- (1) Total number of patients discharged and the average billed charges, reported for 50 medical treatments for outpatients that the Department determines are most useful for consumers; fand
- (2) Total number of readmissions reported pursuant to NRS 439A.240 and the average length of stay and the average billed charges of those

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readmissions, reported by the type of treatment the patient originally received at the surgical center for ambulatory patients;}

- (c) Be presented in a manner that allows a person to view and compare the information for the hospitals by:
 - (1) Geographic location of each hospital;
 - (2) Type of medical diagnosis; and
 - (3) Type of medical treatment;
- (d) Be presented in a manner that allows a person to view and compare the information for the surgical centers for ambulatory patients by:
 - (1) Geographic location of each surgical center for ambulatory patients;
 - (2) Type of medical diagnosis; and
 - (3) Type of medical treatment;
- (e) Be presented in a manner that allows a person to view and compare the information separately for:
 - (1) The inpatients and outpatients of each hospital; and
 - (2) The outpatients of each surgical center for ambulatory patients;
- (f) Be readily accessible and understandable by a member of the general public;

(g) Include the annual summary of reports of [adverse health] sentinel events prepared pursuant to paragraph (c) of subsection 1 of NRS 439.840;

(h) Include the annual summary of reports of sentinel fadverse health! events prepared pursuant to paragraph (d) of subsection 1 of NRS 439.840; fand

(h)] (i) Include the reports of information prepared for each medical facility pursuant to paragraph (b) of subsection 4 of NRS 439.847; and

- (j) Provide any other information relating to the charges imposed and the quality of the services provided by the hospitals and surgical centers for ambulatory patients in this State which the Department determines is:
 - (1) Useful to consumers;
 - (2) Nationally recognized; and
 - (3) Reported in a standard and reliable manner.
 - 2. The Department shall:
 - (a) Publicize the availability of the Internet website;
 - (b) Update the information contained on the Internet website at least quarterly;
- (c) Ensure that the information contained on the Internet website is accurate and reliable;
- (d) Ensure that the information contained on the Internet website is aggregated so as not to reveal the identity of a specific inpatient or outpatient of a hospital;
- (e) Post a disclaimer on the Internet website indicating that the information contained on the website is provided to assist with the comparison of hospitals and is not a guarantee by the Department or its employees as to the charges imposed by the hospitals in this State or the quality of the services provided by the hospitals in this State, including, without limitation, an explanation that the actual amount charged to a person by a particular hospital may not be the same charge as posted on the website for that hospital;
- (f) Provide on the Internet website established pursuant to this section a link to the Internet website of the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services of the United States Department of Health and Human Services; and
- (g) Upon request, make the information that is contained on the Internet website available in printed form.
- 3. As used in this section, "diagnosis-related group" means groupings of medical diagnostic categories used as a basis for hospital payment schedules by Medicare and other third-party health care plans.

Sec. 21. NRS 449.0305 is hereby amended to read as follows:

449.0305 1. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 5, a person must obtain a license from the Board to operate a business that provides referrals to residential facilities for groups.

2. The Board shall adopt:

- (a) Standards for the licensing of businesses that provide referrals to residential facilities for groups;
 - (b) Standards relating to the fees charged by such businesses;

(c) Regulations governing the licensing of such businesses; and

- (d) Regulations establishing requirements for training the employees of such businesses.
- 3. A licensed nurse, social worker, physician or hospital, or a provider of geriatric care who is licensed as a nurse or social worker, may provide referrals to residential facilities for groups through a business that is licensed pursuant to this section. The Board may, by regulation, authorize a public guardian or any other person it determines appropriate to provide referrals to residential facilities for groups through a business that is licensed pursuant to this section.
- 4. A business that is licensed pursuant to this section or an employee of such a business shall not:
 - (a) Refer a person to a residential facility for groups that is not licensed.
- (b) Refer a person to a residential facility for groups that is owned by the same person who owns the business.
- A person who violates the provisions of this subsection is liable for a civil penalty to be recovered by the Attorney General in the name of the State Board of Health for the first offense of not more than \$10,000 and for a second or subsequent offense of not less than \$10,000 nor more than \$20,000. Unless otherwise required by federal law, the State Board of Health shall deposit all civil penalties collected pursuant to this section into a separate account in the State General Fund to be used for the enforcement of this section and the protection of to administer and carry out the provisions of this chapter and to protect the health, safety, well-being and property of the patients and residents of [residential] facilities [for groups.] in accordance with applicable state and federal standards.
- 5. This section does not apply to a medical facility that is licensed pursuant to NRS 449.001 to 449.240, inclusive, on October 1, 1999.

Sec. 22. NRS 449.163 is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 449.163 1. If a medical facility or facility for the dependent violates any provision related to its licensure, including any provision of NRS 439B.410 or 449.001 to 449.240, inclusive, or any condition, standard or regulation adopted by the Board, the Health Division, in accordance with the regulations adopted pursuant to NRS 449.165, may:
- (a) Prohibit the facility from admitting any patient until it determines that the facility has corrected the violation;
- (b) Limit the occupancy of the facility to the number of beds occupied when the violation occurred, until it determines that the facility has corrected the violation;
- (c) Impose an administrative penalty of not more than \$1,000 per day for each violation, together with interest thereon at a rate not to exceed 10 percent per annum; and
- (d) Appoint temporary management to oversee the operation of the facility and to ensure the health and safety of the patients of the facility, until:
- (1) It determines that the facility has corrected the violation and has management which is capable of ensuring continued compliance with the applicable statutes, conditions, standards and regulations; or

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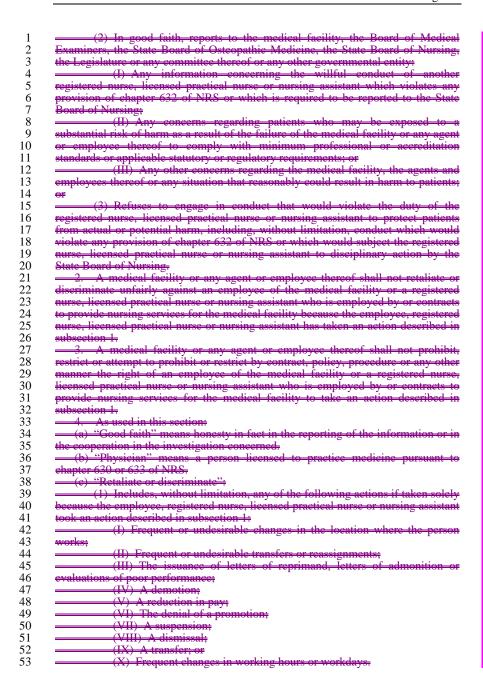
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- (2) Improvements are made to correct the violation.
- If a violation by a medical facility or facility for the dependent relates to the health or safety of a patient, an administrative penalty imposed pursuant to paragraph (c) of subsection 1 must be in a total amount of not less than \$1,000 and not more than \$10,000 for each patient who was harmed or at risk of harm as a result of the violation.
- If the facility fails to pay any administrative penalty imposed pursuant to paragraph (c) of subsection 1, the Health Division may:
- (a) Suspend the license of the facility until the administrative penalty is paid; and
- (b) Collect court costs, reasonable attorney's fees and other costs incurred to collect the administrative penalty.
- 4. The Health Division may require any facility that violates any provision of NRS 439B.410 or 449.001 to 449.240, inclusive, or any condition, standard or regulation adopted by the Board to make any improvements necessary to correct the violation.
- 5. Any money collected as administrative penalties pursuant to this section must be accounted for separately and used to administer and carry out the provisions of this chapter and to protect the health [or], safety, well-being and property of the *patients and* residents of [the facility] facilities in accordance with applicable *state* and federal standards.
 - Sec. 23. [NRS 449.205 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 449.205 1. A medical facility or any agent or employee thereof shall not retaliate or discriminate unfairly against:
- (a) An employee of the medical facility or a person acting on behalf of the employee who in good faith:
- (1) Reports to the Board of Medical Examiners or the State Board Osteopathic Medicine, as applicable, information relating to the conduct of a physician which may constitute grounds for initiating disciplinary action against the physician or which otherwise raises a reasonable question regarding the competence of the physician to practice medicine with reasonable skill and safety to patients:
- (2) Reports [a sentinel] an adverse health event to the Health Division pursuant to NRS 439.835; or
- (3) Cooperates or otherwise participates in an investigation or proceeding conducted by the Board of Medical Examiners, the State Board of Ostcopathic Medicine or another governmental entity relating to conduct described in subparagraph (1) or (2); or
- (b) A registered nurse, licensed practical nurse or nursing assistant who is employed by or contracts to provide nursing services for the medical facility and who:
- (1) In accordance with the policy, if any, established by the medical facility:
- (I) Reports to his or her immediate supervisor, in writing, that he or she does not possess the knowledge, skill or experience to comply with an assignment to provide nursing services to a patient; and
- (II) Refuses to provide to a patient nursing services for which, as verified by documentation in the personnel file of the registered nurse, licensed practical nurse or nursing assistant concerning his or her competence to provide various nursing services, he or she does not possess the knowledge, skill or experience to comply with the assignment to provide nursing services to the patient, unless the refusal constitutes unprofessional conduct as set forth in chapter 632 of NRS or any regulations adopted pursuant thereto;



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- (2) Does not include an action described in sub-subparagraphs inclusive, of subparagraph (1) if the action is taken in the normal course employment or as a form of discipline.] (Deleted by amendment.)
 - Sec. 24. NRS 449.210 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 449.210 1. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 2 and NRS 449.24897, a person who operates a medical facility or facility for the dependent without a license issued by the Health Division is guilty of a misdemeanor.
- A person who operates a residential facility for groups without a license issued by the Health Division:
- (a) Is liable for a civil penalty to be recovered by the Attorney General in the name of the Health Division for the first offense of not more than \$10,000 and for a second or subsequent offense of not less than \$10,000 or more than \$20,000;
- (b) Shall move all of the persons who are receiving services in the residential facility for groups to a residential facility for groups that is licensed at his or her own expense; and
- (c) May not apply for a license to operate a residential facility for groups for a period of 6 months after the person is punished pursuant to this section.
- Unless otherwise required by federal law, the Health Division shall deposit all civil penalties collected pursuant to this section into a separate account in the State General Fund to be used [for the protection of] to administer and carry out the provisions of this chapter and to protect the health, safety, [and] well-being and property of the patients [, including] and residents of [residential] facilities [for groups.] in accordance with applicable state and federal standards.
 - **Sec. 25.** NRS 449.2496 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 449.2496 1. A person who operates or maintains a home for individual residential care without a license issued by the Health Division pursuant to NRS 449.249 is liable for a civil penalty, to be recovered by the Attorney General in the name of the Health Division, for the first offense of \$10,000 and for a second or subsequent offense of not less than \$10,000 nor more than \$20,000.
- Unless otherwise required by federal law, the Health Division shall deposit civil penalties collected pursuant to this section into a separate account in the State General Fund fin the State Treasury] to be used [for the protection of] to administer and carry out the provisions of this chapter and to protect the health, safety, wellbeing and property of *the* patients [, including] and residents of facilities [found deficient by the Health Division.] in accordance with applicable state and federal standards.
- 3. A person against whom a civil penalty is assessed by the court pursuant to subsection 1:
- (a) Shall move, at that person's own expense, all persons receiving services in the home for individual residential care to a licensed home for individual residential care.
- (b) May not apply for a license to operate a home for individual residential care until 6 months have elapsed since the penalty was assessed.
 - [NRS 630.130 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 630.130 1. In addition to the other powers and duties provided in chapter, the Board shall, in the interest of the public, judiciously:
 - (a) Enforce the provisions of this chapter:
 - (b) Establish by regulation standards for licensure under this chapter;
- (c) Conduct examinations for licensure and establish a system of se those examinations:
- (d) Investigate the character of each applicant for a license and issue licenses to those applicants who meet the qualifications set by this chapter and the Board; and

- (e) Institute a proceeding in any court to enforce its orders or the provisions of this chapter.
- 2. On or before February 15 of each odd-numbered year, the Board shall submit to the Governor and to the Director of the Legislative Counsel Bureau for transmittal to the next regular session of the Legislature a written report compiling:
- (a) Disciplinary action taken by the Board during the previous biennium against physicians for malpractice or negligence;
- (b) Information reported to the Board during the previous biennium pursuant to NRS 630.3067, 630.3068, subsections 3 and 4 of NRS 630.307 and NRS 690B.250 and 690B.260; and
- (e) Information reported to the Board during the previous biennium pursuant to NRS 630.30665, including, without limitation, the number and types of surgeries performed by each holder of a license to practice medicine and the occurrence of [sentinel] adverse health events arising from such surgeries, if any.
- The report must include only aggregate information for statistical purposes and exclude any identifying information related to a particular person.
- 3. The Board may adopt such regulations as are necessary or desirable to enable it to earry out the provisions of this chapter.] (Deleted by amendment.)
 - Sec. 27. NRS 630.133 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 630.133—1. The Board shall immediately notify the Health Division of the Department of Health and Human Services if the Board identifies [a sentinel] an adverse health event which is required to be reported by a medical facility pursuant to NRS 439.835.
- 2. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 239.0115, any information provided to the Health Division pursuant to this section relating to the identification of [a sentinel] an adverse health event is confidential, not subject to subpoena or discovery and not subject to inspection by the general public.] (Deleted by amendment.)
 - Sec. 28. [NRS 630.293 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 630.293—1. A physician or any agent or employee thereof shall not retaliate or discriminate unfairly against:
- (a) An employee of the physician or a person acting on behalf of the employee who in good faith:
- (1) Reports to the Board of Medical Examiners information relating to the conduct of the physician which may constitute grounds for initiating disciplinary action against the physician or which otherwise raises a reasonable question regarding the competence of the physician to practice medicine with reasonable skill and safety to patients; or
- (2) Reports [a sentinel] an adverse health event to the Health Division of the Department of Health and Human Services pursuant to NRS 439.835;
- (b) A registered nurse, licensed practical nurse or nursing assistant who is employed by or contracts to provide nursing services for the physician and who:
- (1) In good faith, reports to the physician, the Board of Medical Examiners, the State Board of Nursing, the Legislature or any committee thereof or any other governmental entity:
- (I) Any information concerning the willful conduct of another registered nurse, licensed practical nurse or nursing assistant which violates any provision of chapter 632 of NRS or which is required to be reported to the State Board of Nursing:
- (II) Any concerns regarding patients who may be exposed to a substantial risk of harm as a result of the failure of the physician or any agent or employee thereof to comply with minimum professional or accreditation standards or applicable statutory or regulatory requirements; or

medicine to submit annually to the Board, on a form provided by the Board, a

report stating the number and type of surgeries requiring conscious sedation, deep

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sedation or general anesthesia performed by the holder of the license at his or her office or any other facility, excluding any surgical care performed:

- (a) At a medical facility as that term is defined in NRS 449.0151: or
- (b) Outside of this State.
- 2. In addition to the report required pursuant to subsection 1, the Board shall require each holder of a license to practice medicine to submit a report annually to the Board concerning the occurrence of any [sentinel] adverse health event arising from any surgery described in subsection 1. The report must be submitted in the manner prescribed by the Board which must be substantially similar to the manner prescribed by the State Board of Health for reporting information pursuant to NRS 439.835.
- 3. Each holder of a license to practice medicine shall submit the reports required pursuant to subsections 1 and 2 whether or not the holder of the license performed any surgery described in subsection 1. Failure to submit a report or knowingly filing false information in a report constitutes grounds for initiating disciplinary action pursuant to subsection 9 of NRS 630.306.

 1. The Board shall:
- (a) Collect and maintain reports received pursuant to subsections 1 and 2;
- (b) Ensure that the reports, and any additional documents created from the reports, are protected adequately from fire, theft, loss, destruction and other hazards, and from unauthorized access; and
- (c) Submit to the Health Division a copy of the report submitted pursuant to subsection 1. The Health Division shall maintain the confidentiality of such reports in accordance with subsection 5.
- Except as otherwise provided in NRS 239.0115, a report received pursuant to subsection 1 or 2 is confidential, not subject to subpoena or discovery, and not subject to inspection by the general public.
- 6. The provisions of this section do not apply to surgical care requiring only the administration of oral medication to a patient to relieve the patient's anxiety or pain, if the medication is not given in a dosage that is sufficient to induce in a patient a controlled state of depressed consciousness or unconsciousness similar to general anesthesia, deep sedation or conscious sedation.
- 7. In addition to any other remedy or penalty, if a holder of a license to practice medicine fails to submit a report or knowingly files false information in a report submitted pursuant to this section, the Board may, after providing the holder of a license to practice medicine with notice and opportunity for a hearing, impose against the holder of a license to practice medicine an administrative penalty for each such violation. The Board shall establish by regulation a sliding scale based on the severity of the violation to determine the amount of the administrative penalty to be imposed against the holder of the license pursuant to this subsection. The regulations must include standards for determining the severity of the violation and may provide for a more severe penalty for multiple violations.
- 8. As used in this section:
- (a) "Adverse health event" has the meaning ascribed to it in section 1 of this act.
- (b) "Conscious sedation" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 449.436.
- [(b)] (c) "Deep sedation" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 449.437.
- (e) (d) "General anesthesia" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 449.438.
- [(d)] (e) "Health Division" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 449.009. [(e) "Sentinel event" means an unexpected occurrence involving death or serious physical or psychological injury or the risk thereof, including, without limitation, any process variation for which a recurrence would carry a significant

chance of serious adverse outcome. The term includes loss of limb or function.]]
(Deleted by amendment.)

Sec. 30. [NRS-632.121 is hereby amended to read as follows:
632.121 1. The Board shall immediately notify the Health Division of the

632.121 i. The Board shall immediately notify the Health Division of the Department of Health and Human Services if the Board identifies [a sentinel] an adverse health event which is required to be reported by a medical facility pursuant to NRS 439.835.

2. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 239.0115, any information provided to the Health Division pursuant to this section relating to the identification of [a sentinel] an adverse health event is confidential, not subject to subpoena or discovery and not subject to inspection by the general public.] (Deleted by amendment.)

Sec. 31. [NRS 633.283 is hereby amended to read as follows:

633.283 1. The Board shall immediately notify the Health Division of the Department of Health and Human Services if the Board identifies [a sentinel] an adverse health event which is required to be reported by a medical facility pursuant to NRS 439.835.

2. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 239.0115, any information provided to the Health Division pursuant to this section relating to the identification of [a sentinel] an adverse health event is confidential, not subject to subpoena or discovery and not subject to inspection by the general public.] (Deleted by amendment.)

Sec. 32. [NRS 633.286 is hereby amended to read as follows:

— 633.286—1. On or before February 15 of each odd-numbered year, the Board shall submit to the Governor and to the Director of the Legislative Counsel Bureau for transmittal to the next regular session of the Legislature a written report compiling:

(a) Disciplinary action taken by the Board during the previous biennium against osteopathic physicians for malpractice or negligence;

(b) Information reported to the Board during the previous biennium pursuant to NRS 633.526, 633.527, subsections 3 and 4 of NRS 633.533 and NRS 690B.250 and 690B.260; and

— (c) Information reported to the Board during the previous biennium pursuant to NRS 633.524, including, without limitation, the number and types of surgeries performed by each holder of a license to practice osteopathic medicine and the occurrence of [sentinel] adverse health events arising from such surgeries, if any.

2. The report must include only aggregate information for statistical purposes and exclude any identifying information related to a particular person.] (Deleted by amendment.)

Sec. 33. [NRS 633.505 is hereby amended to read as follows:

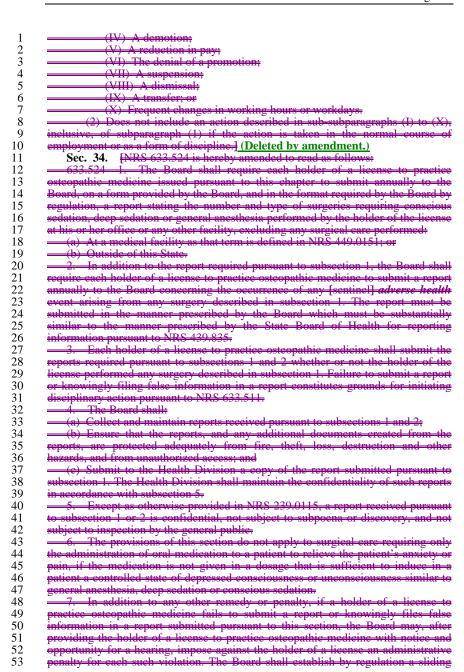
— 633.505 1. An osteopathic physician or any agent or employee thereof shall not retaliate or discriminate unfairly against:

— (a) An employee of the osteopathic physician or a person acting on behalf of the employee who in good faith:

(1) Reports to the State Board of Osteopathic Medicine information relating to the conduct of the osteopathic physician which may constitute grounds for initiating disciplinary action against the osteopathic physician or which otherwise raises a reasonable question regarding the competence of the osteopathic physician to practice medicine with reasonable skill and safety to patients; or

(2) Reports [a sentinel] an adverse health event to the Health Division of the Department of Health and Human Services pursuant to NRS 439.835;

- (b) A registered nurse, licensed practical nurse or nursing assistant who is employed by or contracts to provide nursing services for the osteopathic physician and who:
- (1) In good faith, reports to the osteopathic physician, the State Board of Osteopathic Medicine, the State Board of Nursing, the Legislature or any committee thereof or any other governmental entity:
- (I) Any information concerning the willful conduct of another registered nurse, licensed practical nurse or nursing assistant which violates any provision of chapter 632 of NRS or which is required to be reported to the State Board of Nursing:
- (II) Any concerns regarding patients who may be exposed to a substantial risk of harm as a result of the failure of the osteopathic physician or any agent or employee thereof to comply with minimum professional or accreditation standards or applicable statutory or regulatory requirements; or
- (III) Any other concerns regarding the osteopathic physician, the agents and employees thereof or any situation that reasonably could result in harm to patients; or
- (2) Refuses to engage in conduct that would violate the duty of the registered nurse, licensed practical nurse or nursing assistant to protect patients from actual or potential harm, including, without limitation, conduct which would violate any provision of chapter 632 of NRS or which would subject the registered nurse, licensed practical nurse or nursing assistant to disciplinary action by the State Board of Nursing; or
- (e) An employee of the osteopathic physician, a person acting on behalf of the employee or a registered nurse, licensed practical nurse or nursing assistant who is employed by or contracts to provide nursing services for the osteopathic physician and who cooperates or otherwise participates in an investigation or proceeding conducted by the State Board of Osteopathic Medicine or another governmental entity relating to conduct described in paragraph (a) or (b).
- 2. An osteopathic physician or any agent or employee thereof shall not retaliate or discriminate unfairly against an employee of the osteopathic physician or a registered nurse, licensed practical nurse or nursing assistant who is employed by or contracts to provide nursing services for the osteopathic physician because the employee, registered nurse, licensed practical nurse or nursing assistant has taken an action described in subsection 1.
- 3. An osteopathic physician or any agent or employee thereof shall not prohibit, restrict or attempt to prohibit or restrict by contract, policy, procedure or any other manner the right of an employee of the osteopathic physician or a registered nurse, licensed practical nurse or nursing assistant who is employed by or contracts to provide nursing services for the osteopathic physician to take an action described in subsection 1.
- 4. As used in this section:
- (a) "Good faith" means honesty in fact in the reporting of the information or in the cooperation in the investigation concerned.
 - (b) "Retaliate or discriminate":
- (1) Includes, without limitation, any of the following actions if taken solely because the employee, registered nurse, licensed practical nurse or nursing assistant took an action described in subsection 1:
- (I) Frequent or undesirable changes in the location where the person works;
 - (II) Frequent or undesirable transfers or reassignments;
- (III) The issuance of letters of reprimand, letters of admonition or evaluations of poor performance;



scale based on the severity of the violation to determine the amount of the administrative penalty to be imposed against the holder of the license to practice osteopathic medicine. The regulations must include standards for determining the severity of the violation and may provide for a more severe penalty for multiple violations.

- 8. As used in this section:
- (a) "Adverse health event" has the meaning ascribed to it in section 1 of this
 - (b) "Conscious sedation" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 449.436.

 - [(b)] (c) "Deep sedation" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 449.437.
 [(c)] (d) "General anesthesia" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 449.438.
 - [(d)] (e) "Health Division" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 449.009.
- [(e) "Sentinel event" means an unexpected occurrence involving death serious physical or psychological injury or the risk thereof, including, without limitation, any process variation for which a recurrence would carry a significant chance of serious adverse outcome. The term includes loss of limb or function.] (Deleted by amendment.)
 - **Sec. 35.** NRS 439.825 [, 439.830] and 439.850 are hereby repealed.
- Sec. 36. [In preparing supplements to the Nevada Revised Statutes and the Nevada Administrative Code, the Legislative Counsel shall make such changes as necessary so that the Nevada Revised Statutes and the Nevada Administrative Code use the term "adverse health event" in lieu of the term "sentinel event."] (Deleted by amendment.)
 - **Sec. 37.** This act becomes effective on July 1, 2011.

TEXT OF REPEALED SECTIONS

439.825 "Repository" defined. "Repository" means the Repository for Health Care Quality Assurance created by NRS 439.850.

[439,830 "Sentinel event" defined, "Sentinel event" means an unexpected occurrence involving facility acquired infection, death or serious physical or psychological injury or the risk thereof, including, without limitation, any process variation for which a recurrence would carry a significant chance of a serious adverse outcome. The term includes loss of limb or function.]

439.850 Repository for Health Care Quality Assurance: Creation; function.

- 1. The Repository for Health Care Quality Assurance is hereby created within the Health Division.
- 2. The Repository shall, to the extent of legislative appropriation and authorization, function as a clearinghouse of information relating to aggregated trends of sentinel events.