

SENATE BILL NO. 301—SENATOR SMITH

MARCH 18, 2013

Referred to Committee on Revenue and
Economic Development

SUMMARY—Provides for assignment of property tax liens.
(BDR 32-969)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No.
Effect on the State: No.

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EXPLANATION – Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets ~~omitted material~~ is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to taxation; requiring a county treasurer to assign a tax lien against a parcel of real property located within the county if an assignment is authorized by an agreement between the owner of the property and the assignee; requiring the county treasurer to issue a certificate of assignment for each tax lien assigned; authorizing the assignee of a tax lien to commence an action against the property owner for the collection of the delinquent taxes, penalties, interest and costs or to pursue any other remedy authorized by the agreement with the owner; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

1 Existing law authorizes a county treasurer to sell a tax lien against a parcel of
2 real property upon which taxes have become delinquent. The consent of the owner
3 of the property is not a prerequisite to such a sale. (NRS 361.731-361.733) This bill
4 amends those provisions to delete references to the sale of a tax lien and to require
5 that the county treasurer assign a tax lien if the property owner and the assignee
6 enter into a written agreement that so provides and the assignee pays to the county
7 treasurer an amount equal to the delinquent taxes and accrued penalties, interest and
8 costs. **Section 4** of this bill sets forth the mandatory and permissible terms of such
9 an agreement. **Sections 5-10** of this bill revise various provisions relating to
10 delinquent taxes and the collection of such taxes to add references to the assignee
11 of a tax lien, and to provide for an action by the assignee against the owner to
12 recover delinquent taxes, penalties, interest and costs. **Sections 11-20** of this bill
13 amend existing provisions governing the sale of a tax lien to provide for the
14 assignment of the lien and the respective rights and duties of the county treasurer,
15 the owner of the property, the assignee and certain other persons with an interest in
16 the property. **Section 21** of this bill authorizes an assignee to bring an action against



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the owner for the recovery of delinquent taxes, penalties, interest and costs, or to pursue any other remedy authorized by the assignee's agreement with the owner.

Existing law imposes certain limitations on the enforcement of any right secured by a mortgage or other lien upon real estate. (NRS 40.430) **Section 22** of this bill provides that these limitations are not applicable to any action, described above, brought by an assignee against an owner to recover delinquent taxes or brought pursuant to an agreement between the assignee and the owner.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN
SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. Chapter 361 of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto the provisions set forth as sections 2, 3 and 4 of this act.

Sec. 2. *As used in this section and NRS 361.731 to 361.733, inclusive, and sections 3 and 4 of this act, unless the context otherwise requires, the words and terms defined in NRS 361.731 and section 3 of this act have the meanings ascribed to them in those sections.*

Sec. 3. *"Assignee" means a person:*

1. To whom an assignment of a tax lien is authorized pursuant to this section and NRS 361.731 to 361.733, inclusive, and sections 2 and 4 of this act; or

2. Who is the holder of a certificate of assignment issued pursuant to NRS 361.7318.

Sec. 4. *1. An owner of real property may authorize the county treasurer of the county in which the property is located to assign to an assignee any tax lien on the property, whether the tax lien exists as of the date of the authorization or arises after that date. Any such authorization must be in writing and acknowledged by the owner before a notary public.*

2. An authorization given pursuant to this section must be made pursuant to a written agreement between the owner and the assignee. The agreement:

(a) Must provide that if a tax lien is assigned pursuant to the authorization:

(1) The assignee is required to give written notice of the assignment to the owner within 10 business days after the date of the assignment;

(2) The owner may redeem the lien by paying to the assignee the amounts required by the agreement, in the manner provided by the agreement; and

(3) The owner is entitled to receive, and the assignee is required to issue to the owner, a certificate of redemption of the lien within 20 business days after the owner pays in full the



1 *amounts required by the agreement and otherwise fully performs*
2 *the owner's obligations under the agreement.*

3 *(b) May provide for payment by the owner to the assignee of:*

4 *(1) The amount paid by the assignee to the county treasurer*
5 *pursuant to NRS 361.7312 as consideration for the assignment;*

6 *(2) Fees for recording and other expenses incurred by the*
7 *assignee in connection with the authorization and any assignment*
8 *made pursuant to the authorization;*

9 *(3) Interest on the foregoing amounts, until paid as*
10 *provided by the agreement, at a rate not to exceed 15 percent per*
11 *annum; and*

12 *(4) Any costs reasonably and necessarily incurred by the*
13 *assignee to enforce the agreement or the tax lien, including,*
14 *without limitation, attorney's fees and costs of suit, if the owner*
15 *does not redeem the lien or otherwise does not perform in*
16 *accordance with the agreement.*

17 *(c) May provide for one or more of the following remedies if*
18 *the owner fails to redeem the tax lien or otherwise fails to perform*
19 *in accordance with the agreement:*

20 *(1) An action by the assignee for collection of the amounts*
21 *due pursuant to the agreement, as provided by law for the*
22 *enforcement of contracts in writing;*

23 *(2) An action by the assignee for collection of the taxes,*
24 *penalties, interest and costs relating to the tax lien, in the manner*
25 *provided by NRS 361.625 to 361.730, inclusive; or*

26 *(3) The exercise by the assignee of any power of sale*
27 *conferred by the agreement upon the assignee or any agent of the*
28 *assignee. An assignee or an agent of the assignee who exercises*
29 *such a power of sale shall proceed as provided in NRS 107.080 to*
30 *107.110, inclusive, insofar as those provisions are not inconsistent*
31 *with this section and NRS 361.731 to 361.733, inclusive, and*
32 *sections 2 and 3 of this act.*

33 **Sec. 5.** NRS 361.5648 is hereby amended to read as follows:

34 361.5648 1. Within 30 days after the first Monday in March
35 of each year, with respect to each property on which the tax is
36 delinquent, the tax receiver of the county shall mail notice of the
37 delinquency by first-class mail to:

38 (a) The owner or owners of the property;

39 (b) The person or persons listed as the taxpayer or taxpayers on
40 the tax rolls, at their last known addresses, if the names and
41 addresses are known; ~~and~~

42 (c) Each holder of a recorded security interest if the holder has
43 made a request in writing to the tax receiver for the notice, which
44 identifies the secured property by the parcel number assigned to it in
45 accordance with the provisions of NRS 361.189 ~~H~~; and



1 (d) *Each assignee of a tax lien on the property, if the assignee*
2 *has made a request in writing to the tax receiver for the notice*
3 *described in paragraph (c).*

4 2. The notice of delinquency must state:

5 (a) The name of the owner of the property, if known.

6 (b) The description of the property on which the taxes are a lien.

7 (c) The amount of the taxes due on the property and the
8 penalties and costs as provided by law.

9 (d) That if the amount is not paid by *or on behalf of* the
10 taxpayer or his or her successor in interest ~~†~~

11 ~~—(1) The†, the~~ tax receiver will, at 5 p.m. on the first Monday
12 in June of the current year, issue to the county treasurer, as trustee
13 for the State and county, a certificate authorizing the county
14 treasurer to hold the property, subject to redemption within 2 years
15 after the date of the issuance of the certificate, by payment of the
16 taxes and accruing taxes, penalties and costs, together with interest
17 on the taxes at the rate of 10 percent per annum, assessed monthly,
18 from the date due until paid as provided by law, except as otherwise
19 provided in NRS 360.232 and 360.320, and that redemption may be
20 made in accordance with the provisions of chapter 21 of NRS in
21 regard to real property sold under execution.

22 ~~†(2) A tax lien may be sold against the parcel pursuant to the~~
23 ~~provisions of NRS 361.731 to 361.733, inclusive.†~~

24 3. Within 30 days after mailing the original notice of
25 delinquency, the tax receiver shall issue his or her personal affidavit
26 to the board of county commissioners affirming that due notice has
27 been mailed with respect to each parcel. The affidavit must recite
28 the number of letters mailed, the number of letters returned and the
29 number of letters finally determined to be undeliverable. Until the
30 period of redemption has expired, the tax receiver shall maintain
31 detailed records which contain such information as the Department
32 may prescribe in support of the affidavit.

33 4. A second copy of the notice of delinquency must be sent by
34 certified mail, not less than 60 days before the expiration of the
35 period of redemption as stated in the notice.

36 5. The cost of each mailing must be charged to the delinquent
37 taxpayer.

38 6. A county and its officers and employees are not liable for
39 any damages resulting from failure to provide actual notice pursuant
40 to this section if the county, officer or employee, in determining the
41 names and addresses of persons with an interest in the property,
42 relies upon a preliminary title search from a company authorized to
43 provide title insurance in this State.



1 **Sec. 6.** NRS 361.570 is hereby amended to read as follows:

2 361.570 1. Pursuant to the notice given as provided in NRS
3 361.5648 and 361.565 and at the time stated in the notice, the tax
4 receiver shall make out a certificate that describes each property on
5 which delinquent taxes, penalties, interest and costs have not been
6 paid. The certificate authorizes the county treasurer, as trustee for
7 the State and county, to hold each property described in the
8 certificate for the period of 2 years after the first Monday in June of
9 the year the certificate is dated, unless sooner redeemed.

10 2. The certificate must specify:

11 (a) The amount of delinquency on each property, including the
12 amount and year of assessment;

13 (b) The taxes, and the penalties and costs added thereto, on each
14 property, and that, except as otherwise provided in NRS 360.232
15 and 360.320, interest on the taxes will be added at the rate of 10
16 percent per annum, assessed monthly, from the date due until paid;
17 and

18 (c) The name of the owner or taxpayer of each property, if
19 known.

20 3. The certificate must state:

21 (a) That each property described in the certificate may be
22 redeemed within 2 years after the date of the certificate;

23 (b) That the title to each property not redeemed vests in the
24 county for the benefit of the State and county; and

25 (c) That a tax lien may be ~~held~~ *assigned* against the parcel
26 pursuant to the provisions of NRS 361.731 to 361.733, inclusive ~~H~~,
27 *and sections 2, 3 and 4 of this act.*

28 4. Until the expiration of the period of redemption, each
29 property held pursuant to the certificate must be assessed annually
30 to the county treasurer as trustee. Before the owner or his or her
31 successor redeems the property, he or she must also pay the county
32 treasurer holding the certificate any additional taxes, penalties and
33 costs assessed and accrued against the property after the date of the
34 certificate, together with interest on the taxes at the rate of 10
35 percent per annum, assessed monthly, from the date due until paid,
36 unless otherwise provided in NRS 360.232 and 360.320.

37 5. A county treasurer shall take a certificate issued to him or
38 her pursuant to this section. The county treasurer may cause the
39 certificate to be recorded in the office of the county recorder against
40 each property described in the certificate to provide constructive
41 notice of the amount of delinquent taxes on each property
42 respectively. The certificate reflects the amount of delinquent taxes,
43 penalties, interest and costs due on the properties described in the
44 certificate on the date on which the certificate was recorded, and the
45 certificate need not be amended subsequently to indicate additional



1 taxes, penalties, interest and costs assessed and accrued or the
2 repayment of any of those delinquent amounts. The recording of the
3 certificate does not affect the statutory lien for taxes provided in
4 NRS 361.450.

5 **Sec. 7.** NRS 361.645 is hereby amended to read as follows:

6 361.645 1. The delinquent list or a copy thereof certified by
7 the county treasurer showing unpaid taxes against any person or
8 property is prima facie evidence in any court in an action
9 commenced by the district attorney pursuant to the provisions of this
10 chapter to prove:

- 11 (a) The assessment.
- 12 (b) The property assessed.
- 13 (c) The delinquency.
- 14 (d) The amount of taxes due and unpaid.
- 15 (e) That all the forms of law in relation to the assessment and
16 levy of those taxes have been complied with.

17 2. A certificate of ~~purchase~~ **assignment** of a tax lien issued
18 pursuant to NRS 361.731 to 361.733, inclusive, **and sections 2, 3**
19 **and 4 of this act** or a copy thereof which is certified by the county
20 treasurer and which indicates the ~~sale~~ **assignment** of a tax lien to
21 collect unpaid taxes on a parcel of real property is prima facie
22 evidence in any court in an action commenced by the ~~holder of the~~
23 ~~certificate of purchase~~ **assignee** to prove:

- 24 (a) The assessment.
- 25 (b) The property assessed.
- 26 (c) The delinquency.
- 27 (d) The amount of taxes, penalties, interest and costs due and
28 unpaid.
- 29 (e) That all the forms of law in relation to the assessment and
30 levy of those taxes and the ~~sale~~ **assignment** of the tax lien have
31 been complied with.

32 **Sec. 8.** NRS 361.650 is hereby amended to read as follows:

33 361.650 1. Actions authorized by NRS 361.635 must be
34 commenced in the name of the State of Nevada against the person or
35 persons so delinquent, and against all owners, known or unknown.

36 2. An action authorized by NRS 361.733 must be commenced
37 in the name of the ~~holder of the certificate of purchase~~ **assignee** of
38 the tax lien against the person or persons delinquent in the payment
39 of the taxes on the parcel of real property which is the subject of the
40 tax lien and against all owners, known or unknown, of that parcel.

41 3. Any action described in subsection 1 or 2 may be
42 commenced in the county where the assessment is made, before any
43 court in the county having jurisdiction of the amount thereof. The
44 jurisdiction must be determined solely by the amount of delinquent
45 taxes, exclusive of penalties and costs sued for, without regard to the



1 location of the lands or other property as to townships, cities or
2 districts, and without regard to the residence of the person or
3 persons, or owner or owners, known or unknown.

4 **Sec. 9.** NRS 361.685 is hereby amended to read as follows:

5 361.685 1. The district attorney or the ~~holder of a certificate~~
6 ~~of purchase~~ *assignee* of a tax lien ~~issued~~ *assigned* pursuant to
7 NRS 361.731 to 361.733, inclusive, *and sections 2, 3 and 4 of this*
8 *act* shall file in the office of the county recorder a copy of each
9 notice published or posted, with the affidavit of the publisher or
10 foreman in the office, setting forth the date of each publication of
11 the notice in the newspaper in which the notice was published.

12 2. The officers shall file a copy of the notices posted, with an
13 affidavit of the time and place of posting.

14 3. Copies so filed or certified copies thereof are prima facie
15 evidence of all the facts contained in the notice or affidavit, in all
16 courts in the State.

17 4. The publishers are entitled to not more than the legal rate for
18 each case for publishing a notice, including the making of the
19 affidavit.

20 5. The county recorder is entitled to 50 cents for filing each
21 notice of publication, including the affidavit.

22 6. The sums allowed must be taxed and collected as other costs
23 in the case from the defendant, and in no case may they be charged
24 against or collected from the county or State.

25 **Sec. 10.** NRS 361.695 is hereby amended to read as follows:

26 361.695 The defendant may answer by a verified pleading:

27 1. That the taxes, penalties, interest and costs have been paid
28 before suit.

29 2. That the taxes, penalties, interest and costs have been paid
30 since suit, or that the property is exempt from taxation under the
31 provisions of this chapter.

32 3. Denying all claim, title or interest in the property assessed at
33 the time of the assessment.

34 4. That the land is situate in, and has been assessed in, another
35 county, and the taxes thereon paid.

36 5. Alleging fraud in the assessment, or that the assessment is
37 out of proportion to and above the taxable value of the property
38 assessed. If the defense is based upon the ground that the assessment
39 is above the taxable value of the property, the defense is only valid
40 as to the proportion of the tax based upon the excess of valuation,
41 but in no such case may an entire assessment be declared void.

42 6. If the action is brought by the ~~holder of a certificate of~~
43 ~~purchase~~ *assignee* of a tax lien ~~issued~~ *assigned* pursuant to NRS
44 361.731 to 361.733, inclusive, *and sections 2, 3 and 4 of this act*,
45 that the defendant is the owner of a parcel of real property against



1 which a tax lien was ~~to be sold~~ **assigned** in a manner that did not
2 comply with the provisions of NRS 361.731 to 361.733, inclusive ~~and~~
3 **, and sections 2, 3 and 4 of this act.**

4 7. If the action is brought by the ~~holder of a certificate of~~
5 ~~purchase~~ **assignee** of a tax lien ~~issued~~ **assigned** pursuant to NRS
6 361.731 to 361.733, inclusive, **and sections 2, 3 and 4 of this act,**
7 that the defendant has redeemed the tax lien pursuant to NRS
8 361.7326 ~~or as provided in an agreement between the defendant~~
9 **and the assignee entered into pursuant to section 4 of this act.** The
10 defendant shall file the certificate of redemption issued pursuant to
11 NRS 361.7326 **or by the assignee** with his or her answer.

12 **Sec. 11.** NRS 361.731 is hereby amended to read as follows:

13 361.731 ~~As used in NRS 361.731 to 361.733, inclusive, unless~~
14 ~~the context otherwise requires, "tax"~~ **"Tax** lien" means a perpetual
15 lien which remains against a parcel of real property until the taxes
16 assessed against that parcel and any penalties, interest and costs
17 which may accrue thereon are paid.

18 **Sec. 12.** NRS 361.7312 is hereby amended to read as follows:

19 361.7312 1. Except as otherwise provided in this section, a
20 county ~~may~~ **shall**, in lieu of the remedies for the collection of
21 delinquent taxes set forth in NRS 361.5648 to 361.730, inclusive,
22 ~~sell~~ **assign** a tax lien against a parcel of real property upon which
23 the taxes are delinquent pursuant to the provisions of NRS 361.731
24 to 361.733, inclusive ~~and~~ **, and sections 2, 3 and 4 of this act if the**
25 **assignee:**

26 **(a) Presents the county treasurer with:**

27 **(1) Written authorization for the assignment, duly executed**
28 **by the owner of the property in accordance with section 4 of this**
29 **act; and**

30 **(2) Evidence that the assignee has posted the bond required**
31 **by NRS 361.7314 in the penal sum required by that section; and**

32 **(b) Tenders to the county treasurer the full amount of the**
33 **delinquent taxes and any applicable penalties, interest and costs.**
34 **Payment must be made in cash or by certified check, money order**
35 **or wire transfer.**

36 2. Except as otherwise provided in this section, a county may
37 ~~sell~~ **assign** a tax lien to any ~~purchaser~~ **assignee.** A county may
38 not ~~sell~~ **assign** a tax lien to a government, governmental agency or
39 political subdivision of a government, or to any insurer . ~~other than~~
40 ~~an insurer that:~~

41 ~~—(a) Is entitled to receive the credit set forth in NRS 680B.050~~
42 ~~because it owns and substantially occupies and uses a building in~~
43 ~~this State as its home office or as a regional home office; or~~

44 ~~—(b) Issues in this State a policy of insurance for medical~~
45 ~~malpractice.]~~



3. *An assignment of a tax lien pursuant to this section does not affect the priority of the tax lien.*

4. For the purposes of this section ~~†~~:

~~(a) “Insurer”†, “insurer” has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 679A.100.~~

~~†(b) “Policy of insurance for medical malpractice” has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 679B.144.†~~

Sec. 13. NRS 361.7314 is hereby amended to read as follows:

361.7314 1. Before a county may ~~†offer for sale tax liens against parcels†~~ *assign a tax lien against any parcel* of real property located within the county ~~†, the board of county commissioners of that county must adopt by resolution a procedure for the sale and transfer of tax liens by the county treasurer.~~

~~—2. The procedure must include, but is not limited to:~~

~~—(a) The requirements for notice of the sale of the tax lien. The notice must include:~~

~~——(1) The date, time and location of the sale; and~~

~~——(2) An indication of all other tax liens against the property that have been previously sold.~~

~~—(b) The manner in which:~~

~~——(1) A tax lien is selected for sale;~~

~~——(2) The price to purchase a tax lien is determined; and~~

~~——(3) The holder of a certificate of purchase issued pursuant to NRS 361.7318 may collect the delinquent taxes, interest, penalties and costs on the parcel of real property which is the subject of the tax lien.†~~ *to an assignee, or before an assignee may transfer a certificate of assignment to another person pursuant to NRS 361.7318, the assignee or transferee, as applicable, must post a cash bond or surety bond with the Secretary of State:*

(a) In the penal sum of \$500,000 or an amount equal to the full amount of the delinquent taxes and any applicable penalties, interest and costs covered by the tax lien, whichever amount is greater; and

(b) Conditioned to provide indemnification to the owner of the property if the owner is determined to have suffered damage as a result of the assignee’s or transferee’s wrongful failure or refusal to perform the obligations of the assignee or transferee under an agreement entered into pursuant to section 4 of this act.

2. *No part of the bond required by this section may be withdrawn while any agreement entered into pursuant to section 4 of this act, to which the assignee is a party, remains in effect with respect to real property in this State.*



Sec. 14. NRS 361.7316 is hereby amended to read as follows:

361.7316 1. A county treasurer may ~~sell~~ **assign** a tax lien against a parcel of real property **at any time** after the ~~first Monday in June after the~~ taxes on that parcel become delinquent if:

(a) The parcel is on the secured roll; **and**

(b) The taxes on the parcel are delinquent pursuant to the provisions of NRS 361.483. ~~;~~

~~—(c) The tax receiver has given notice of the delinquency pursuant to NRS 361.5648; and~~

~~—(d) The price for the tax lien established by the county treasurer is at least equal to the amount of the taxes which are delinquent for the parcel and any penalties, interest and costs which may accrue thereon.~~

~~2. The county treasurer may sell a tax lien separately or in combination with other tax liens in accordance with the procedure adopted by the board of county commissioners pursuant to NRS 361.7314.~~

~~3. Each tax lien must relate to the taxes assessed against the parcel for at least 1 year, and any penalties, interest and costs which may accrue thereon.~~

~~4. The county treasurer may sell a tax lien which relates to the taxes assessed against the parcel for any year of assessment and any penalties, interest and costs accrued thereon if those taxes are delinquent pursuant to the provisions of NRS 361.483.~~

~~5.~~ **2.** If two or more parcels are assessed as a single parcel, one tax lien may be ~~sold~~ **assigned** for that single parcel.

~~6. A tax lien must be purchased in cash or by certified check, money order or wire transfer of money.~~

~~7.~~ **3.** If a tax lien ~~offered for sale is not sold at the sale conducted~~ **is not assigned** by the county treasurer, the county may collect the delinquent taxes pursuant to the remedies for the collection of delinquent taxes set forth in NRS 361.5648 to 361.730, inclusive.

Sec. 15. NRS 361.7318 is hereby amended to read as follows:

361.7318 1. The county treasurer shall issue a certificate of ~~purchase~~ **assignment** to each ~~purchaser~~ **assignee** of a tax lien.

~~2. The holder of a certificate of purchase is entitled to receive:~~

~~—(a) the amount of the taxes which are delinquent for the year those taxes are assessed against the parcel of real property which is the subject of the tax lien and any penalties, interest and costs imposed pursuant to the provisions of this chapter; and~~

~~—(b) Interest on the amount described in paragraph (a) which accrues at a rate established by the board of county commissioners. The interest must be calculated annually from the date on which the certificate of purchase is issued. The rate of interest established by~~



~~the board may not be less than 10 percent per annum or more than 20 percent per annum.~~

~~3.~~ Each certificate of ~~{purchase}~~ **assignment** must include:

(a) A description of the parcel of real property which is the subject of the tax lien;

(b) The years the taxes which are delinquent were assessed on the parcel;

(c) The **name of the owner of the parcel, if known;**

~~(d)~~ **The** amount the county treasurer received for the tax lien;

~~{(d)}~~ **and**

~~(e)~~ The amount of the delinquent taxes owed on the parcel and any penalties, interest and costs imposed pursuant to the provisions of this chapter. ~~{, and~~

~~—(e) A statement that the amount indicated on the certificate pursuant to paragraph (d) bears interest at the rate established by the board of county commissioners, from the date on which the certificate of purchase is issued.~~

~~4.~~ ~~The holder of a certificate of purchase}~~

3. Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, an assignee may transfer ~~{the}~~ **a** certificate **of assignment** to another person by signing the certificate before a notary public. A certificate of ~~{purchase}~~ **assignment** may not be transferred to a government, governmental agency or political subdivision of a government ~~{, , or to any person who has not posted the bond required by NRS 361.7314.}~~ The transferee must submit the certificate to the county treasurer for entry of the transfer in the record of ~~{sales}~~ **assignments** of tax liens maintained by the county treasurer pursuant to NRS 361.7322.

~~{5.}~~ **4.** Notwithstanding the provisions of NRS 104.9109, a security interest in a certificate of ~~{purchase}~~ **assignment** may be created and perfected in the manner provided for general intangibles set forth in NRS 104.9101 to 104.9709, inclusive.

Sec. 16. NRS 361.732 is hereby amended to read as follows:

361.732 If ~~{the holder of a certificate of purchase}~~ **an assignee** requests the county treasurer to issue a duplicate certificate ~~{, of assignment,}~~ the ~~{holder}~~ **assignee** must submit to the county treasurer a notarized affidavit which attests that the **original** certificate was lost or destroyed. The county treasurer shall, upon receipt of the affidavit, issue to the ~~{holder}~~ **assignee** an exact duplicate of the certificate of ~~{purchase.}~~ **assignment.**

Sec. 17. NRS 361.7322 is hereby amended to read as follows:

361.7322 The county treasurer shall prepare and maintain a record of each tax lien he or she ~~{sells}~~ **assigns** pursuant to the provisions of NRS 361.731 to 361.733, inclusive ~~{, and sections 2, 3 and 4 of this act.}~~ The record must include:



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1. The date of the ~~sale~~ *assignment* of the tax lien;
2. A description of the parcel of real property which is the subject of the tax lien;
3. The year the taxes which are delinquent were assessed on the parcel;
4. The name of the owner of the parcel, if known;
5. The name and address of the original ~~purchaser~~ *assignee* of the tax lien;
6. The amount of the delinquent taxes owed on the parcel and any penalties, interest and costs imposed pursuant to the provisions of this chapter on the date the county treasurer ~~sells~~ *assigns* the tax lien;
7. The name and address of any person to whom the certificate of ~~purchase~~ *assignment* is transferred and the date of the transfer;
8. ~~The~~ *If the tax lien is redeemed, the* name of the person who redeems the tax lien, the date of that redemption and the amount paid to redeem the tax lien; and

9. The date of any judgment entered pursuant to NRS 361.700.

Sec. 18. NRS 361.7324 is hereby amended to read as follows:

361.7324 1. If a tax lien against a parcel of real property has been ~~sold~~ *assigned* in the year immediately preceding the date that taxes on that parcel again become delinquent pursuant to NRS 361.483, the county treasurer shall:

(a) Collect the delinquent taxes in the manner set forth in NRS 361.5648 to 361.730, inclusive;

(b) ~~Redeem the tax lien pursuant to NRS 361.7326; or~~
 ~~(c)~~ Cause written notice of the delinquency to be sent by certified mail to the ~~holder of the certificate of purchase~~ *assignee* who is listed in the record maintained by the county treasurer pursuant to NRS 361.7322 ~~; or~~

(c) If the assignee does not obtain an assignment of the tax lien against the parcel for the current year of assessment within the time allowed by subsection 2, redeem the tax lien pursuant to NRS 361.7326.

2. Within 90 days after receiving a notice from the county treasurer pursuant to paragraph ~~(c)~~ *(b)* of subsection 1, the ~~holder of the certificate of purchase~~ *assignee* may:

(a) ~~Purchase~~ *Obtain an assignment* from the county treasurer *of* a tax lien against the parcel for the current year of assessment ~~pursuant to NRS 361.7318; if the assignment is authorized pursuant to section 4 of this act; or~~

(b) Consent to the redemption of the tax lien pursuant to NRS 361.7326.



3. If the ~~holder of the certificate of purchase~~ *assignee* consents to the redemption of the tax lien pursuant to NRS 361.7326, the county treasurer shall:

- (a) Redeem the tax lien pursuant to that section; or
- (b) ~~Sell~~ *Assign* the tax lien to another person, who shall redeem any previous tax lien pursuant to NRS 361.7326.

Sec. 19. NRS 361.7326 is hereby amended to read as follows:

361.7326 1. In addition to the persons authorized to redeem a tax lien pursuant to NRS 361.7324, any tax lien ~~sold~~ *assigned* pursuant to the provisions of NRS 361.731 to 361.733, inclusive, *and sections 2, 3 and 4 of this act* may be redeemed by any of the following persons, as their interests in the parcel of real property which is the subject of the tax lien may appear of record:

- (a) The owner of the parcel of real property.
- (b) The beneficiary under a deed of trust.
- (c) The mortgagee under a mortgage.
- (d) The person to whom the property was assessed.
- (e) The person who holds a contract to purchase the property before its conveyance to the county treasurer.
- (f) The successor in interest of any person specified in this subsection.

2. A person who redeems a tax lien must pay to the county treasurer the amount stated on the certificate of ~~purchase~~ *assignment* of the tax lien, including interest at the rate stated on the certificate and any fees paid by the ~~holder of the certificate of purchase~~ *assignee* to the county treasurer.

3. If the person who redeems the tax lien has been served with a summons pursuant to NRS 361.670, the person must pay the costs incurred by the ~~holder of the certificate of purchase~~ *assignee* to commence the action.

4. The county treasurer shall issue a certificate of redemption to each person who redeems a tax lien pursuant to this section.

5. A certificate of redemption issued pursuant to subsection 4 must include:

- (a) A description of the parcel of real property which is the subject of the tax lien;
- (b) The date the tax lien is redeemed;
- (c) The name and address of the person who redeems the tax lien; and
- (d) The amount paid to redeem the tax lien.

6. The county treasurer shall record the information set forth in subsection 5 in the record he or she maintains pursuant to NRS 361.7322.

7. A certificate of redemption may be recorded in the office of the county recorder.



1 **Sec. 20.** NRS 361.7328 is hereby amended to read as follows:

2 361.7328 1. The county treasurer shall, within 10 days after a
3 tax lien is redeemed pursuant to NRS 361.7326, mail a certified
4 copy of the certificate of redemption to the ~~holder of the certificate~~
5 ~~of purchase~~ *assignee* of the tax lien.

6 2. The county treasurer shall pay to the ~~holder of the~~
7 ~~certificate of purchase~~ *assignee* the amount indicated on the
8 certificate *of assignment* pursuant to NRS 361.7318 at the time
9 the ~~holder~~ *assignee* presents the certificate for payment.

10 **Sec. 21.** NRS 361.733 is hereby amended to read as follows:

11 361.733 If a tax lien is not redeemed pursuant to NRS
12 361.7326 *or the agreement between the owner of the property and*
13 *the assignee entered into pursuant to section 4 of this act* within
14 the time allowed for the collection of the delinquent taxes set forth
15 in NRS 361.5648 to 361.620, inclusive, the ~~holder of the certificate~~
16 ~~of purchase~~ *assignee* may commence an action for the collection of
17 the delinquent taxes, penalties, interest and costs ~~to~~ *or pursue any*
18 *other remedy authorized by the agreement.*

19 **Sec. 22.** NRS 40.430 is hereby amended to read as follows:

20 40.430 1. Except in cases where a person proceeds under
21 subsection 2 of NRS 40.495 or subsection 1 of NRS 40.512, and
22 except as otherwise provided in NRS 118C.220, there may be but
23 one action for the recovery of any debt, or for the enforcement of
24 any right secured by a mortgage or other lien upon real estate. That
25 action must be in accordance with the provisions of NRS 40.430 to
26 40.459, inclusive. In that action, the judgment must be rendered for
27 the amount found due the plaintiff, and the court, by its decree or
28 judgment, may direct a sale of the encumbered property, or such
29 part thereof as is necessary, and apply the proceeds of the sale as
30 provided in NRS 40.462.

31 2. This section must be construed to permit a secured creditor
32 to realize upon the collateral for a debt or other obligation agreed
33 upon by the debtor and creditor when the debt or other obligation
34 was incurred.

35 3. At any time not later than 5 business days before the date of
36 sale directed by the court, if the deficiency resulting in the action for
37 the recovery of the debt has arisen by failure to make a payment
38 required by the mortgage or other lien, the deficiency may be made
39 good by payment of the deficient sum and by payment of any costs,
40 fees and expenses incident to making the deficiency good. If a
41 deficiency is made good pursuant to this subsection, the sale may
42 not occur.

43 4. A sale directed by the court pursuant to subsection 1 must be
44 conducted in the same manner as the sale of real property upon
45 execution, by the sheriff of the county in which the encumbered



1 land is situated, and if the encumbered land is situated in two or
2 more counties, the court shall direct the sheriff of one of the
3 counties to conduct the sale with like proceedings and effect as if
4 the whole of the encumbered land were situated in that county.

5 5. Within 30 days after a sale of property is conducted pursuant
6 to this section, the sheriff who conducted the sale shall record the
7 sale of the property in the office of the county recorder of the county
8 in which the property is located.

9 6. As used in this section, an "action" does not include any act
10 or proceeding:

11 (a) To appoint a receiver for, or obtain possession of, any real or
12 personal collateral for the debt or as provided in NRS 32.015.

13 (b) To enforce a security interest in, or the assignment of, any
14 rents, issues, profits or other income of any real or personal
15 property.

16 (c) To enforce a mortgage or other lien upon any real or
17 personal collateral located outside of the State which does not,
18 except as required under the laws of that jurisdiction, result in a
19 personal judgment against the debtor.

20 (d) For the recovery of damages arising from the commission of
21 a tort, including a recovery under NRS 40.750, or the recovery of
22 any declaratory or equitable relief.

23 (e) For the exercise of a power of sale pursuant to NRS 107.080.

24 (f) For the exercise of any right or remedy authorized by chapter
25 104 of NRS or by the Uniform Commercial Code as enacted in any
26 other state.

27 (g) For the exercise of any right to set off, or to enforce a pledge
28 in, a deposit account pursuant to a written agreement or pledge.

29 (h) To draw under a letter of credit.

30 (i) To enforce an agreement with a surety or guarantor if
31 enforcement of the mortgage or other lien has been automatically
32 stayed pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 362 or pursuant to an order of a
33 federal bankruptcy court under any other provision of the United
34 States Bankruptcy Code for not less than 120 days following the
35 mailing of notice to the surety or guarantor pursuant to subsection 1
36 of NRS 107.095.

37 (j) To collect any debt, or enforce any right, secured by a
38 mortgage or other lien on real property if the property has been sold
39 to a person other than the creditor to satisfy, in whole or in part, a
40 debt or other right secured by a senior mortgage or other senior lien
41 on the property.

42 (k) Relating to any proceeding in bankruptcy, including the
43 filing of a proof of claim, seeking relief from an automatic stay and
44 any other action to determine the amount or validity of a debt.



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1 (l) For filing a claim pursuant to chapter 147 of NRS or to
2 enforce such a claim which has been disallowed.

3 (m) Which does not include the collection of the debt or
4 realization of the collateral securing the debt.

5 (n) Pursuant to NRS 40.507 or 40.508.

6 (o) *Pursuant to an agreement entered into pursuant to section*
7 *4 of this act between an owner of the property and the assignee of*
8 *a tax lien against the property, or an action which is authorized by*
9 *NRS 361.733.*

10 (p) Which is exempted from the provisions of this section by
11 specific statute.

12 ~~(p)~~ (q) To recover costs of suit, costs and expenses of sale,
13 attorneys' fees and other incidental relief in connection with any
14 action authorized by this subsection.

15 **Sec. 23.** This act becomes effective on July 1, 2013.

