

Amendment No. 777

Senate Amendment to Assembly Bill No. 461 First Reprint	(BDR 24-614)
Proposed by: Senate Committee on Legislative Operations and Elections	
Amends: Summary: No Title: Yes Preamble: No Joint Sponsorship: No Digest: Yes	

ASSEMBLY ACTION				Initial and Date	SENATE ACTION				Initial and Date
Adopted	<input type="checkbox"/>	Lost	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____	Adopted	<input type="checkbox"/>	Lost	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
Concurred In	<input type="checkbox"/>	Not	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____	Concurred In	<input type="checkbox"/>	Not	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
Receded	<input type="checkbox"/>	Not	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____	Receded	<input type="checkbox"/>	Not	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____

EXPLANATION: Matter in (1) *blue bold italics* is new language in the original bill; (2) variations of green bold underlining is language proposed to be added in this amendment; (3) ~~red strikethrough~~ is deleted language in the original bill; (4) ~~purple double strikethrough~~ is language proposed to be deleted in this amendment; (5) orange double underlining is deleted language in the original bill proposed to be retained in this amendment.

KCP



Date: 5/16/2015

A.B. No. 461—Revises provisions governing elections. (BDR 24-614)



ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 461—COMMITTEE ON
LEGISLATIVE OPERATIONS AND ELECTIONS

(ON BEHALF OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE)

MARCH 23, 2015

Referred to Committee on Legislative Operations and Elections

SUMMARY—Revises provisions governing elections. (BDR 24-614)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No.
Effect on the State: Yes.

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EXPLANATION – Matter in ***bolded italics*** is new; matter between brackets ~~omitted material~~ is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to elections; providing certain remedies and penalties in preelection challenges to the qualifications of a candidate; ~~increasing~~ **prescribing** the penalty for a candidate who files certain documents containing a false statement; revising the forms for declarations of candidacy, acceptances of candidacy and declarations of residency; requiring certain proofs of identity and residency when filing for candidacy; making conforming changes to the definition of “actual residence” for purposes of candidacy; providing penalties; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel’s Digest:

Under existing law, there are several different types of preelection court actions that may be brought to challenge a candidate on grounds that the candidate fails to meet any qualification required for the office, including actions for a declaratory judgment or a writ of mandamus. (NRS 281.050, 293.182, 293C.186; *DeStefano v. Berkus*, 121 Nev. 627, 628-31 (2005); *Child v. Lomax*, 124 Nev. 600, 604-05 (2008)) **Section 1** of this bill provides that in any preelection action where the court finds that a candidate fails to meet any qualification required for the office: (1) the candidate is disqualified from taking office; and (2) the court may order the candidate to pay the attorney’s fees and costs of the party who brought the action, including the Attorney General or a district attorney or city attorney.

Existing law: (1) requires a candidate to file a declaration or acceptance of candidacy before his or her name may appear on a ballot; and (2) provides that a candidate who knowingly and willfully files a declaration or acceptance of candidacy which contains a false statement regarding residency is guilty of a gross misdemeanor. (NRS 293.1755, 293.177, 293C.185, 293C.200) Existing law also requires a candidate for election to the Legislature to file a declaration of residency with his or her declaration or acceptance of candidacy. (NRS 293.181) **Sections 1.5, 2, 3, 5 and 7** of this bill provide that a candidate who knowingly and willfully files a declaration of candidacy, acceptance of candidacy or declaration of residency which contains a false statement is guilty of a ~~category B felony~~ **gross misdemeanor**.

Existing law specifies the forms for a declaration or acceptance of candidacy and a declaration of residency and requires certain information to be included on the forms. Existing law also requires a candidate to present the filing officer with one type of acceptable

identification or documentation as proof of the candidate's identity and residency when the candidate files a declaration or acceptance of candidacy. (NRS 293.177, 293.181, 293C.185)

Sections 2, 3 and 5 revise the forms for a declaration or acceptance of candidacy and a declaration of residency to include a statement that the candidate understands that knowingly and willfully filing such a document which contains a false statement is a crime punishable as a ~~category E felony~~ **gross misdemeanor** and also subjects the candidate to a civil action disqualifying the candidate from taking office and making the candidate liable upon order of the court to pay the attorney's fees and costs of the party who brings the action. **Sections 2 and 5** also require the candidate to present the filing officer with two types of acceptable identification and documentation as proof of the candidate's identity and residency.

Existing law defines the term "actual residence" to mean the place where a candidate is legally domiciled and maintains a permanent habitation, and when a candidate maintains more than one place of permanent habitation, the place designated by the candidate as his or her principal permanent habitation is deemed to be the candidate's actual residence. (NRS 281.050) The Nevada Supreme Court has held that the place designated by the candidate as his or her principal permanent habitation must be the place where the candidate actually resides and is legally domiciled in order for the candidate to be eligible to the office. (*Williams v. Clark County Dist. Att'y*, 118 Nev. 473, 484-86 (2002); *Chachas v. Miller*, 120 Nev. 51, 53-56 (2004)) **Section 8** of this bill amends existing law to reflect the Supreme Court's holding.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN
SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. Chapter 293 of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto a new section to read as follows:

1. In addition to any other remedy or penalty provided by law, if a court of competent jurisdiction finds in any preelection action that a person who is a candidate for any office fails to meet any qualification required for the office pursuant to the Constitution or laws of this State:

(a) The person is disqualified from entering upon the duties of the office for which he or she filed a declaration of candidacy or acceptance of candidacy; and

(b) The court may order the person to pay the reasonable attorney's fees and costs of the party who brought the action, including, without limitation, the Attorney General or a district attorney or city attorney.

2. The provisions of this section apply to any preelection action brought to challenge a person who is a candidate for any office on the grounds that the person fails to meet any qualification required for the office pursuant to the Constitution or laws of this State, including, without limitation, any action brought pursuant to NRS 281.050, 293.182 or 293C.186 or any action brought for:

(a) Declaratory or injunctive relief pursuant to chapter 30 or 33 of NRS;

(b) Writ relief pursuant to chapter 34 of NRS; or

(c) Any other legal or equitable relief.

Sec. 1.5. NRS 293.1755 is hereby amended to read as follows:

293.1755 1. In addition to any other requirement provided by law, no person may be a candidate for any office unless, for at least the 30 days immediately preceding the date of the close of filing of declarations of candidacy or acceptances of candidacy for the office which the person seeks, the person has, in accordance with NRS 281.050, actually, as opposed to constructively, resided in the State, district, county, township or other area prescribed by law to which the office pertains and, if elected, over which he or she will have jurisdiction or will represent.

2. Any person who knowingly and willfully files ~~an acceptance of candidacy~~ ~~or~~ a declaration of candidacy *or acceptance of candidacy* which contains a false statement ~~in this respect~~ *regarding the person's residency in violation of this section* is guilty of a gross misdemeanor. ~~category E felony and shall be punished as provided in NRS 193.130.~~

3. The provisions of this section do not apply to candidates for the office of district attorney.

Sec. 2. NRS 293.177 is hereby amended to read as follows:

293.177 1. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 293.165, a name may not be printed on a ballot to be used at a primary election unless the person named has filed a declaration of candidacy or an acceptance of candidacy, and has paid the fee required by NRS 293.193 not earlier than:

(a) For a candidate for judicial office, the first Monday in January of the year in which the election is to be held ~~not~~ *and not* later than 5 p.m. on the second Friday after the first Monday in January; and

(b) For all other candidates, the first Monday in March of the year in which the election is to be held ~~not~~ *and not* later than 5 p.m. on the second Friday after the first Monday in March.

2. A declaration of candidacy or an acceptance of candidacy required to be filed by this section must be in substantially the following form:

(a) For partisan office:

DECLARATION OF CANDIDACY OF FOR THE
OFFICE OF

State of Nevada

County of

For the purpose of having my name placed on the official ballot as a candidate for the Party nomination for the office of, I, the undersigned, do swear or affirm under penalty of perjury that I actually, as opposed to constructively, reside at, in the City or Town of, County of, State of Nevada; that my actual, as opposed to constructive, residence in the State, district, county, township, city or other area prescribed by law to which the office pertains began on a date at least 30 days immediately preceding the date of the close of filing of declarations of candidacy for this office; that my telephone number is, and the address at which I receive mail, if different than my residence, is; that I am registered as a member of the Party; that I am a qualified elector pursuant to Section 1 of Article 2 of the Constitution of the State of Nevada; that if I have ever been convicted of treason or a felony, my civil rights have been restored by a court of competent jurisdiction; that I have not, in violation of the provisions of NRS 293.176, changed the designation of my political party or political party affiliation on an official application to register to vote in any state since December 31 before the closing filing date for this election; that I generally believe in and intend to support the concepts found in the principles and policies of that political party in the coming election; that if nominated as a candidate of the Party at the ensuing election, I will accept that nomination and not withdraw; that I will not knowingly violate any election law or any law defining and prohibiting corrupt and fraudulent practices in campaigns and elections in this State; that I will

qualify for the office if elected thereto, including, but not limited to, complying with any limitation prescribed by the Constitution and laws of this State concerning the number of years or terms for which a person may hold the office; *that I understand that knowingly and willfully filing a declaration of candidacy or acceptance of candidacy which contains a false statement is a crime punishable as a ~~category E felony as provided in NRS 193.1304~~ gross misdemeanor and also subjects me to a civil action disqualifying me from entering upon the duties of the office and making me liable upon order of the court to pay the reasonable attorney's fees and costs of the party who brings the action;* and that I understand that my name will appear on all ballots as designated in this declaration.

.....
(Designation of name)

.....
(Signature of candidate for office)

Subscribed and sworn to before me
this day of the month of of the year

.....
Notary Public or other person
authorized to administer an oath

(b) For nonpartisan office:

DECLARATION OF CANDIDACY OF FOR THE
OFFICE OF

State of Nevada

County of

For the purpose of having my name placed on the official ballot as a candidate for the office of, I, the undersigned, do swear or affirm under penalty of perjury that I actually, as opposed to constructively, reside at, in the City or Town of, County of, State of Nevada; that my actual, as opposed to constructive, residence in the State, district, county, township, city or other area prescribed by law to which the office pertains began on a date at least 30 days immediately preceding the date of the close of filing of declarations of candidacy for this office; that my telephone number is, and the address at which I receive mail, if different than my residence, is; that I am a qualified elector pursuant to Section 1 of Article 2 of the Constitution of the State of Nevada; that if I have ever been convicted of treason or a felony, my civil rights have been restored by a court of competent jurisdiction; that if nominated as a nonpartisan candidate at the ensuing election, I will accept the nomination and not withdraw; that I will not knowingly violate any election law or any law defining and prohibiting corrupt and fraudulent practices in campaigns and elections in this State; that I will qualify for the office if elected thereto, including, but not limited to, complying with any limitation prescribed by the Constitution and laws

of this State concerning the number of years or terms for which a person may hold the office; *that I understand that knowingly and willfully filing a declaration of candidacy or acceptance of candidacy which contains a false statement is a crime punishable as a ~~category E felony as provided in NRS 193.1304~~ gross misdemeanor and also subjects me to a civil action disqualifying me from entering upon the duties of the office and making me liable upon order of the court to pay the reasonable attorney's fees and costs of the party who brings the action; and that I understand that my name will appear on all ballots as designated in this declaration.*

.....
(Designation of name)

.....
(Signature of candidate for office)

Subscribed and sworn to before me
this day of the month of of the year

.....
Notary Public or other person
authorized to administer an oath

3. The address of a candidate which must be included in the declaration of candidacy or acceptance of candidacy pursuant to subsection 2 must be the street address of the residence where the candidate actually, as opposed to constructively, resides in accordance with NRS 281.050, if one has been assigned. The declaration or acceptance of candidacy must not be accepted for filing if ~~the candidate fails to comply with the following:~~

(a) The *candidate shall not list the* candidate's address ~~is listed~~ as a post office box unless a street address has not been assigned to his or her residence; ~~for~~ *and*

(b) The candidate ~~does not~~ *shall* present to the filing officer:

(1) A valid driver's license or identification card issued by a governmental agency that contains a photograph of the candidate and the candidate's residential address; ~~for~~ *and*

(2) A current utility bill, bank statement, paycheck, or document issued by a governmental entity, including a check which indicates the candidate's name and residential address, but not including a voter registration card issued pursuant to NRS 293.517.

4. The filing officer shall retain a copy of the proof of identity and residency provided by the candidate pursuant to paragraph (b) of subsection 3. Such a copy:

(a) May not be withheld from the public; and

(b) Must not contain the social security number , ~~for~~ driver's license or identification card number *or account number* of the candidate.

5. By filing the declaration or acceptance of candidacy, the candidate shall be deemed to have appointed the filing officer for the office as his or her agent for service of process for the purposes of a proceeding pursuant to NRS 293.182. Service of such process must first be attempted at the appropriate address as specified by the candidate in the declaration or acceptance of candidacy. If the candidate cannot be served at that address, service must be made by personally delivering to and leaving with the filing officer duplicate copies of the process. The filing officer shall immediately send, by registered or certified mail, one of the

copies to the candidate at the specified address, unless the candidate has designated in writing to the filing officer a different address for that purpose, in which case the filing officer shall mail the copy to the last address so designated.

6. If the filing officer receives credible evidence indicating that a candidate has been convicted of a felony and has not had his or her civil rights restored by a court of competent jurisdiction, the filing officer:

(a) May conduct an investigation to determine whether the candidate has been convicted of a felony and, if so, whether the candidate has had his or her civil rights restored by a court of competent jurisdiction; and

(b) Shall transmit the credible evidence and the findings from such investigation to the Attorney General, if the filing officer is the Secretary of State, or to the district attorney, if the filing officer is a person other than the Secretary of State.

7. The receipt of information by the Attorney General or district attorney pursuant to subsection 6 must be treated as a challenge of a candidate pursuant to subsections 4 and 5 of NRS 293.182. If the ballots are printed before a court of competent jurisdiction makes a determination that a candidate has been convicted of a felony and has not had his or her civil rights restored by a court of competent jurisdiction, the filing officer must post a notice at each polling place where the candidate's name will appear on the ballot informing the voters that the candidate is disqualified from entering upon the duties of the office for which the candidate filed the declaration of candidacy or acceptance of candidacy.

8. Any person who knowingly and willfully files a declaration of candidacy or acceptance of candidacy which contains a false statement in violation of this section is guilty of a ~~category E felony~~ and shall be punished as provided in NRS ~~193.130~~ gross misdemeanor.

Sec. 3. NRS 293.181 is hereby amended to read as follows:
293.181 1. A candidate for the office of State Senator, Assemblyman or Assemblywoman must execute and file with his or her declaration of candidacy or acceptance of candidacy a declaration of residency which must be in substantially the following form:

I, the undersigned, do swear or affirm under penalty of perjury that I have been a citizen resident of this State as required by NRS 218A.200 ; *that I understand that knowingly and willfully filing a declaration of residency which contains a false statement is a crime punishable as a ~~category E felony~~ as provided in NRS ~~193.130~~ gross misdemeanor and also subjects me to a civil action disqualifying me from entering upon the duties of the office and making me liable upon order of the court to pay the reasonable attorney's fees and costs of the party who brings the action; and that I have actually, as opposed to constructively, resided at the following residence or residences since November 1 of the preceding year:*

.....
Street Address	Street Address
.....
City or Town	City or Town
.....
State	State
.....
From To.....	From To.....
Dates of Residency	Dates of Residency

.....
Street Address		Street Address	
.....
City or Town		City or Town	
.....
State		State	
.....
From To.....		From To.....	
Dates of Residency		Dates of Residency	
(Attach additional sheet or sheets of residences as necessary)			

2. Each address of a candidate which must be included in the declaration of residency pursuant to subsection 1 must be the street address of the residence where the candidate actually, as opposed to constructively, resided or resides in accordance with NRS 281.050, if one has been assigned. The declaration of residency must not be accepted for filing if any of the candidate's addresses are listed as a post office box unless a street address has not been assigned to the residence.

3. Any person who knowingly and willfully files a declaration of residency which contains a false statement in violation of this section is guilty of a ~~category E felony and shall be punished as provided in NRS 193.130.~~ gross misdemeanor.

Sec. 4. NRS 293.182 is hereby amended to read as follows:

293.182 1. After a person files a declaration of candidacy or an acceptance of candidacy to be a candidate for an office, and not later than 5 **working** days after the last day the person may withdraw his or her candidacy pursuant to NRS 293.202, an elector may file with the filing officer for the office a written challenge of the person on the grounds that the person fails to meet any qualification required for the office pursuant to the Constitution or ~~the statute~~ **laws** of this State. ~~including, without limitation, a requirement concerning age or residency.~~ Before accepting the challenge from the elector, the filing officer shall notify the elector that if the challenge is found by a court to be frivolous, the elector may be required to pay the reasonable attorney's fees and ~~the~~ **costs** of the ~~challenged person.~~ **person who is being challenged.**

2. A challenge filed pursuant to subsection 1 must:

- (a) Indicate each qualification the person fails to meet;
 - (b) Have attached all documentation and evidence supporting the challenge;
- and
- (c) Be in the form of an affidavit, signed by the elector under penalty of perjury.

3. Upon receipt of a challenge pursuant to subsection 1:

(a) The Secretary of State shall immediately transmit the challenge to the Attorney General.

(b) A filing officer other than the Secretary of State shall immediately transmit the challenge to the district attorney.

4. If the Attorney General or district attorney determines that probable cause exists to support the challenge, the Attorney General or district attorney shall, not later than 5 working days after receiving the challenge, petition a court of competent jurisdiction to order the person to appear before the court. Upon receipt of such a petition, the court shall enter an order directing the person to appear before the court at a hearing, at a time and place to be fixed by the court in the order, to show cause why the challenge is not valid. A certified copy of the order

1 must be served upon the person. The court shall give priority to such proceedings
2 over all other matters pending with the court, except for criminal proceedings.

3 5. If, at the hearing, the court determines by a preponderance of the evidence
4 that the challenge is valid or that the person otherwise fails to meet any
5 qualification required for the office pursuant to the Constitution or ~~the statute~~ *laws*
6 of this State, or if the person fails to appear at the hearing:

7 (a) The name of the person must not appear on any ballot for the election for
8 the office for which the person filed the declaration of candidacy or acceptance of
9 candidacy; and

10 (b) The person is ~~disqualified from entering upon the duties of the office for~~
11 ~~which he or she filed the declaration of candidacy or acceptance of candidacy;~~
12 *subject to the provisions of section 1 of this act.*

13 6. If, at the hearing, the court determines that the challenge is frivolous, the
14 court may order the elector who filed the challenge to pay the reasonable attorney's
15 fees and ~~court~~ costs of the ~~challenged person;~~ *person who was challenged.*

16 **Sec. 5.** NRS 293C.185 is hereby amended to read as follows:

17 293C.185 1. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 293C.115 and 293C.190,
18 a name may not be printed on a ballot to be used at a primary city election unless
19 the person named has filed a declaration of candidacy or an acceptance of
20 candidacy and has paid the fee established by the governing body of the city not
21 earlier than 70 days before the primary city election and not later than 5 p.m. on the
22 60th day before the primary city election.

23 2. A declaration of candidacy required to be filed by this section must be in
24 substantially the following form:

25
26 DECLARATION OF CANDIDACY OF FOR THE
27 OFFICE OF

28
29 State of Nevada

30
31 City of.....

32
33 For the purpose of having my name placed on the official ballot as a
34 candidate for the office of, I,, the undersigned do
35 swear or affirm under penalty of perjury that I actually, as opposed to
36 constructively, reside at, in the City or Town of,
37 County of, State of Nevada; that my actual, as opposed to
38 constructive, residence in the city, township or other area prescribed by law
39 to which the office pertains began on a date at least 30 days immediately
40 preceding the date of the close of filing of declarations of candidacy for this
41 office; that my telephone number is, and the address at which I
42 receive mail, if different than my residence, is; that I am a
43 qualified elector pursuant to Section 1 of Article 2 of the Constitution of the
44 State of Nevada; that if I have ever been convicted of treason or a felony,
45 my civil rights have been restored by a court of competent jurisdiction; that
46 if nominated as a candidate at the ensuing election I will accept the
47 nomination and not withdraw; that I will not knowingly violate any election
48 law or any law defining and prohibiting corrupt and fraudulent practices in
49 campaigns and elections in this State; that I will qualify for the office if
50 elected thereto, including, but not limited to, complying with any limitation
51 prescribed by the Constitution and laws of this State concerning the number
52 of years or terms for which a person may hold the office; *that I understand*
53 *that knowingly and willfully filing a declaration of candidacy or*

1 *acceptance of candidacy which contains a false statement is a crime*
2 *punishable as a ~~category E felony as provided in NRS 193.130~~ gross*
3 *misdemeanor and also subjects me to a civil action disqualifying me from*
4 *entering upon the duties of the office and making me liable upon order of*
5 *the court to pay the reasonable attorney's fees and costs of the party who*
6 *brings the action; and that I understand that* my name will appear on all
7 ballots as designated in this declaration.
8

9
10 (Designation of name)
11

12
13 (Signature of candidate for office)
14

15 Subscribed and sworn to before me
16 this day of the month of of the year
17

18
19 Notary Public or other person
20 authorized to administer an oath
21

22 3. The address of a candidate that must be included in the declaration or
23 acceptance of candidacy pursuant to subsection 2 must be the street address of the
24 residence where the candidate actually, as opposed to constructively, resides in
25 accordance with NRS 281.050, if one has been assigned. The declaration or
26 acceptance of candidacy must not be accepted for filing if ~~if~~ *the candidate fails to*
27 *comply with the following:*

28 (a) The *candidate shall not list the* candidate's address ~~is listed~~ as a post
29 office box unless a street address has not been assigned to the residence; ~~for~~ *and*

30 (b) The candidate ~~does not~~ *shall* present to the filing officer:

31 (1) A valid driver's license or identification card issued by a governmental
32 agency that contains a photograph of the candidate and the candidate's residential
33 address; ~~for~~ *and*

34 (2) A current utility bill, bank statement, paycheck, or document issued by
35 a governmental entity, including a check which indicates the candidate's name and
36 residential address, but not including a voter registration card issued pursuant to
37 NRS 293.517.

38 4. The filing officer shall retain a copy of the proof of identity and residency
39 provided by the candidate pursuant to paragraph (b) of subsection 3. Such a copy:

40 (a) May not be withheld from the public; and

41 (b) Must not contain the social security number , ~~for~~ driver's license or
42 identification card number *or account number* of the candidate.

43 5. By filing the declaration or acceptance of candidacy, the candidate shall be
44 deemed to have appointed the city clerk as his or her agent for service of process
45 for the purposes of a proceeding pursuant to NRS 293C.186. Service of such
46 process must first be attempted at the appropriate address as specified by the
47 candidate in the declaration or acceptance of candidacy. If the candidate cannot be
48 served at that address, service must be made by personally delivering to and leaving
49 with the city clerk duplicate copies of the process. The city clerk shall immediately
50 send, by registered or certified mail, one of the copies to the candidate at the
51 specified address, unless the candidate has designated in writing to the city clerk a
52 different address for that purpose, in which case the city clerk shall mail the copy to
53 the last address so designated.

6. If the city clerk receives credible evidence indicating that a candidate has been convicted of a felony and has not had his or her civil rights restored by a court of competent jurisdiction, the city clerk:

(a) May conduct an investigation to determine whether the candidate has been convicted of a felony and, if so, whether the candidate has had his or her civil rights restored by a court of competent jurisdiction; and

(b) Shall transmit the credible evidence and the findings from such investigation to the city attorney.

7. The receipt of information by the city attorney pursuant to subsection 6 must be treated as a challenge of a candidate pursuant to subsections 4 and 5 of NRS 293C.186. If the ballots are printed before a court of competent jurisdiction makes a determination that a candidate has been convicted of a felony and has not had his or her civil rights restored by a court of competent jurisdiction, the city clerk must post a notice at each polling place where the candidate's name will appear on the ballot informing the voters that the candidate is disqualified from entering upon the duties of the office for which the candidate filed the declaration of candidacy or acceptance of candidacy.

8. *Any person who knowingly and willfully files a declaration of candidacy or acceptance of candidacy which contains a false statement in violation of this section is guilty of a ~~category E felony and shall be punished as provided in NRS 193.130.~~ gross misdemeanor.*

Sec. 6. NRS 293C.186 is hereby amended to read as follows:

293C.186 1. After a person files a declaration of candidacy or an acceptance of candidacy to be a candidate for an office, and not later than 5 working days after the last day the person may withdraw his or her candidacy pursuant to NRS 293C.195, an elector may file with the city clerk a written challenge of the person on the grounds that the person fails to meet any qualification required for the office pursuant to the constitution or ~~the statute~~ laws of this State. ~~including, without limitation, a requirement concerning age or residency.~~ Before accepting the challenge from the elector, the filing officer shall notify the elector that if the challenge is found by a court to be frivolous, the elector may be required to pay the reasonable attorney's fees and ~~court~~ costs of the ~~challenged person.~~ *person who is being challenged.*

2. A challenge filed pursuant to subsection 1 must:

(a) Indicate each qualification the person fails to meet;

(b) Have attached all documentation and evidence supporting the challenge; and

(c) Be in the form of an affidavit, signed by the elector under penalty of perjury.

3. Upon receipt of a challenge pursuant to subsection 1, the city clerk shall immediately transmit the challenge to the city attorney.

4. If the city attorney determines that probable cause exists to support the challenge, the city attorney shall, not later than 5 *working* days after receiving the challenge, petition a court of competent jurisdiction to order the person to appear before the court. Upon receipt of such a petition, the court shall enter an order directing the person to appear before the court at a hearing, at a time and place to be fixed by the court in the order, to show cause why the challenge is not valid. A certified copy of the order must be served upon the person. The court shall give priority to such proceedings over all other matters pending with the court, except for criminal proceedings.

5. If, at the hearing, the court determines by a preponderance of the evidence that the challenge is valid or that the person otherwise fails to meet any

1 qualification required for the office pursuant to the constitution or ~~the statute~~ laws
2 of this State, or if the person fails to appear at the hearing:

3 (a) The name of the person must not appear on any ballot for the election for
4 the office for which the person filed the declaration of candidacy or acceptance of
5 candidacy; and

6 (b) The person is ~~disqualified from entering upon the duties of the office for~~
7 ~~which he or she filed the declaration of candidacy or acceptance of candidacy.~~
8 *subject to the provisions of section 1 of this act.*

9 6. If, at the hearing, the court determines that the challenge is frivolous, the
10 court may order the elector who filed the challenge to pay the reasonable attorney's
11 fees and ~~court~~ costs of the ~~challenged person.~~ *person who was challenged.*

12 **Sec. 7.** NRS 293C.200 is hereby amended to read as follows:

13 293C.200 1. In addition to any other requirement provided by law, no
14 person may be a candidate for a city office unless, for at least the 30 days
15 immediately preceding the date of the close of filing of declarations or acceptances
16 of candidacy for the office that the person seeks, the person has in accordance with
17 NRS 281.050, actually, as opposed to constructively, resided in the city or other
18 area prescribed by law to which the office pertains and, if elected, over which he or
19 she will have jurisdiction or which he or she will represent.

20 2. Any person who knowingly and willfully files a declaration of candidacy
21 or ~~an~~ acceptance of candidacy ~~that~~ *which* contains a false statement ~~in this~~
22 ~~respect~~ *regarding the person's residency in violation of this section* is guilty of a
23 ~~gross misdemeanor. Category E felony and shall be punished as provided in NRS~~
24 ~~493.130.~~

25 **Sec. 8.** NRS 281.050 is hereby amended to read as follows:

26 281.050 1. The residence of a person with reference to *his or her* eligibility
27 to *any* office is the person's actual residence within the State, ~~for~~ county, ~~for~~
28 district, *ward, subdistrict or any other unit prescribed by law*, as the case may be,
29 during all the period for which residence is claimed by the person. If any person
30 absents himself or herself from the jurisdiction of that person's residence with the
31 intention in good faith to return without delay and continue such residence, the
32 period of absence must not be considered in determining the question of residence.

33 2. If a person who has filed ~~as a candidate~~ *a declaration of candidacy or*
34 *acceptance of candidacy* for *any* elective office moves the person's residence out
35 of the State, county, district, ward, subdistrict or any other unit prescribed by law
36 ~~for which the person is a candidate and~~, *as the case may be*, in which the person
37 is required actually, as opposed to constructively, to reside ~~to~~ *in order for the*
38 *person to be eligible to the office*, a vacancy is created thereby and the appropriate
39 action for filling the vacancy must be taken. A person shall be deemed to have
40 moved the person's residence for the purposes of this section if:

41 (a) The person has acted affirmatively to remove himself or herself from one
42 place; and

43 (b) The person has an intention to remain in another place.

44 3. The district court has jurisdiction to determine the question of residence in
45 an action for declaratory judgment.

46 4. *If, in any preelection action for declaratory judgment, the district court*
47 *finds that a person who has filed a declaration of candidacy or acceptance of*
48 *candidacy for any elective office fails to meet any qualification concerning*
49 *residence required for the office pursuant to the Constitution or laws of this*
50 *State, the person is subject to the provisions of section 1 of this act.*

51 5. As used in this section ~~the~~ *“actual”*:

52 (a) *“Actual residence”* means the place *of permanent habitation* where a
53 person *actually resides and* is legally domiciled. ~~and maintains a permanent~~

1 ~~habitation.~~ If the person maintains more than one ~~such~~ *place of permanent*
2 habitation, the place the person declares to be the person's principal permanent
3 habitation when filing a declaration *of candidacy* or ~~affidavit pursuant to NRS~~
4 ~~293.177 or 293C.185 shall be deemed to~~ *acceptance of candidacy for any elective*
5 *office must* be the ~~person's actual residence~~ *place where the person actually*
6 *resides and is legally domiciled in order for the person to be eligible to the office.*

7 (b) *"Declaration of candidacy or acceptance of candidacy" means a*
8 *declaration of candidacy or acceptance of candidacy filed pursuant to chapter*
9 *293 or 293C of NRS.*

10 **Sec. 9.** This act becomes effective upon passage and approval for the purpose
11 of adopting regulations and performing any other preparatory administrative tasks
12 necessary to carry out the provisions of this act, and on January 1, 2016, for all
13 other purposes.