ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 344–ASSEMBLYMEN JAUREGUI, SWANK; AND ARAUJO

March 20, 2017

JOINT SPONSORS: SENATORS SEGERBLOM; AND RATTI

Referred to Committee on Health and Human Services

SUMMARY—Establishes provisions relating to the use of certain plastic bags. (BDR 40-958)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: May have Fiscal Impact. Effect on the State: Yes.

> CONTAINS UNFUNDED MANDATE (§§ 14, 15, 16) (NOT REQUESTED BY AFFECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENT)

EXPLANATION - Matter in **bolded italics** is new; matter between brackets formitted material; is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to retail practices; temporarily imposing a fee on the use of certain plastic bags; banning the use of certain plastic bags; authorizing certain inspections by health authorities; providing penalties; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Section 11 of this bill creates the Plastic Bag Environmental Cleanup Fund for the purpose of cleaning up the environment.

Section 12 of this bill requires a retailer to collect a fee of 10 cents per plastic bag from a customer who uses such a bag between July 1, 2017, and December 31, 2021. Section 12 further requires the money received pursuant to this fee of 10 cents to be deposited with the State Treasurer for credit to the Plastic Bag Environmental Cleanup Fund.

Section 13 of this bill imposes a ban, beginning on January 1, 2022, on the distribution by a retailer of plastic bags to a customer. Section 13 additionally imposes a fine for any violation of the ban and requires the money received as a result to be deposited with the State Treasurer for credit to the State General Fund.

Section 14 of this bill requires the health authority to at least once every year inspect retail establishments for the purposes of enforcing sections 12 and 13.

Section 15 of this bill requires the health authority to issue a citation for any violation of sections 12 and 13. Section 15 additionally requires a citation to: (1) set forth the specific violations fund; (2) establish a specific and reasonable time for





the correction of any violation; (3) state that failure to comply with the requirements of the citation may result in a fine of not more than \$500; and (4) describe how a retailer may appeal the citation. **Section 16** of this bill provides the requirements that must be satisfied for a citation to be deemed to have been properly served.

Section 17 of this bill authorizes the Division of Environmental Protection of the State Department of Conservation and Natural Resources to collect payments which are in default only in a professional, fair and lawful manner.

Section 18 of this bill clarifies that a retailer may provide bags at checkout to a customer that are made of nonplastic materials.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

- **Section 1.** Chapter 444A of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto the provisions set forth as sections 2 to 18, inclusive, of this act.
- Sec. 2. As used in sections 2 to 18, inclusive, of this act, unless the context otherwise requires, the words and terms defined in sections 3 to 10, inclusive, of this act have the meanings ascribed to them in those sections.
- Sec. 3. "Administrator" means the Administrator of the Division.
 - Sec. 4. "Checkout" means the point of sale.
- Sec. 5. "Division" means the Division of Environmental Protection of the State Department of Conservation and Natural Resources.
- 14 Sec. 6. "Fund" means the Plastic Bag Environmental 15 Cleanup Fund.
- 16 Sec. 7. "Health authority" means officers and agents of the Division or officers and agents of the local boards of health.

 18 Sec. 8. "Plastic bag" means a bag composed of plastic, latex.
 - Sec. 8. "Plastic bag" means a bag composed of plastic, latex, polypropylene or polyethylene.
 - Sec. 9. "Retail establishment" means any place, structure, premises, vehicle or vessel, or any part thereof, in which a retailer makes sales as described in section 10 of this act.
 - Sec. 10. "Retailer" includes:
 - 1. Every seller who makes any retail sale or sales of tangible personal property, and every person engaged in the business of making retail sales at auction of tangible personal property owned by the person or others;
 - 2. Every person engaged in the business of making sales for storage, use or other consumption or in the business of making sales at auction of tangible personal property owned by the person or others for storage, use or other consumption; and





3. Every person making more than two retail sales of tangible personal property during any 12-month period, including, without limitation, sales made in the capacity of assignee for the benefit of creditors, or receiver or trustee in bankruptcy.

Sec. 11. 1. The Plastic Bag Environmental Cleanup Fund is hereby created as a special revenue fund in the State Treasury.

- 2. The Division shall administer the Fund for the purpose of cleaning up the environment of this State.
- 3. The interest and income earned on the money in the Fund must, after deducting any applicable charges, be credited to the Fund.
- 4. Any money remaining in the Fund at the end of each fiscal year does not revert to the State General Fund, and the balance in the Fund must be carried forward to the next fiscal year.
 - 5. The Administrator shall adopt:
- (a) Any rules and regulations the Administrator deems necessary for the administration and enforcement of sections 2 to 18, inclusive, of this act; and
- (b) Regulations setting forth the uses and methods of expenditure of money in the Fund.
- Sec. 12. 1. A retailer who provides a plastic bag at checkout to a customer for the purpose of storing, carrying or transporting purchased goods shall collect from the customer at the time the retailer collects the applicable sales tax for the purchased goods a fee of 10 cents per plastic bag.
- 2. The retailer shall account separately for all money received pursuant to subsection 1 as a deposit to be held in trust for the Division. In accordance with the regulations adopted pursuant to this section and subsection 5 of section 11 of this act, the retailer shall transmit the money held in trust pursuant to this section to the Division for deposit with the State Treasurer for credit to the Fund.
- 3. The Administrator shall adopt regulations establishing acceptable methods for accounting for and transmitting to the Division money collected and required to be paid by retailers pursuant to subsection 1. The regulations must:
- (a) Include a designation of the persons responsible for payment; and
- (b) In appropriate situations, allow for the transmission of the money collected pursuant to subsection 1 with the payment of the applicable sales and use taxes.
- Sec. 13. 1. A retailer shall not provide a plastic bag at checkout to a customer for the purpose of storing, carrying or transporting purchased goods.





- 2. A person who violates the provisions of subsection 1 shall be punished by a fine of not more than \$500 for each violation. Each day on which a violation occurs constitutes a separate offense.
 - The Division shall:

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- (a) Collect from a person who violates the provisions of subsection 1 the fine imposed pursuant to subsection 2; and
- (b) Account separately for all money received pursuant to subsection 2 as a deposit to be held in trust for the State.
- 4. In accordance with the regulations adopted pursuant to subsection 5, the Division shall transmit the money held in trust pursuant to this section to the Department of Taxation for deposit with the State Treasurer for credit to the State General Fund.
- The Division, in consultation with the State Treasurer, shall adopt regulations establishing acceptable methods for accounting for and transmitting to the Department of Taxation money collected or required to be paid by the Division pursuant to this section.
- Sec. 14. 1. At least once every year, the health authority shall inspect each retail establishment located in this State.
- The health authority, after he or she has properly identified himself or herself, must be permitted to enter, at any reasonable time, any retail establishment within the State for the purpose of making any inspection to determine compliance with sections 2 to 18, inclusive, of this act. The health authority must be permitted to examine the records of the retail establishment to obtain pertinent information pertaining to plastic bags purchased, received or provided to customers of the retailer.
- The health authority shall make as many additional inspections and reinspections as are necessary for the enforcement of sections 2 to 18, inclusive, of this act.
- 4. It is unlawful for any person to interfere with the health authority in the performance of his or her duties.
- Sec. 15. Whenever the health authority makes an inspection of a retail establishment and discovers that any of the requirements of sections 2 to 18, inclusive, of this act have been violated, the health authority shall notify the retailer of the violations by means of a citation. The citation must:
 - Set forth the specific violations found;
- Establish a specific and reasonable time for the correction 40 of those violations: 41
- 42 State that failure to comply with the requirements of the 43 citation may result in a fine of not more than \$500; and
- 44 State that an opportunity for appeal from the citation will be provided if a written request for a hearing is filed with the





health authority within the period established in the citation for correction.

- Sec. 16. 1. A citation provided for in section 15 of this act shall be deemed to have been properly served when the original of the citation has been delivered personally to the retailer or person in charge of the retail establishment, or the citation has been sent by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, to the last known address of the retailer.
- 2. A copy of the citation must be filed with the records of the health authority.
- Sec. 17. If a retailer defaults on a payment due to the Division pursuant to sections 2 to 18, inclusive, of this act, the Division may collect the payments owed only in a professional, fair and lawful manner.
- Sec. 18. Nothing in sections 2 to 18, inclusive, of this act shall be construed as prohibiting a retailer from providing a bag at checkout to a customer that is made of nonplastic materials.
- **Sec. 19.** The provisions of NRS 354.599 do not apply to any additional expenses of a local government that are related to the provisions of this act.
- **Sec. 20.** 1. This section and sections 1 to 12, inclusive, and 14 to 19, inclusive, of this act become effective on July 1, 2017.
- 23 2. Section 12 of this act expires by limitation on December 31, 24 2021.
- 3. Section 13 of this act becomes effective on January 1, 2022.





