ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 513–COMMITTEE ON WAYS AND MEANS

MAY 15, 2017

Referred to Committee on Ways and Means

SUMMARY—Revises provisions governing legal counsel for certain state agencies that regulate gaming. (BDR 41-1223)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No.

Effect on the State: Yes.

EXPLANATION - Matter in bolded italics is new; matter between brackets [omitted material] is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to gaming; revising provisions governing legal counsel for certain state agencies that regulate gaming; creating the position of General Counsel for such state agencies; revising the role of the Office of the Attorney General as legal counsel and adviser for such state agencies; and providing other matters properly relating thereto

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Under existing law, unless there is an explicit constitutional mandate or limitation, the Legislature may enact statutes prescribing the powers and duties that state officers of the Executive Branch shall or shall not exercise or perform. (Galloway v. Truesdell, 83 Nev. 13, 20 (1967)) Under the Nevada Constitution, the Attorney General is a state officer of the Executive Branch, but the Attorney General is not given any explicit constitutional powers or duties. (Nev. Const. Art. 5, §§ 19, 22) Because the Nevada Constitution does not explicitly give the Attorney General any constitutional powers or duties, the Nevada Supreme Court has determined that "[t]he powers and duties of the attorney general, therefore, are to be found only in legislative enactment. They are not found anywhere in the Constitution of our State." (Ryan v. Eighth Jud. Dist. Ct., 88 Nev. 638, 642 (1972)) Consequently, in the absence of an explicit constitutional mandate or limitation, the Legislature may enact statutes prescribing the powers and duties that the Attorney General shall or shall not exercise or perform.

Under the Nevada Gaming Control Act, the Attorney General serves as the legal counsel and adviser for the Nevada Gaming Commission and the Nevada Gaming Control Board and represents the Commission and Board in any actions or proceedings. (NRS 463.0199) This bill creates the position of General Counsel for the Commission and Board and revises the role of the Attorney General with regard to the Commission and Board.



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Section 7 of this bill establishes qualifications, requirements and limitations for the General Counsel and his or her deputies. **Section 8** of this bill sets forth the powers and duties of the General Counsel and his or her deputies and, with certain exceptions, provides that the General Counsel and his or her deputies serve as the legal counsel and advisers for the Commission and Board and represent the Commission and Board in any actions or proceedings.

Section 9 of this bill provides that with the approval of the Commission or Board, the General Counsel may request the Attorney General or may employ outside legal counsel to provide legal counsel, advice and representation to the Commission or Board with regard to particular matters. If such a request is made, section 9 also provides that the Attorney General must comply with the request and provide the necessary legal counsel, advice and representation with regard to those particular matters. Additionally, section 9 provides for the substitution of the General Counsel if he or she is disqualified or prohibited by law or rule from acting on a particular matter or is otherwise unable to act on a particular matter.

Under existing law, the Attorney General must provide for the defense of state agencies, officers and employees if they are sued in tort actions and other actions brought under the State's limited waiver of sovereign immunity. (Nev. Const. Art. 4, § 22; NRS 41.0305-41.039) **Section 10** of this bill provides that nothing in this bill alters, abrogates or affects the duty of the Attorney General to provide for the defense of the Commission and Board and their officers and employees if such actions are brought against them.

Sections 2-4, 11-18 and 20 of this bill make conforming changes to account for the newly created position of the General Counsel and for the revised role of the Attorney General with regard to the Commission and Board.

Finally, **section 19** of this bill requires the Attorney General to cooperate with the Commission and Board to ensure that the provisions of this bill are carried out in an orderly, diligent, thorough, professional, responsible and expeditious manner.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. 1. The Legislature hereby finds that:

- (a) The gaming industry is vitally important to the economy of this State and the general welfare of the inhabitants.
- (b) As declared in NRS 463.0129 of the Nevada Gaming Control Act, it is the public policy of this State to ensure that gaming is conducted honestly, competitively and free of criminal and corruptive elements because:
- (1) The continued growth and success of the gaming industry is dependent upon public confidence and trust that licensed gaming is conducted honestly and competitively and that licensed gaming is free from criminal and corruptive elements; and
- (2) Public confidence and trust can only be maintained by strict regulation of all persons, locations, practices, associations and activities related to the operation of licensed gaming.
- (c) Because the gaming industry is so vitally important to the economy of this State and produces such significant revenues for this State and its local governments, the fiscal well-being of Nevada





is placed in jeopardy when there is even the slightest appearance, hint or suggestion of improper influence, favoritism or impropriety among the public officers charged with ensuring that gaming is conducted honestly, competitively and free of criminal and corruptive elements.

- 2. The Legislature hereby declares that to preserve and protect the honesty and integrity of gaming and to promote and secure the fiscal well-being of Nevada, there is a legitimate and compelling need to create the position of General Counsel for the Nevada Gaming Control Board and the Nevada Gaming Commission in order to:
- (a) Ensure that the Nevada Gaming Control Board and the Nevada Gaming Commission are provided, under all circumstances, with objective, disinterested and unbiased legal counsel, advice and representation that will not be shaped or molded to reflect particular interests, viewpoints or outcomes; and
- (b) Through such objective, disinterested and unbiased legal counsel, advice and representation, guard against even the slightest appearance, hint or suggestion of improper influence, favoritism or impropriety among the public officers charged with ensuring that gaming is conducted honestly, competitively and free of criminal and corruptive elements.
- **Sec. 2.** Chapter 462 of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto a new section to read as follows:

"General Counsel" has the meaning ascribed to it in section 6 of this act.

- **Sec. 3.** NRS 462.035 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 462.035 As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires, the words and terms defined in NRS 462.045 to 462.125, inclusive, *and section 2 of this act* have the meanings ascribed to them in those sections.
 - **Sec. 4.** NRS 462.330 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 462.330 1. All money and property offered for sale or distribution in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter are forfeited to the State, and may be recovered by:
- (a) A civil complaint filed by the General Counsel in the name of the Commission; or
- (b) A criminal complaint or information filed for by an action brought by the Attorney General, or by any district attorney, in the name of the State.
- 2. Upon the filing of the information or complaint, the clerk of the court, or if the suit is in a Justice Court, the justice, must issue an attachment against the property mentioned in the complaint or information, which attachment has the same force and effect against





such property and is issued in the same manner as attachments from the district courts in civil cases.

- **Sec. 5.** Chapter 463 of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto the provisions set forth as sections 6 to 10, inclusive, of this act.
- Sec. 6. 1. "General Counsel" means the General Counsel appointed pursuant to section 7 of this act.
- 2. With regard to the powers and duties assigned to the General Counsel pursuant to the provisions of this chapter or any other provisions of law, the term "General Counsel" includes his or her deputies if they are authorized by the Commission, the Board or the General Counsel to exercise or perform any powers or duties on behalf of the Commission, the Board or the General Counsel.
- Sec. 7. 1. The position of General Counsel for the Nevada Gaming Control Board and the Nevada Gaming Commission is hereby created.
 - 2. The General Counsel and his or her deputies:
- (a) Must be appointed by the Board with the approval of the Commission.
- (b) May be removed by the Board with the concurrence of the Commission.
- (c) Are entitled to annual salaries in the amounts specified by the Commission within the limits of legislative appropriations or authorizations.
 - 3. The General Counsel and his or her deputies must be:
- (a) Attorneys who are licensed to practice law in this State; and
- (b) Knowledgeable or have training or experience in gaming law, administrative procedure, governmental administration and investigations.
 - 4. The General Counsel and his or her deputies must not be:
 - (a) A member of any political convention; or
- (b) A member of any committee of any political party or engage in any party activities.
- 5. The General Counsel and his or her deputies must not be pecuniarily interested in any business or organization holding a gaming license under this chapter or doing business with any person or organization licensed under this chapter.
- 6. Before exercising or performing any powers or duties, the General Counsel and his or her deputies shall subscribe to the constitutional oath of office and, in addition, swear that they are not pecuniarily interested in any business or organization holding a gaming license or doing business with any such person or





organization. The oath of office must be filed in the Office of the Secretary of State.

- 7. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 284.143, the General Counsel and his or her deputies shall devote their entire time and attention to the business of the Commission and Board and shall not pursue any other business or occupation or hold any other office of profit.
- 8. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 7.065, the General Counsel and his or her deputies shall not engage in the private practice of law.
- Sec. 8. 1. The General Counsel and his or her deputies shall exercise and perform:
- (a) The powers and duties assigned to them pursuant to the provisions of this chapter or any other provisions of law; and
- (b) Such other powers and duties as may be prescribed by the Commission or Board.
- 2. Upon the request of the Commission or Board, the General Counsel and his or her deputies shall give an opinion in writing upon any question of law.
- 3. Except as otherwise provided in sections 9 and 10 of this act, the General Counsel and his or her deputies shall:
- (a) Serve as the legal counsel and advisers for the Commission and Board and their officers and employees in their official capacities; and
- (b) Represent the Commission and Board and their officers and employees in their official capacities in any actions or proceedings to which they are parties.
- 4. The Commission and Board and their officers and employees in their official capacities may, when carrying out the provisions of this chapter or any other provisions of law:
- (a) Rely upon the legal advice and opinions of the General Counsel and his or her deputies; and
- (b) If represented by the Attorney General and his or her deputies or outside legal counsel with regard to particular matters pursuant to section 9 of this act, rely upon their legal advice and opinions with regard to those particular matters.
- Sec. 9. 1. With the approval of the Commission or Board, the General Counsel may, with regard to particular matters, request the Attorney General and his or her deputies or employ outside legal counsel to:
- (a) Serve as the legal counsel and advisers for the Commission and Board and their officers and employees in their official capacities with regard to those particular matters; or
- (b) Represent the Commission and Board and their officers and employees in their official capacities in any actions or





proceedings to which they are parties with regard to those particular matters.

- 2. If the Attorney General and his or her deputies are requested to provide legal counsel, advice and representation with regard to particular matters pursuant to this section, the Attorney General and his or her deputies shall comply with the request and provide the necessary legal counsel, advice and representation with regard to those particular matters.
- 3. If the General Counsel is disqualified or prohibited by law or rule from acting on a particular matter or is otherwise unable to act on a particular matter, the Commission or the Board may:
- (a) Authorize a deputy to act on behalf of the General Counsel with regard to that particular matter;
- (b) Request that the Attorney General and his or her deputies act in the place of the General Counsel with regard to that particular matter; or
- (c) Employ outside legal counsel with regard to that particular matter.
- 4. If outside legal counsel is employed pursuant to this section, the Board, with the approval of the Commission, shall fix the compensation to be paid to outside legal counsel within the limits of legislative appropriations or authorizations.
- Sec. 10. The provisions of sections 7 to 10, inclusive, of this act do not alter, abrogate or affect the duty of the Attorney General and his or her deputies to provide for the defense of the Commission and Board and their officers and employees in their official capacities in tort actions and other actions brought against them pursuant to NRS 41.0305 to 41.039, inclusive.
 - **Sec. 11.** NRS 463.013 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 463.013 As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires, the words and terms defined in NRS 463.0133 to 463.01967, inclusive, *and section 6 of this act* have the meanings ascribed to them in those sections.
 - Sec. 12. NRS 463.141 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 463.141 *I.* The Commission or Board [shall initiate proceedings or actions]:
- (a) Shall direct the General Counsel to initiate any civil or administrative action or proceeding appropriate to enforce the provisions of this chapter and chapter 462 of NRS [, and may]; and
- (b) May direct the General Counsel to request that a district attorney or [recommend that] the Attorney General prosecute any [public] criminal offense committed in violation of any provision of this chapter or of chapter 462, 463B, 464 or 466 of NRS.
- 2. If the Board [initiates] directs the General Counsel to initiate any civil or administrative action or proceeding or





[requests] to request the prosecution of any criminal offense, **[it]** the Board shall immediately notify the Commission.

Sec. 13. NRS 463.341 is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 463.341 *I*. An application to a court for an order requiring the Board or the Commission to release any information declared by law to be confidential shall be made only upon motion in writing on 10 days' written notice to [the]:
 - (a) The Board or Commission, [the Attorney] as appropriate;
 - (b) The General Counsel; and [all]

- 10 (c) All persons who may be affected by the entry of such an order.
 - 2. Copies of the motion and all papers filed in support of it shall be served with the notice by delivering a copy in person or by certified mail to the last known address of the person to be served.

Sec. 14. NRS 463.343 is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 463.343 1. The Board or Commission or any applicant, licensee, association of licensees, nonprofit corporation that represents licensees, person found suitable, holding company, intermediary company or publicly traded corporation which is registered with the Commission may obtain a judicial determination of any question of construction or validity arising under this chapter, chapter 462 of NRS or any regulation of the Commission by bringing an action for a declaratory judgment in the First Judicial District Court of the State of Nevada in and for Carson City, or in the district court of the district in which the plaintiff resides or does business, in accordance with the provisions of chapter 30 of NRS.
- 2. When an action is brought by a person other than the Board or Commission, the Commission must be made a party to the action and the [Attorney] General *Counsel* must be served with a copy of the complaint and is entitled to appear in the action.
- 3. Statutes and regulations reviewed pursuant to this section must be construed in a manner consistent with the declared policy of the State.
- 4. The filing of a complaint for judicial determination under this section does not stay enforcement of any Commission or Board action. The Board or Commission may grant a stay upon appropriate terms.
- 5. In any proceeding brought under this section, the district court shall not grant any injunctive relief or relief based upon any other extraordinary common-law writ to:
- (a) Any applicant for licensing, finding of suitability or registration;
- (b) Any person who has been ordered by the Board or Commission to submit his or her application for licensing, finding of suitability or registration;





- (c) Any person seeking judicial review of an action of the Commission which is subject to the provisions of NRS 463.315 to 463.318, inclusive; or
- (d) Any person who is adversely affected by the appointment of a supervisor pursuant to chapter 463B of NRS.

Sec. 15. NRS 463.346 is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 463.346 1. [The Attorney General, at] *Upon* the direction of the Commission [] or *Board*, the General Counsel may institute a civil action in any district court of this State against any person subject to this chapter or chapter 462, 464 or 465 of NRS to restrain a violation of this chapter or chapter 462, 464 or 465 of NRS.
- 2. The district court shall give priority over other civil actions to an action brought pursuant to this section.
- 3. An action brought against a person pursuant to this section does not preclude a criminal action or administrative proceeding against that person.

Sec. 16. NRS 463.3465 is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 463.3465 1. If [a district attorney in whose county a] any criminal offense is committed in violation of this chapter or of chapter 462, 463B, 464 or 465 of NRS focus fails and a district attorney with the authority to prosecute the offense declines to file a complaint or information for that offense or present it to a grand jury in within 15 days after the General Counsel, upon the direction of the Commission or Board [so requests in writing,], makes a written request to prosecute the offense, the Commission or Board may frecommend to the Attorney General that direct the General Counsel to make a written request to prosecute the offense to the Attorney General, who may file a complaint or information or present the matter to a grand jury, as the facts may warrant, and thereafter proceed as appropriate to complete the prosecution. [Upon] After receiving such **frecommendation** request to prosecute from the General Counsel upon the direction of the Commission or Board, the Attorney General may so file prosecute the matter without leave of court and has exclusive charge of the prosecution.
- 2. If a district attorney declines to prosecute such [a violation] an offense after receiving a written request to [do so] prosecute from the General Counsel upon the direction of the Commission or Board, the district attorney may respond in writing to the Commission or Board within the 15-day period specified in subsection 1 and state the reasons why the district attorney declines [1] to prosecute the offense.

Sec. 17. NRS 463.389 is hereby amended to read as follows:

463.389 The remedies of the State for the collection and payment of license fees, taxes, penalties and interest provided for in



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this chapter are cumulative, and any action taken by the **Commission or the Attorney General State or on behalf of the State pursuant to this chapter** does not constitute an election by the State to pursue any remedy to the exclusion of any other remedy for which provision is made in this chapter.

Sec. 18. NRS 228.140 is hereby amended to read as follows:

228.140 1. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 228.111 to 228.1118, inclusive, *and sections 8 and 9 of this act*, the Attorney General shall attend each of the terms of the Supreme Court, and there prosecute or defend, as the case may be, on the part of the State:

- (a) All causes to which the State may be a party;
- (b) All causes to which any officer of the State, in his or her official capacity, may be a party;
- (c) All causes to which any county may be a party, other than those in which the interest of the county may be adverse to the State, or any officer of the State, acting in his or her official capacity, and → after judgment obtained in any such cause, the Attorney General shall direct such proceedings, and sue out such process as may be required to carry the same into execution.
 - 2. The Attorney General shall:
- (a) Account for and pay over to the proper officer, without delay, all moneys which may come into his or her hands belonging to the State or any county.
- (b) Assist in all impeachments which may be tried before the Senate.
- **Sec. 19.** 1. The Office of the Attorney General shall cooperate with the Nevada Gaming Commission and the Nevada Gaming Control Board to ensure that the provisions of this act are carried out in an orderly, diligent, thorough, professional, responsible and expeditious manner, including, without limitation, the transfer, exchange or copying of all necessary accounts, books, files, papers, records or other types of documents in any form, including, without limitation, in any written, audio, visual, digital or electronic form, which:
- (a) Are in the possession or under the control of the Office of the Attorney General; and
- (b) Relate to the legal advice, counsel or representation provided by the Office of the Attorney General to the Nevada Gaming Commission or the Nevada Gaming Control Board, including, without limitation, in any civil or administrative actions or proceedings involving the Nevada Gaming Commission or the Nevada Gaming Control Board.
- 2. In addition to any other remedies or penalties provided by law, any officer or employee of the State of Nevada who knowingly





and willfully fails to comply with any provision of this section is guilty of malfeasance in office.

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- 3. As used in this section:
 (a) "Nevada Gaming Commission" and "Nevada Gaming Control Board" include their General Counsel, his or her deputies and all other officers and employees of the Nevada Gaming Commission and the Nevada Gaming Control Board.
 - (b) "Office of the Attorney General" includes the Attorney General, his or her deputies and all other officers and employees of the Office of the Attorney General.
 - Sec. 20. NRS 463.0199 is hereby repealed.
- This act becomes effective:
 - Upon passage and approval for the purpose of performing any preparatory administrative tasks that are necessary to carry out the provisions of this act: and
 - 2. On July 1, 2017, for all other purposes.

TEXT OF REPEALED SECTION

463.0199 Attorney General is legal adviser for Board and Commission. The Attorney General and his or her deputies are the legal advisers for the Commission and the Board and shall represent the Commission and the Board in any proceeding to which either is a party.





