

State Agency Responses A.B. 175 / BDR 53 - 866

State Agency: Board of Examiners for Alcohol, Drug and Gambling Counselors

Approved by: Agata Gawronski, Executive Director

Comment: no impact

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Board of Examiners for Long Term Care Administrators

Approved by: Sandy Lampert, Executive Director

Comment: We have reviewed the bill and determined that there is no fiscal impact.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Board of Occupational Therapy

Approved by: Loretta Ponton, Executive Director

Comment: No Impact

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Board of Registered Environmental Health Specialists

Approved by: Loretta Ponton, Executive Director

Comment: No Impact

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Chiropractic Physicians' Board of Nevada

Approved by: Julie Strandberg, Executive Director

Comment: Based on the revisions proposed there is no impact to the Chiropractic Board.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Funeral and Cemetery Services Board

Approved by: Jennifer Kandt, Executive Director

Comment: We do not have any employees making less than \$15 an hour, so this would not

affect our Board.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Nevada Board for the Regulation of Liquefied Petroleum Gas

Approved by: Eric C. Smith, Chief Inspector

Comment: This bill has NO fiscal impact to the Board

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Nevada Board of Dispensing Opticians

Approved by: Corinne Sedran, Executive Director

Comment: As written, this bill will not have a fiscal impact on our board.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Nevada Board of Examiners for Social Workers

Approved by: Kim Frakes, Executive Director

Comment: As submitted, it appears that BDR 53-866 would not have any fiscal impact upon

the NV Board of Examiners for Social Workers.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Nevada Board of Psychological Examiners

Approved by: Morgan Alldredge, Executive Director

Comment: There would be some impact to the Board, as office staff salary would need to be

increased to reach \$15 an hour.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
Has Impact	\$975	\$975	\$975	\$975

State Agency: Nevada Certified Court Reporters Board

Approved by: Debbie Uehara, Executive Secretary

Comment: Upon review, the Board has determined this BDR will not have a fiscal impact at

this time.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Nevada State Barbers' Health and Sanitation Board

Approved by: Antinette Maestas, Secretary/Treasurer

Comment: No Impact

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Nevada State Board of Accountancy

Approved by: Viki Windfeldt, Executive Director

Comment: No Impact

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Nevada State Board of Architecture, Interior Design and Residential Design

Approved by: Carla Monica Harrison, Executive Director

Comment: The agency has reviewed the bill and determined there is no fiscal impact.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Nevada State Board of Athletic Trainers

Approved by: Stacey Whittaker, Executive Secretary

Comment: The Nevada State Board of Athletic Trainers does not anticipate a fiscal impact in regards to BDR53-866 and the provisions increasing minimum wage for State employees.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Nevada State Board of Landscape Architecture

Approved by: Ellis L. Antunez, Executive Director

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Nevada State Board of Medical Examiners

Approved by: Edward Cousineau, Executive Director

Comment: No Impact

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Nevada State Board of Nursing

Approved by: Cathy Dinauer, Executive Director

Comment: No Impact

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Nevada State Board of Oriental Medicine

Approved by: Merle Lok, Executive Director

Comment: No Impact

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Nevada State Board of Osteopathic Medicine

Approved by: Louis Ling, Board Counsel

Comment: No Impact

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Nevada State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners

Approved by: Jennifer Pedigo, Executive Director

Comment: BDR53-866 does not have any fiscal impact on the Nevada State Board of

Veterinary Medical Examiners

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Nevada State Board of Massage Therapists

Approved by: Sandy, Anderson

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Nevada State Contractors Board

Approved by: Margi Grein, Executive Officer

Comment: No Impact

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Physical Therapy Examiners' Board

Approved by: Lisa O. Cooper, Executive Director

Comment: Has no fiscal impact

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Speech-Language Pathology, Audiology and Hearing Aid Dispensing

Board

Approved by: Loretta Ponton, Executive Director

Comment: No Impact

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: **State Board of Cosmetology**

Approved by: Gary K Landry, Executive Director

Comment: No Impact

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: State Board of Dental Examiners

Approved by: Debra Shaffer-Kugel, Executive Director

Comment: No Impact

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: State Board of Homeopathic Medical Examiners

Approved by: Nancy Eklof, Executive Director

Comment: Fiscal Note ID 3204 BDR 53-866 would not fiscally impact this board.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: **State Board of Optometry**

Approved by: Caren C. Jenkins, Executive Director Comment: No effect on the State Board of Optometry

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: **State Board of Pharmacy**

Approved by: S. Paul Edwards, General Counsel

Comment: Board Staff of the Board of Pharmacy examined BDR 53-866 and determined that

it would have no fiscal impact on the Board.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: **State Board of Podiatry**

Approved by: Leslie Walsh, Executive Director

Comment: No Impact

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: State Board of Professional Engineers and Land Surveyors

Approved by: Patty Mamola, Executive Director

Comment: No Impact

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Business and Industry

Approved by: Sandi Bailey, ASO III

Comment: The agency has reviewed the BDR and has determined there is no fiscal impact.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Colorado River Commission of Nevada

Approved by: Douglas Beatty, Administrative Services Office

Comment: Bill language places the impact of the proposed wage increases on the private

sector and will not apply to the agency.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Commission on Peace Officers' Standards in Training

Approved by: T.L. Bunting, Deputy Director

Comment: We have reviewed this bill and have determined it will have no fiscal impact on this

agency

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Commission on Postsecondary Education

Approved by: Kelly D. Wuest, Administrator

Comment: The proposed changes of BDR 53-866 will not have a fiscal impact on the

operations of the Commission on Postsecondary Education.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Administrative Office of the Courts

Approved by: Emly Rahmeyer, Manager of Budgets

Comment: No Impact

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Eighth Judicial District Court

Approved by: Timothy Andrews, Assistant Court Administrator

Comment: No Impact

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: **Second Judicial District Court**

Approved by: Jacqueline Bryant, Administrator/Clerk of Court

Comment: No Impact

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: **Department of Administration**

Approved by: Evan Dale, Administrator

Comment: The agency reviewed the bill and determined there is no fiscal impact.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: **Department of Public Safety**

Approved by: James DiBasilio, ASO III

Comment: BDR 53 - 866 requires certain increases in the minimum wage paid to

employees in private employment in the state. DPS agencies may require the use of temporary employment service firms for contracted staff. DPS cannot estimate the number or type of contracted employees

that may be required. In addition, DPS cannot predict how the companies under the Master Service Agreement for temporary employment services would react. Therefore, the fiscal impact on the

bill as written cannot be determined.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
Cannot Be Determined	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: **Division of Minerals**

Approved by: Richard Perry, Administrator

Comment: The Division of Minerals would not be affected fiscally by this legislation. The Division employs 6-8 college interns during the summer at classification grade 27-1 and 27-2, which is \$16.13 and \$16.80 per hour, respectively. All other employees of the Division are classified or unclassified employees at higher wage scales than \$15 per hour and are covered by the PEBS.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Gaming Control Board

Approved by: Jaime Black, Senior Research Specialist

Comment: The agency has reviewed the BDR and determined there is no fiscal impact.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Legislative Counsel Bureau

Approved by: Richard S. Combs, Director

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: **Nevada Commission on Ethics**

Approved by: Yvonne M. Nevarez-Goodson, Executive Director

Comment: This measure imposes certain increases in the minimum wage paid to employees in private employment in the State of Nevada. The Commission on Ethics is a public employer, subject to the pay scales set forth in the Unclassified Pay Bill for each of its employees. Furthermore, the Ethics Commission regulates public officers and employees for compliance with the Ethics Law and does not regulate activities of private employers. Accordingly, this measure has no fiscal impact on the agency.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Nevada Commission on Judicial Discipline

Approved by: Paul C. Deyhle, Executive Director

Comment: The agency has reviewed the bill and determined that there is no fiscal impact.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Nevada Department of Agriculture

Approved by: Debra Crowley, Fiscal Administrator

Comment: This BDR will not have a fiscal impact this biennium. In future biennia the cost

would be very minimal if at all.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Nevada Department of Corrections

Approved by: Scott Ewart, Chief of Fiscal Services

Comment: The Nevada Department of Corrections (NDOC) has reviewed BDR 53-866 which makes proposed revisions to section 1 of NRS 608.250 related to minimum wage paid to employees in private employment. There are no modifications that affect how NDOC would compensate its employees or NDOC inmate wages operating in Prison Industries. There is no fiscal impact to the agency.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: **Nevada Department of Education**

Approved by: Andrea McCalla, ASO III

Comment: The agency has reviewed the bill and determined that there is no fiscal impact.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Nevada Department of Tourism and Cultural Affairs

Approved by: David C. Peterson, Deputy Director

Comment: The agency has reviewed the bill and determined that there is no fiscal impact.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Nevada Department of Transportation

Approved by: Sean Sever, Communications Director

Comment: NDOT has reviewed the bill and determined that there is no fiscal impact. This provides assurance that the agency has reviewed and is comfortable that the proposed BDR has no impact.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Nevada Department of Wildlife

Approved by: Liz O'Brien, Deputy Director

Comment: The agency has reviewed the bill and determined that there is no fiscal impact. The impact would be more funding added to the payroll line and less funding added to the program line.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Nevada Governor's Office of Economic Development

Approved by: Bonnie Long, Director of Administration

Comment: There will be no fiscal impact as a result of the proposed changes in BDR 53-866.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: **Nevada System of Higher Education**

Approved by: Heidi Haartz, Assistant Budget Director

Comment: If enacted, it appears that this legislation would have a fiscal impact on NSHE and its institutions; however, it is not possible to quantify the amount of the impact.

NSHE institutions utilize contractors for services such as janitorial work and temporary employment agencies, examples of private businesses that would be required to comply with the proposed increases in the minimum wage. These costs, as well as increased administrative costs, could be passed on to the institutions.

Additionally, the future fiscal impact cannot be quantified due to variables such as the need for contract or temporary employment services.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
Cannot Be Determined	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Office of the Attorney General

Approved by: Christian Schonlau, CFO

Comment: The AGO has reviewed this request and finds no impact to the agency.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Office of the Governor

Approved by: Evan Dale, Administrator

Comment: The agency reviewed the bill and determined there is no fiscal impact.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Office of the Lieutenant Governor

Approved by: Ryan Cherry, Chief of Staff

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Office of the Secretary of State

Approved by: Cadence Matijevich, Operations Deputy

Comment: Passage of this bill will have no fiscal impact on the Office of the Secretary of

State.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Office of the Military

Approved by: Cheryl Tyler, ASO II

Comment: The agency has reviewed this BDR to increase minimum wage in private sector and determined that there is no direct fiscal impact at the moment. However, with increase in wage, costs for future expenses will be affected.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Office of the State Controller

Approved by: James Smack, Chief Deputy Controller

Comment: The Controller's Office has reviewed the bill and determined that there is no fiscal

impact.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Nevada Department of Veterans Services

Approved by: Amy L. Garland, ASO3

Comment: The agency has reviewed the bill and determined that there is no fiscal impact

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Office of the State Treasurer

Approved by: Budd Milazzo, Sr. Deputy Treasurer

Comment: The State Treasurer's Office has reviewed BDR 53-866 and determined there is

no fiscal impact to our office.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Public Employees' Benefits Program

Approved by: Damon Haycock, Executive Officer

Comment: The agency has reviewed the BDR and determined there is no fiscal impact to the

Public Employees' Benefits Program.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Public Employees' Retirement System

Approved by: Tina Leiss, Executive Officer

Comment: No Impact

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Public Utilities Commission of Nevada

Approved by: Ann Scott, Administrative Analyst

Comment: Fiscal Note BDR 53-866 will have no fiscal impact on the Public

Utilities Commission.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Silver State Health Insurance Exchange

Approved by: Ryan High, Chief Operations Officer

Comment: The Silver State Health Insurance Exchange (Exchange) has reviewed the proposed legislation and determined that while there may be a fiscal impact to the Exchange due to a change in numbers of enrollees and changes to potential consumers' eligibility status, the fiscal impact cannot be determined.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
Cannot Be	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Determined				

State Agency: State Department of Conservation and Natural Resources

Approved by: Kelly M. Williams, ASO IV

Comment: The agency has reviewed BDR 53-866 and determined that there is no fiscal

impact.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Department of Motor Vehicles, Management Services and Programs Division

Approved by: Cyndie Munoz, Administrator

Comment: BDR 53-866 increases the minimum wage for employees in private employment.

This will not have a fiscal impact on the Department of Motor Vehicles.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Department of Health and Human Services, Aging and Disability Services

Approved by: Todd Myler, ASO 4

Comment: The Division has reviewed this legislation and determined there is no fiscal impact.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
No Impact	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Department of Health and Human Services, Child and Family Services

Approved by: Danette Kluever, Deputy Administrator

Comment: There is likely to be a fiscal impact to the agency related to contracts/vendors. However, the agency is not aware of the specific hourly wages paid to the vendors' employees and cannot determine how much an increase in the minimum wage would raise the vendors' prices.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
Cannot Be Determined	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Department of Health and Human Services, Health Care Financing and Policy

Approved by: Karen Salm, ASO IV

Comment: This bill requires the Labor commissioner to ensure the hourly minimum wage paid to an employee in private employment in the state be increased by \$1.25 each year for 5 years or until the wage is \$15 or more if the employer of the employee does not offer health insurance, or until the wage is \$14 or more if the employer does offer employee health insurance. Initial impact to eligibility for the upcoming biennium appears negligible; however, the division cannot determine the impact of future biennia at this time. In addition, Medicaid has reimbursement rates that are contingent upon minimum wage, so there will be an impact to revised Medicaid rates, however the division cannot determine the impact at this time.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
Cannot Be	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Determined				

State Agency: Department of Health and Human Services, Public and Behavioral Health

Approved by: Mark Winebarger, ASO IV

Comment: Increasing the minimum wage will not have an impact on the division's personnel or contract wage costs; however, the impact to the division based on possible changes to behavioral health clients' Medicaid eligibility cannot be determined.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
Cannot Be Determined	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

State Agency: Department of Health and Human Services, Welfare and Supportive Services

Approved by: Brenda Berry, ASO 4

Comment: This bill requires the Labor commissioner to ensure the hourly minimum wage paid to an employee in private employment in the state be increased by \$1.25 each year for 5 years or until the wage is \$15 or more if the employer of the employee does not offer health insurance, or until the wage is \$14 or more if the employer does offer employee health insurance. Initial impact to eligibility for the upcoming biennium appears negligible; however, the division cannot determine the impact of future biennia at this time.

Impact	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Future Biennia
Cannot Be Determined	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0