

(Reprinted with amendments adopted on June 3, 2019)

THIRD REPRINT

S.B. 366

SENATE BILL NO. 366—SENATOR RATTI

MARCH 19, 2019

Referred to Committee on Commerce and Labor

SUMMARY—Establishes provisions relating to dental therapy.  
(BDR 54-661)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No.  
Effect on the State: Yes.

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EXPLANATION – Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets ~~omitted material~~ is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to dental care; establishing the profession of dental therapy governed by the Board of Dental Examiners of Nevada; revising provisions relating to dentistry and dental hygiene; providing penalties; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

**Legislative Counsel's Digest:**

- 1 Existing law contains provisions relating to dental hygienists and the practice of
- 2 dental hygiene within chapter 631 of NRS, which relates to dentistry.
- 3 **Sections 58-68** of this bill establish the profession and practice of dental
- 4 therapy in chapter 631 of NRS. **Sections 69.5-96** of this bill revise various
- 5 provisions of NRS to account for the addition of the profession of dental therapists
- 6 and the practice of dental therapy.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN  
SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

- 1 **Section 1.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 2 **Sec. 2.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 3 **Sec. 3.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 4 **Sec. 4.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 5 **Sec. 5.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 6 **Sec. 6.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 7 **Sec. 7.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 8 **Sec. 8.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 9 **Sec. 9.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 10 **Sec. 10.** (Deleted by amendment.)



- 1     **Sec. 11.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 2     **Sec. 12.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 3     **Sec. 13.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 4     **Sec. 14.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 5     **Sec. 15.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 6     **Sec. 16.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 7     **Sec. 17.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 8     **Sec. 18.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 9     **Sec. 19.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 10    **Sec. 20.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 11    **Sec. 21.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 12    **Sec. 22.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 13    **Sec. 23.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 14    **Sec. 24.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 15    **Sec. 25.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 16    **Sec. 26.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 17    **Sec. 27.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 18    **Sec. 28.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 19    **Sec. 29.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 20    **Sec. 30.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 21    **Sec. 31.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 22    **Sec. 32.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 23    **Sec. 33.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 24    **Sec. 34.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 25    **Sec. 35.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 26    **Sec. 36.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 27    **Sec. 37.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 28    **Sec. 38.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 29    **Sec. 39.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 30    **Sec. 40.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 31    **Sec. 41.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 32    **Sec. 42.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 33    **Sec. 43.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 34    **Sec. 44.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 35    **Sec. 45.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 36    **Sec. 46.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 37    **Sec. 47.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 38    **Sec. 48.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 39    **Sec. 49.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 40    **Sec. 50.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 41    **Sec. 51.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 42    **Sec. 52.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 43    **Sec. 53.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 44    **Sec. 54.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- 45    **Sec. 55.** (Deleted by amendment.)



1      **Sec. 56.** (Deleted by amendment.)

2      **Sec. 57.** (Deleted by amendment.)

3      **Sec. 58.** Chapter 631 of NRS is hereby amended by adding  
4 thereto the provisions set forth as sections 59 to 68, inclusive, of this  
5 act.

6      **Sec. 59.** *“Dental therapist” means any person who practices*  
7 *the profession of dental therapy and is licensed pursuant to this*  
8 *chapter.*

9      **Sec. 60.** *“Dental therapy” means the performance of*  
10 *educational, preventative, therapeutic, palliative and restorative or*  
11 *surgical treatment of intraoral or extraoral procedures.*

12      **Sec. 60.2.** 1. *Any person is eligible to apply for a license to*  
13 *practice dental therapy in this State who:*

14      (a) *Is of good moral character;*

15      (b) *Is over 18 years of age;*

16      (c) *Is a graduate of a program of dental therapy from an*  
17 *institution which is accredited by a regional educational*  
18 *accrediting organization that is recognized by the United States*  
19 *Department of Education. The program of dental therapy must:*

20      (1) *Be accredited by the Commission on Dental*  
21 *Accreditation of the American Dental Association or its successor*  
22 *specialty accrediting organization; and*

23      (2) *Include a curriculum of not less than 2 years of*  
24 *academic instruction in dental therapy or its academic equivalent;*  
25 *and*

26      (d) *Is in possession of a current special endorsement of his or*  
27 *her license pursuant to NRS 631.287 to practice public health*  
28 *dental hygiene.*

29      2. *To determine whether a person has good moral character,*  
30 *the Board may consider whether his or her license to practice*  
31 *dental therapy or dental hygiene in another state has been*  
32 *suspended or revoked or whether he or she is currently involved in*  
33 *any disciplinary action concerning his or her license in that state.*

34      **Sec. 60.4.** 1. *Any person desiring to obtain a license to*  
35 *practice dental therapy, after having complied with section 60.2 of*  
36 *this act and the regulations of the Board to determine eligibility:*

37      (a) *Except as otherwise provided in NRS 622.090, must pass a*  
38 *written examination given by the Board upon such subjects as the*  
39 *Board deems necessary for the practice of dental therapy or must*  
40 *present a certificate granted by the Joint Commission on National*  
41 *Dental Examinations which contains a notation that the applicant*  
42 *has passed the applicable national examination with a score of at*  
43 *least 75; and*

44      (b) *Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, must:*



(1) Successfully pass a clinical examination approved by the Board and the American Board of Dental Examiners; or

(2) Present to the Board a certificate granted by the Western Regional Examining Board which contains a notation that the applicant has passed a clinical examination administered by the Western Regional Examining Board.

2. The Board shall examine each applicant in writing on the contents and interpretation of this chapter and the regulations of the Board.

3. All persons who have satisfied the requirements for licensure as a dental therapist must be registered as licensed dental therapists on the board register, as provided in this chapter, and are entitled to receive a certificate of registration, signed by all members of the Board.

**Sec. 61.** 1. The holder of a license or renewal certificate to practice dental therapy may practice only in the settings provided in subsection 3, under the authorization of a dentist meeting the requirements of subsection 4 and in accordance with a written practice agreement signed by the dental therapist and the authorizing dentist. A dental therapist may provide only the services that are within his or her scope of practice, the scope of practice of the dentist, are authorized by the dentist, and are provided according to written protocols or standing orders established by the authorizing dentist. A dental therapist may not provide any services that are outside the scope of practice of the authorizing dentist. A dental therapist shall provide such services only under the direct supervision of the authorizing dentist until such time as the dental therapist has obtained the following hours of clinical practice as a dental therapist:

(a) Not less than 500 hours, if the dental therapist has a license to practice dental therapy issued pursuant to the laws of another state or territory of the United States, or the District of Columbia;

(b) Not less than 1,000 hours, if the dental therapist has practiced dental hygiene pursuant to the laws of this State, another state or territory of the United States, or the District of Columbia, for 5 years or more; or

(c) Not less than 1,500 hours, if paragraphs (a) and (b) are not applicable.

2. A dental therapist may provide services to a patient who has not first seen a dentist for an examination if the authorizing dentist has given the dental therapist written authorization and standing protocols for the services and reviews the patient records as provided by the written practice agreement. The standing protocols may require the authorizing dentist to personally



1 *examine patients either face-to-face or by the use of electronic*  
2 *means.*

3 *3. The holder of a license or renewal certificate to practice*  
4 *dental therapy may practice only in the following settings:*

5 *(a) A hospital, as defined in NRS 449.012.*

6 *(b) A rural health clinic, as defined in 42 U.S.C. §*  
7 *1395x(aa)(2).*

8 *(c) A health facility or agency, other than a hospital, that is*  
9 *reimbursed as a federally qualified health center as defined in 42*  
10 *U.S.C. § 1395x(aa)(4) or that has been determined by the Centers*  
11 *for Medicare and Medicaid Services of the United States*  
12 *Department of Health and Human Services to meet the*  
13 *requirements to receive funding under section 330 of the Public*  
14 *Health Service Act, 42 U.S.C. § 254b, as amended.*

15 *(d) A federally qualified health center, as defined in 42 U.S.C.*  
16 *§ 1395x(aa)(4), that is licensed as a health facility or agency by*  
17 *the Department of Health and Human Services.*

18 *(e) An outpatient health program or facility operated by a tribe*  
19 *or tribal organization under subchapter I of the Indian Self-*  
20 *Determination and Education Assistance Act, 25 U.S.C. §§ 5321*  
21 *to 5332, inclusive, as amended, or by an urban Indian*  
22 *organization receiving funds under Title V of the Indian Health*  
23 *Care Improvement Act, 25 U.S.C. §§ 1651 to 1660h, inclusive, as*  
24 *amended.*

25 *(f) A school-based health center as defined in NRS 41.495.*

26 *(g) Any other clinic or practice setting, including, without*  
27 *limitation, a mobile dental unit, in which at least 50 percent of the*  
28 *total patient base of the dental therapist will consist of patients*  
29 *who:*

30 *(1) Are enrolled in a health care program administered by*  
31 *the Department of Health and Human Services;*

32 *(2) Have a medical disability or chronic condition that*  
33 *creates a significant barrier to receiving dental care; or*

34 *(3) Do not have dental health coverage through a public*  
35 *health care program or private insurance and have a household*  
36 *income which is less than 200 percent of the federally designated*  
37 *level signifying poverty as provided in the most recent federal*  
38 *poverty guidelines published in the Federal Register by the United*  
39 *States Department of Health and Human Services.*

40 *4. The holder of a license or renewal certificate to practice*  
41 *dental therapy may practice only under the authorization of a*  
42 *dentist who:*

43 *(a) Holds an active license to practice dentistry in this State;*

44 *(b) Maintains a location from which to practice dentistry; and*

45 *(c) Actively practices dentistry in this State by treating patients.*



1     **Sec. 62.** *The written practice agreement required pursuant to*  
2 *section 61 of this act between the authorizing dentist and a dental*  
3 *therapist must include:*

4     1. *The services and procedures and the practice settings for*  
5 *those services and procedures that the dental therapist may*  
6 *provide, together with any limitations on those services and*  
7 *procedures.*

8     2. *Any age-specific and procedure-specific practice protocols,*  
9 *including case selection criteria, assessment guidelines and*  
10 *imaging frequency.*

11     3. *Procedures to be used with patients treated by the dental*  
12 *therapist for informed consent and creating and maintaining*  
13 *dental records.*

14     4. *A plan for the monthly review of patient records by the*  
15 *authorizing dentist and dental therapist.*

16     5. *A plan for managing medical emergencies in each practice*  
17 *setting in which the dental therapist provides care.*

18     6. *A quality assurance plan for monitoring care, including*  
19 *patient care review, referral follow-up, and a quality assurance*  
20 *and chart review.*

21     7. *Protocols for administering and dispensing medications,*  
22 *including the specific circumstances under which medications*  
23 *may be administered and dispensed.*

24     8. *Criteria for providing care to patients with specific medical*  
25 *conditions or complex medical histories, including requirements*  
26 *for consultation before initiating care.*

27     9. *Specific written protocols, including a plan for providing*  
28 *clinical resources and referrals, governing situations in which the*  
29 *patient requires treatment that exceeds the dental therapist's*  
30 *capabilities or the scope of practice as a dental therapist.*

31     10. *A requirement that when an appointment is made for a*  
32 *patient, it must be disclosed to the patient whether the patient is*  
33 *scheduled to see the dentist or a dental therapist.*

34     **Sec. 62.5.** *An authorizing dentist may not simultaneously*  
35 *maintain written practice agreements required pursuant to section*  
36 *61 of this act with more than four full-time or full-time equivalent*  
37 *dental therapists.*

38     **Sec. 63.** *In accordance with the written practice agreement*  
39 *required pursuant to section 61 of this act:*

40     1. *The authorizing dentist shall arrange for another dentist or*  
41 *specialist to provide any services needed by a patient of a dental*  
42 *therapist that exceed the dental therapist's capabilities or the*  
43 *authorized scope of practice of the dental therapist and that the*  
44 *authorizing dentist is unable to provide; and*



2. A dental therapist shall refer patients to another qualified dental or health care professional to receive needed services that exceed the scope of practice of the dental therapist.

**Sec. 64. 1.** In accordance with the written practice agreement required pursuant to section 61 of this act, a dental therapist may perform the following acts:

(a) Expose radiographs.

(b) Conduct an assessment of the oral health of the patient through medical and dental histories, radiographs, indices, risk assessments and intraoral and extraoral procedures that analyze and identify the oral health needs and problems of the patient.

(c) After conducting an assessment pursuant to paragraph (b), develop a dental hygiene care plan to address the oral health needs and problems of the patient.

(d) Take the following types of impressions:

(1) Those used for the preparation of diagnostic models;

(2) Those used for the fabrication of temporary crowns or bridges; and

(3) Those used for the fabrication of temporary removable appliances, provided no missing teeth are replaced by those appliances.

(e) Remove stains, deposits and accretions, including dental calculus.

(f) Smooth the natural and restored surface of a tooth by using the procedures and instruments commonly used in oral prophylaxis, except that an abrasive stone, disc or bur may be used only to polish a restoration. As used in this paragraph, "oral prophylaxis" means the preventive dental procedure of scaling and polishing which includes the removal of calculus, soft deposits, plaques and stains and the smoothing of unattached tooth surfaces in order to create an environment in which hard and soft tissues can be maintained in good health by the patient.

(g) Provide dental hygiene care that includes:

(1) Implementation of a dental hygiene care plan to address the oral health needs and problems of patients pursuant to paragraph (c).

(2) Evaluation of oral and periodontal health after the implementation of the dental hygiene care plan described in subparagraph (1) in order to identify the subsequent treatment, continued care and referral needs of the patient.

(h) Perform subgingival curettage.

(i) Remove sutures.

(j) Place and remove a periodontal pack.

(k) Remove excess cement from cemented restorations and orthodontic appliances. A dental therapist may not use a rotary



1 *cutting instrument to remove excess cement from restorations or*  
2 *orthodontic appliances.*

3 *(l) Train and instruct persons in the techniques of oral hygiene*  
4 *and preventive procedures.*

5 *(m) Recement and repair temporary crowns and bridges.*

6 *(n) Recement permanent crowns and bridges with*  
7 *nonpermanent material as a palliative treatment.*

8 *(o) Place a temporary restoration with nonpermanent material*  
9 *as a palliative treatment.*

10 *(p) Administer local intraoral chemotherapeutic agents in any*  
11 *form except aerosol, including, but not limited to:*

12 *(1) Antimicrobial agents;*

13 *(2) Fluoride preparations;*

14 *(3) Topical antibiotics;*

15 *(4) Topical anesthetics; and*

16 *(5) Topical desensitizing agents.*

17 *(q) Apply pit and fissure sealant to the dentition for the*  
18 *prevention of decay.*

19 *2. After performing any of the services set forth in subsection*  
20 *1, the dental therapist shall refer the patient to the authorizing*  
21 *dentist for follow-up care or any necessary additional procedures*  
22 *that the dental therapist is not authorized to perform.*

23 **Sec. 65.** *In accordance with the written practice agreement, a*  
24 *dental therapist may provide any of the following additional care*  
25 *or services:*

26 *1. Identifying oral and systemic conditions that require*  
27 *evaluation or treatment by dentists, physicians, or other health*  
28 *care professionals and managing referrals to such persons.*

29 *2. Providing oral health instruction and disease prevention*  
30 *education, including nutritional counseling and dietary analysis.*

31 *3. Dispensing and administering via the oral or topical route*  
32 *nonnarcotic analgesics and anti-inflammatory and antibiotic*  
33 *medications as prescribed by a health care professional.*

34 *4. Pulp and vitality testing.*

35 *5. Applying desensitizing medication or resin.*

36 *6. Fabricating mouth guards*

37 *7. Changing periodontal dressings.*

38 *8. Simple extraction of erupted primary teeth.*

39 *9. Emergency palliative treatment of dental pain related to a*  
40 *care or service described in this section.*

41 *10. Preparation and placement of direct restoration in*  
42 *primary and permanent teeth.*

43 *11. Fabrication and placement of single tooth temporary*  
44 *crowns.*





12. Preparation and placement of preformed crowns on primary teeth.

13. Indirect and direct pulp capping on permanent teeth.

14. Suturing and suture removal.

15. Minor adjustments and repairs on removable prostheses.

16. Placement and removal of space maintainers.

17. Nonsurgical extractions of periodontally diseased permanent teeth with tooth mobility. However, a dental therapist shall not extract a tooth for any patient if the tooth is unerupted, impacted, or fractured or needs to be sectioned for removal.

18. Performing other related services and functions authorized and for which the dental therapist is trained.

Sec. 66. (Deleted by amendment.)

Sec. 67. 1. A dental therapist shall not prescribe a controlled substance that is included in schedules II, III, IV or V of the Uniform Controlled Substances Act.

2. A dental therapist may supervise dental assistants and dental hygienists to the extent permitted in a written practice agreement.

Sec. 68. A dental therapist licensed to practice in this State must annually complete at least 18 hours of instruction in approved courses of continuing education or biennially complete at least 40 hours of instruction in approved courses of continuing education, as applicable, based on the renewal period set forth in NRS 631.330 for the type of license held by the dental therapist. Hours of instruction may not be transferred over from one licensing period to another.

Sec. 69. (Deleted by amendment.)

Sec. 69.5. NRS 631.005 is hereby amended to read as follows:

631.005 As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires, the words and terms defined in NRS 631.015 to 631.105, inclusive, and sections 59 and 60 of this act have the meanings ascribed to them in those sections.

Sec. 70. NRS 631.130 is hereby amended to read as follows:

631.130 1. The Governor shall appoint:

(a) Six members who are graduates of accredited dental schools or colleges, are residents of Nevada and have ethically engaged in the practice of dentistry in Nevada for a period of at least 5 years.

(b) One member who has resided in Nevada for at least 5 years and who represents the interests of persons or agencies that regularly provide health care to patients who are indigent, uninsured or unable to afford health care. This member may be licensed under the provisions of this chapter.

(c) Three members who:



(1) Are graduates of accredited schools or colleges of *dental therapy or* dental hygiene;

(2) Are residents of Nevada; and

(3) Have been actively engaged in the practice of *dental therapy or* dental hygiene in Nevada for a period of at least 5 years before their appointment to the Board.

(d) One member who is a representative of the general public. This member must not be:

(1) A dentist, *dental therapist* or ~~fa~~ dental hygienist; or

(2) The spouse or the parent or child, by blood, marriage or adoption, of a dentist, *dental therapist* or ~~fa~~ dental hygienist.

2. The members who are *dental therapists or* dental hygienists may vote on all matters but may not participate in grading any clinical examinations required by NRS 631.240 for the licensing of dentists.

3. If a member is not licensed under the provisions of this chapter, the member shall not participate in grading any examination required by the Board.

**Sec. 71.** NRS 631.140 is hereby amended to read as follows:

631.140 1. The six members of the Board who are dentists, the member of the Board who represents the interests of persons or agencies that regularly provide health care to patients who are indigent, uninsured or unable to afford health care, and the member of the Board who is a representative of the general public must be appointed from areas of the State as follows:

(a) Three of those members must be from Carson City, Douglas County or Washoe County.

(b) Four of those members must be from Clark County.

(c) One of those members may be from any county of the State.

2. The three members of the Board who are *dental therapists or* dental hygienists must be appointed from areas of the State as follows:

(a) One of those members must be from Carson City, Douglas County or Washoe County.

(b) One of those members must be from Clark County.

(c) One of those members may be from any county of the State.

**Sec. 72.** NRS 631.170 is hereby amended to read as follows:

631.170 1. The Board shall meet whenever necessary to examine applicants. The dates of the examinations must be fixed by the Board. The Board may conduct examinations outside this State, and for this purpose may use the facilities of dental colleges.

2. The Board may also meet at such other times and places and for such other purposes as it may deem proper.

3. A quorum consists of five members who are dentists and two members who are *dental therapists or* dental hygienists.



**Sec. 73.** NRS 631.190 is hereby amended to read as follows:

631.190 In addition to the powers and duties provided in this chapter, the Board shall:

1. Adopt rules and regulations necessary to carry out the provisions of this chapter.

2. Appoint such committees, review panels, examiners, officers, employees, agents, attorneys, investigators and other professional consultants and define their duties and incur such expense as it may deem proper or necessary to carry out the provisions of this chapter, the expense to be paid as provided in this chapter.

3. Fix the time and place for and conduct examinations for the granting of licenses to practice dentistry , *dental therapy or* ~~and~~ dental hygiene.

4. Examine applicants for licenses to practice dentistry , *dental therapy* and dental hygiene.

5. Collect and apply fees as provided in this chapter.

6. Keep a register of all dentists , *dental therapists* and dental hygienists licensed in this State, together with their addresses, license numbers and renewal certificate numbers.

7. Have and use a common seal.

8. Keep such records as may be necessary to report the acts and proceedings of the Board. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 631.368, the records must be open to public inspection.

9. Maintain offices in as many localities in the State as it finds necessary to carry out the provisions of this chapter.

10. Have discretion to examine work authorizations in dental offices or dental laboratories.

**Sec. 73.5.** NRS 631.205 is hereby amended to read as follows:

631.205 1. The Committee on Dental Hygiene *and Dental Therapy* is hereby created.

2. The Committee consists of:

(a) The members of the Board who are *dental therapists or* dental hygienists; and

(b) One dentist who is a member of the Board and who has supervised a *dental therapist or* dental hygienist for at least 3 years immediately preceding his or her appointment to the Committee by the Board.

3. The Committee:

(a) May accept recommendations from *dental therapists*, dental hygienists, dentists and the general public and may meet to review such recommendations.

(b) May make recommendations to the Board concerning:

(1) The practice of *dental therapy and* dental hygiene; and



(2) The licensing of *dental therapists and* dental hygienists, including, without limitation, requirements relating to the education, examination and discipline of *dental therapists and* dental hygienists.

(c) Shall carry out any duties the Board may assign to the Committee.

**Sec. 74.** NRS 631.215 is hereby amended to read as follows:

631.215 1. Any person shall be deemed to be practicing dentistry who:

(a) Uses words or any letters or title in connection with his or her name which in any way represents the person as engaged in the practice of dentistry, or any branch thereof;

(b) Advertises or permits to be advertised by any medium that the person can or will attempt to perform dental operations of any kind;

(c) Evaluates or diagnoses, professes to evaluate or diagnose or treats or professes to treat, surgically or nonsurgically, any of the diseases, disorders, conditions or lesions of the oral cavity, maxillofacial area or the adjacent and associated structures and their impact on the human body;

(d) Extracts teeth;

(e) Corrects malpositions of the teeth or jaws;

(f) Takes impressions of the teeth, mouth or gums, unless the person is authorized by the regulations of the Board to engage in such activities without being a licensed dentist;

(g) Examines a person for, or supplies artificial teeth as substitutes for natural teeth;

(h) Places in the mouth and adjusts or alters artificial teeth;

(i) Does any practice included in the clinical dental curricula of accredited dental colleges or a residency program for those colleges;

(j) Administers or prescribes such remedies, medicinal or otherwise, as are needed in the treatment of dental or oral diseases;

(k) Uses X-ray radiation or laser radiation for dental treatment or dental diagnostic purposes, unless the person is authorized by the regulations of the Board to engage in such activities without being a licensed dentist;

(l) Determines:

(1) Whether a particular treatment is necessary or advisable; or

(2) Which particular treatment is necessary or advisable; or

(m) Dispenses tooth whitening agents or undertakes to whiten or bleach teeth by any means or method, unless the person is:

(1) Dispensing or using a product that may be purchased over the counter for a person's own use; or



(2) Authorized by the regulations of the Board to engage in such activities without being a licensed dentist.

2. Nothing in this section:

(a) Prevents a dental assistant, *dental therapist*, dental hygienist or qualified technician from making radiograms or X-ray exposures ~~for using X-ray radiation or laser radiation~~ for dental treatment or dental diagnostic purposes upon the direction of a licensed dentist.

(b) *Prevents a dental therapist or dental hygienist from administering local anesthesia for pain management during treatment or using X-ray radiation or laser radiation for dental treatment or dental diagnostic purposes, upon authorization of a licensed dentist.*

(c) Prohibits the performance of mechanical work, on inanimate objects only, by any person employed in or operating a dental laboratory upon the written work authorization of a licensed dentist.

~~(e)~~ (d) Prevents students from performing dental procedures that are part of the curricula of an accredited dental school or college or an accredited school of dental hygiene *or an accredited school of dental therapy* or an accredited school of dental assisting.

~~(d)~~ (e) Prevents a licensed dentist or dental hygienist from another state or country from appearing as a clinician for demonstrating certain methods of technical procedures before a dental society or organization, convention or dental college or an accredited school of dental hygiene or an accredited school of dental assisting.

~~(e)~~ (f) Prohibits the manufacturing of artificial teeth upon receipt of a written authorization from a licensed dentist if the manufacturing does not require direct contact with the patient.

~~(f)~~ (g) Prohibits the following entities from owning or operating a dental office or clinic if the entity complies with the provisions of NRS 631.3452:

(1) A nonprofit corporation organized pursuant to the provisions of chapter 82 of NRS to provide dental services to rural areas and medically underserved populations of migrant or homeless persons or persons in rural communities pursuant to the provisions of 42 U.S.C. § 254b or 254c.

(2) A federally-qualified health center as defined in 42 U.S.C. § 1396d(1)(2)(B) operating in compliance with other applicable state and federal law.

(3) A nonprofit charitable corporation as described in section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and determined by the Board to be providing dental services by volunteer licensed dentists at no charge or at a substantially reduced charge to populations with limited access to dental care.



~~[(g)]~~ (h) Prevents a person who is actively licensed as a dentist in another jurisdiction from treating a patient if:

(1) The patient has previously been treated by the dentist in the jurisdiction in which the dentist is licensed;

(2) The dentist treats the patient only during a course of continuing education involving live patients which:

(I) Is conducted at an institute or organization with a permanent facility registered with the Board for the sole purpose of providing postgraduate continuing education in dentistry; and

(II) Meets all applicable requirements for approval as a course of continuing education; and

(3) The dentist treats the patient only under the supervision of a person licensed pursuant to NRS 631.2715.

~~[(h)]~~ (i) Prohibits a person from providing goods or services for the support of the business of a dental practice, office or clinic owned or operated by a licensed dentist or any entity not prohibited from owning or operating a dental practice, office or clinic if the person does not:

(1) Provide such goods or services in exchange for payments based on a percentage or share of revenues or profits of the dental practice, office or clinic; or

(2) Exercise any authority or control over the clinical practice of dentistry.

3. The Board shall adopt regulations identifying activities that constitute the exercise of authority or control over the clinical practice of dentistry, including, without limitation, activities which:

(a) Exert authority or control over the clinical judgment of a licensed dentist; or

(b) Relieve a licensed dentist of responsibility for the clinical aspects of the dental practice.

➡ Such regulations must not prohibit or regulate aspects of the business relationship, other than the clinical practice of dentistry, between a licensed dentist or professional entity organized pursuant to the provisions of chapter 89 of NRS and the person or entity providing goods or services for the support of the business of a dental practice, office or clinic owned or operated by the licensed dentist or professional entity.

**Sec. 75.** NRS 631.220 is hereby amended to read as follows:

631.220 1. Every applicant for a license to practice dental hygiene, dental therapy or dentistry, or any of its special branches, must:

(a) File an application with the Board.

(b) Accompany the application with a recent photograph of the applicant together with the required fee and such other documentation as the Board may require by regulation.



(c) Submit with the application a complete set of fingerprints and written permission authorizing the Board to forward the fingerprints to the Central Repository for Nevada Records of Criminal History for submission to the Federal Bureau of Investigation for its report.

(d) If the applicant is required to take an examination pursuant to NRS 631.240 or 631.300, submit with the application proof satisfactory that the applicant passed the examination.

2. An application must include all information required to complete the application.

3. The Secretary-Treasurer may, in accordance with regulations adopted by the Board and if the Secretary-Treasurer determines that an application is:

(a) Sufficient, advise the Executive Director of the sufficiency of the application. Upon the advice of the Secretary-Treasurer, the Executive Director may issue a license to the applicant without further review by the Board.

(b) Insufficient, reject the application by sending written notice of the rejection to the applicant.

**Sec. 76.** NRS 631.225 is hereby amended to read as follows:  
631.225 1. In addition to any other requirements set forth in this chapter:

(a) An applicant for the issuance of a license to practice dentistry, ~~for~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* shall include the social security number of the applicant in the application submitted to the Board.

(b) An applicant for the issuance or renewal of a license to practice dentistry, ~~for~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* shall submit to the Board the statement prescribed by the Division of Welfare and Supportive Services of the Department of Health and Human Services pursuant to NRS 425.520. The statement must be completed and signed by the applicant.

2. The Board shall include the statement required pursuant to subsection 1 in:

(a) The application or any other forms that must be submitted for the issuance or renewal of the license; or

(b) A separate form prescribed by the Board.

3. A license to practice dentistry, ~~for~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* may not be issued or renewed by the Board if the applicant:

(a) Fails to submit the statement required pursuant to subsection 1; or

(b) Indicates on the statement submitted pursuant to subsection 1 that the applicant is subject to a court order for the support of a child and is not in compliance with the order or a plan approved by





1 the district attorney or other public agency enforcing the order for  
2 the repayment of the amount owed pursuant to the order.

3 4. If an applicant indicates on the statement submitted pursuant  
4 to subsection 1 that the applicant is subject to a court order for the  
5 support of a child and is not in compliance with the order or a plan  
6 approved by the district attorney or other public agency enforcing  
7 the order for the repayment of the amount owed pursuant to the  
8 order, the Board shall advise the applicant to contact the district  
9 attorney or other public agency enforcing the order to determine the  
10 actions that the applicant may take to satisfy the arrearage.

11 **Sec. 77.** NRS 631.260 is hereby amended to read as follows:

12 631.260 Except as otherwise provided in subsection 3 of NRS  
13 631.220, as soon as possible after the examination has been given,  
14 the Board, under rules and regulations adopted by it, shall determine  
15 the qualifications of the applicant and shall issue to each person  
16 found by the Board to have the qualifications therefor a license  
17 which will entitle the person to practice dental hygiene , *dental*  
18 *therapy* or dentistry, or any special branch of dentistry, as in such  
19 license defined, subject to the provisions of this chapter.

20 **Sec. 78.** NRS 631.271 is hereby amended to read as follows:

21 631.271 1. The Board shall, without a clinical examination  
22 required by NRS 631.240 or 631.300, issue a limited license to  
23 practice dentistry , ~~or~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* to a person  
24 who:

25 (a) Is qualified for a license to practice dentistry , ~~or~~ dental  
26 hygiene *or dental therapy* in this State;

27 (b) Pays the required application fee;

28 (c) Has entered into a contract with:

29 (1) The Nevada System of Higher Education to provide  
30 services as a dental intern, dental resident or instructor of dentistry ,  
31 ~~or~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* at an educational or outpatient  
32 clinic, hospital or other facility of the Nevada System of Higher  
33 Education; or

34 (2) An accredited program of dentistry , ~~or~~ dental hygiene  
35 *or dental therapy* of an institution which is accredited by a regional  
36 educational accrediting organization that is recognized by the  
37 United States Department of Education to provide services as a  
38 dental intern, dental resident or instructor of dentistry , ~~or~~ dental  
39 hygiene *or dental therapy* at an educational or outpatient clinic,  
40 hospital or other facility of the institution and accredited by the  
41 Commission on Dental Accreditation of the American Dental  
42 Association or its successor specialty accrediting organization;

43 (d) Satisfies the requirements of NRS 631.230 or 631.290, as  
44 appropriate; and

45 (e) Satisfies at least one of the following requirements:





(1) Has a license to practice dentistry , ~~{or}~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* issued pursuant to the laws of another state or territory of the United States, or the District of Columbia;

(2) Presents to the Board a certificate granted by the Western Regional Examining Board which contains a notation that the person has passed, within the 5 years immediately preceding the date of the application, a clinical examination administered by the Western Regional Examining Board;

(3) Successfully passes a clinical examination approved by the Board and the American Board of Dental Examiners; or

(4) Has the educational or outpatient clinic, hospital or other facility where the person will provide services as a dental intern or dental resident in an internship or residency program submit to the Board written confirmation that the person has been appointed to a position in the program and is a citizen of the United States or is lawfully entitled to remain and work in the United States. If a person qualifies for a limited license pursuant to this subparagraph, the limited license remains valid only while the person is actively providing services as a dental intern or dental resident in the internship or residency program, is lawfully entitled to remain and work in the United States and is in compliance with all other requirements for the limited license.

2. The Board shall not issue a limited license to a person:

(a) Who has been issued a license to practice dentistry , ~~{or}~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* if:

(1) The person is involved in a disciplinary action concerning the license; or

(2) The license has been revoked or suspended; or

(b) Who has been refused a license to practice dentistry , *dental therapy* or dental hygiene,   
↳ in this State, another state or territory of the United States, or the District of Columbia.

3. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 4, a person to whom a limited license is issued pursuant to subsection 1:

(a) May practice dentistry , ~~{or}~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* in this State only:

(1) At the educational or outpatient clinic, hospital or other facility where the person is employed; and

(2) In accordance with the contract required by paragraph (c) of subsection 1.

(b) Shall not, for the duration of the limited license, engage in the private practice of dentistry , ~~{or}~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* in this State or accept compensation for the practice of dentistry , ~~{or}~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* except such compensation as may be paid to the person by the Nevada System of



Higher Education or an accredited program of dentistry , ~~{or}~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* for services provided as a dental intern, dental resident or instructor of dentistry , ~~{or}~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* pursuant to paragraph (c) of subsection 1.

4. The Board may issue a permit authorizing a person who holds a limited license to engage in the practice of dentistry , ~~{or}~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* in this State and to accept compensation for such practice as may be paid to the person by entities other than the Nevada System of Higher Education or an accredited program of dentistry , ~~{or}~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* with whom the person is under contract pursuant to paragraph (c) of subsection 1. The Board shall, by regulation, prescribe the standards, conditions and other requirements for the issuance of a permit.

5. A limited license expires 1 year after its date of issuance and may be renewed on or before the date of its expiration, unless the holder no longer satisfies the requirements for the limited license. The holder of a limited license may, upon compliance with the applicable requirements set forth in NRS 631.330 and the completion of a review conducted at the discretion of the Board, be granted a renewal certificate that authorizes the continuation of practice pursuant to the limited license for 1 year.

6. A permit issued pursuant to subsection 4 expires on the date that the holder's limited license expires and may be renewed when the limited license is renewed, unless the holder no longer satisfies the requirements for the permit.

7. Within 7 days after the termination of a contract required by paragraph (c) of subsection 1, the holder of a limited license shall notify the Board of the termination, in writing, and surrender the limited license and a permit issued pursuant to this section, if any, to the Board.

8. The Board may revoke a limited license and a permit issued pursuant to this section, if any, at any time if the Board finds, by a preponderance of the evidence, that the holder of the license violated any provision of this chapter or the regulations of the Board.

**Sec. 79.** NRS 631.273 is hereby amended to read as follows:

631.273 1. Except as otherwise provided in this section, the Board shall, without a clinical examination required by ~~[NRS 631.300]~~ *section 60.4 of this act*, issue a temporary license to practice dental ~~{hygiene}~~ *therapy* to a person who:

(a) Has a license to practice dental ~~{hygiene}~~ *therapy* issued pursuant to the laws of another state or territory of the United States, or the District of Columbia;



(b) Satisfies the requirements of ~~[NRS 631.290;]~~ *section 60.2 of this act;*

(c) Has practiced dental ~~[hygiene]~~ *therapy* pursuant to the laws of another state or territory of the United States, or the District of Columbia, for at least 5 years immediately preceding the date that the person applies for a temporary license;

(d) Has not had a license to practice dental hygiene *or dental therapy* revoked or suspended in this State, another state or territory of the United States, or the District of Columbia;

(e) Has not been denied a license to practice dental hygiene *or dental therapy* in this State, another state or territory of the United States, or the District of Columbia;

(f) Is not involved in or does not have pending a disciplinary action concerning a license to practice dental hygiene *or dental therapy* in this State, another state or territory of the United States, or the District of Columbia;

(g) Pays the application, examination and renewal fees in the same manner as a person licensed pursuant to ~~[NRS 631.300;]~~ *section 60.4 of this act;* and

(h) Submits all information required to complete an application for a license.

2. A person to whom a temporary license is issued pursuant to this section may:

(a) Practice dental ~~[hygiene]~~ *therapy* for the duration of the temporary license; and

(b) Apply for a permanent license to practice dental ~~[hygiene]~~ *therapy* without a clinical examination required by ~~[NRS 631.300]~~ *section 60.4 of this act* if the person has held a temporary license to practice dental ~~[hygiene]~~ *therapy* issued pursuant to this section for at least 2 years.

3. The Board shall examine each applicant in writing concerning the contents and interpretation of this chapter and the regulations of the Board.

4. The Board shall not, on or after July 1, ~~[2006;]~~ *2021*, issue any additional temporary licenses to practice dental ~~[hygiene]~~ *therapy* pursuant to this section.

5. Any person who, on July 1, ~~[2006;]~~ *2021*, holds a temporary license to practice dental ~~[hygiene]~~ *therapy* issued pursuant to this section may, subject to the regulatory and disciplinary authority of the Board, practice dental ~~[hygiene]~~ *therapy* under the temporary license until ~~[December 31, 2008;]~~ *July 1, 2023*, or until the person is qualified to apply for and is issued or denied a permanent license to practice dental ~~[hygiene]~~ *therapy* in accordance with this section, whichever period is shorter.



6. The Board may revoke a temporary license at any time if the Board finds, by a preponderance of the evidence, that the holder of the license violated any provision of this chapter or the regulations of the Board.

**Sec. 80.** NRS 631.274 is hereby amended to read as follows:

631.274 1. The Board shall, without a clinical examination required by NRS 631.240 or 631.300, *or section 60.4 of this act*, issue a restricted geographical license to practice dentistry , ~~or~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* to a person if the person meets the requirements of subsection 2 and:

(a) A board of county commissioners submits a request that the Board of Dental Examiners of Nevada waive the requirements of NRS 631.240 or 631.300 *or section 60.4 of this act* for any applicant intending to practice dentistry , ~~or~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* in a rural area of a county in which dental , ~~or~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* needs are underserved as that term is defined by the officer of rural health of the University of Nevada School of Medicine;

(b) Two or more boards of county commissioners submit a joint request that the Board of Dental Examiners of Nevada waive the requirements of NRS 631.240 or 631.300 *or section 60.4 of this act* for any applicant intending to practice dentistry , ~~or~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* in one or more rural areas within those counties in which dental , ~~or~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* needs are underserved as that term is defined by the officer of rural health of the University of Nevada School of Medicine; or

(c) The director of a federally qualified health center or a nonprofit clinic submits a request that the Board waive the requirements of NRS 631.240 or 631.300 *or section 60.4 of this act* for any applicant who has entered into a contract with a federally qualified health center or nonprofit clinic which treats underserved populations in Washoe County or Clark County.

2. A person may apply for a restricted geographical license if the person:

(a) Has a license to practice dentistry , ~~or~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* issued pursuant to the laws of another state or territory of the United States, or the District of Columbia;

(b) Is otherwise qualified for a license to practice dentistry , ~~or~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* in this State;

(c) Pays the application, examination and renewal fees in the same manner as a person licensed pursuant to NRS 631.240 or 631.300 ~~;~~ *or section 60.4 of this act*;

(d) Submits all information required to complete an application for a license; and



(e) Satisfies the requirements of NRS 631.230. or 631.290, *or section 60.2 of this act*, as appropriate.

3. The Board shall not issue a restricted geographical license to a person:

(a) Whose license to practice dentistry , ~~for~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* has been revoked or suspended;

(b) Who has been refused a license to practice dentistry , *dental therapy* or dental hygiene; or

(c) Who is involved in or has pending a disciplinary action concerning a license to practice dentistry , ~~for~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy*,

↳ in this State, another state or territory of the United States, or the District of Columbia.

4. The Board shall examine each applicant in writing on the contents and interpretation of this chapter and the regulations of the Board.

5. A person to whom a restricted geographical license is issued pursuant to this section:

(a) May practice dentistry , ~~for~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* only in the county or counties which requested the restricted geographical licensure pursuant to paragraph (a) or (b) of subsection 1.

(b) Shall not, for the duration of the restricted geographical license, engage in the private practice of dentistry , ~~for~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* in this State or accept compensation for the practice of dentistry , ~~for~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* except such compensation as may be paid to the person by a federally qualified health center or nonprofit clinic pursuant to paragraph (c) of subsection 1.

6. Within 7 days after the termination of a contract pursuant to paragraph (c) of subsection 1, the holder of a restricted geographical license shall notify the Board of the termination, in writing, and surrender the restricted geographical license.

7. A person to whom a restricted geographical license was issued pursuant to this section may petition the Board for an unrestricted license without a clinical examination required by NRS 631.240 or 631.300 *or section 60.4 of this act* if the person:

(a) Has not had a license to practice dentistry , ~~for~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* revoked or suspended in this State, another state or territory of the United States, or the District of Columbia;

(b) Has not been refused a license to practice dentistry , *dental therapy* or dental hygiene in this State, another state or territory of the United States, or the District of Columbia;



(c) Is not involved in or does not have pending a disciplinary action concerning a license to practice dentistry, ~~for~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* in this State, another state or territory of the United States, or the District of Columbia; and

(d) Has:

(1) Actively practiced dentistry, ~~for~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* for 3 years at a minimum of 30 hours per week in the county or counties which requested the restricted geographical licensure pursuant to paragraph (a) or (b) of subsection 1; or

(2) Been under contract with a federally qualified health center or nonprofit clinic for a minimum of 3 years.

8. The Board may revoke a restricted geographical license at any time if the Board finds, by a preponderance of the evidence, that the holder of the license violated any provision of this chapter or the regulations of the Board.

**Sec. 81.** (Deleted by amendment.)

**Sec. 82.** (Deleted by amendment.)

**Sec. 83.** NRS 631.313 is hereby amended to read as follows:

631.313 1. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 454.217 and 629.086, a licensed dentist may assign to a person in his or her employ who is a dental hygienist, *dental therapist*, dental assistant or other person directly or indirectly involved in the provision of dental care only such intraoral tasks as may be permitted by a regulation of the Board or by the provisions of this chapter.

2. The performance of these tasks must be:

(a) If performed by a dental assistant or a person, other than a *dental therapist or* dental hygienist, who is directly or indirectly involved in the provision of dental care, under the supervision of the licensed dentist who made the assignment.

(b) If performed by a *dental therapist or* dental hygienist, authorized by the licensed dentist of the patient for whom the tasks will be performed, except as otherwise provided *in* NRS 631.287.

~~[section 27 of this act.]~~

3. No such assignment is permitted that requires:

(a) The diagnosis, treatment planning, prescribing of drugs or medicaments, or authorizing the use of restorative, prosthodontic or orthodontic appliances.

(b) Surgery on hard or soft tissues within the oral cavity or any other intraoral procedure that may contribute to or result in an irremediable alteration of the oral anatomy.

(c) The administration of general anesthesia, minimal sedation, moderate sedation or deep sedation except as otherwise authorized by regulations adopted by the Board.

(d) The performance of a task outside the authorized scope of practice of the employee who is being assigned the task.



4. A dental hygienist may, pursuant to regulations adopted by the Board, administer local anesthesia or nitrous oxide in a health care facility, as defined in NRS 162A.740, if:

(a) The dental hygienist is so authorized by the licensed dentist of the patient to whom the local anesthesia or nitrous oxide is administered; and

(b) The health care facility has licensed medical personnel and necessary emergency supplies and equipment available when the local anesthesia or nitrous oxide is administered.

**Sec. 84.** NRS 631.317 is hereby amended to read as follows:

631.317 The Board shall adopt rules or regulations:

1. Specifying the intraoral tasks that may be assigned by a licensed dentist to a *dental therapist*, dental hygienist or dental assistant in his or her employ or that may be performed by a dental hygienist *or dental therapist* engaged in school health activities or employed by a public health agency.

2. Governing the practice of dentists , ~~and~~ dental hygienists *and dental therapists* in full-time employment with the State of Nevada.

**Sec. 85.** NRS 631.330 is hereby amended to read as follows:

631.330 1. Licenses issued pursuant to NRS 631.271, 631.2715 and 631.275 must be renewed annually. All other licenses must be renewed biennially.

2. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 631.271, 631.2715 and 631.275:

(a) Each holder of a license to practice dentistry , ~~for~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* must, upon:

(1) Payment of the required fee;

(2) Submission of proof of completion of the required continuing education; and

(3) Submission of all information required to complete the renewal,

➡ be granted a renewal certificate which will authorize continuation of the practice for 2 years.

(b) A licensee must comply with the provisions of this subsection and subsection 1 on or before June 30. Failure to comply with those provisions by June 30 every 2 years automatically suspends the license, and it may be reinstated only upon payment of the fee for reinstatement and compliance with the requirements of this subsection.

3. If a license suspended pursuant to this section is not reinstated within 12 months after suspension, it is automatically revoked.





**Sec. 86.** NRS 631.340 is hereby amended to read as follows:

631.340 1. Any person who has obtained from the Board a license certificate to practice dental hygiene , *dental therapy* or dentistry or any special branch of dentistry in this State, and who fails to obtain a renewal certificate, must, before resuming the practice in which he or she was licensed, make application to the Secretary-Treasurer, under such rules as the Board may prescribe, for the restoration of the license to practice.

2. Upon application being made, the Secretary-Treasurer shall determine whether the applicant possesses the qualifications prescribed for the granting of a license to practice in his or her particular profession, and whether the applicant continues to possess a good moral character and is not otherwise disqualified to practice in this State. If the Secretary-Treasurer so determines, the Secretary-Treasurer shall thereupon issue the license, and thereafter the person may make application annually for a renewal certificate, as provided in this chapter.

**Sec. 87.** NRS 631.342 is hereby amended to read as follows:

631.342 1. The Board shall adopt regulations concerning continuing education in dentistry , ~~and~~ dental hygiene ~~and~~ *dental therapy*. The regulations must include:

(a) ~~The~~ *Except as provided in section 68 of this act, the* number of hours of credit required annually;

(b) The criteria used to accredit each course; and

(c) The requirements for submission of proof of attendance at courses.

2. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 3, as part of continuing education, each licensee must complete a course of instruction, within 2 years after initial licensure, relating to the medical consequences of an act of terrorism that involves the use of a weapon of mass destruction. The course must provide at least 4 hours of instruction that includes instruction in the following subjects:

(a) An overview of acts of terrorism and weapons of mass destruction;

(b) Personal protective equipment required for acts of terrorism;

(c) Common symptoms and methods of treatment associated with exposure to, or injuries caused by, chemical, biological, radioactive and nuclear agents;

(d) Syndromic surveillance and reporting procedures for acts of terrorism that involve biological agents; and

(e) An overview of the information available on, and the use of, the Health Alert Network.

3. Instead of the course described in subsection 2, a licensee may complete:





(a) A course in Basic Disaster Life Support or a course in Core Disaster Life Support if the course is offered by a provider of continuing education accredited by the National Disaster Life Support Foundation; or

(b) Any other course that the Board determines to be the equivalent of a course specified in paragraph (a).

4. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsections 2 and 3, the Board may determine whether to include in a program of continuing education additional courses of instruction relating to the medical consequences of an act of terrorism that involves the use of a weapon of mass destruction.

5. As used in this section:

(a) "Act of terrorism" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 202.4415.

(b) "Biological agent" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 202.442.

(c) "Chemical agent" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 202.4425.

(d) "Radioactive agent" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 202.4437.

(e) "Weapon of mass destruction" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 202.4445.

**Sec. 88.** NRS 631.345 is hereby amended to read as follows:

631.345 1. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 631.2715, the Board shall by regulation establish fees for the performance of the duties imposed upon it by this chapter which must not exceed the following amounts:

Application fee for an initial license to practice dentistry.....	\$1,500
Application fee for an initial license to practice dental hygiene .....	750
<i>Application fee for an initial license to practice dental therapy .....</i>	<i>1,000</i>
Application fee for a specialist's license to practice dentistry.....	300
Application fee for a limited license or restricted license to practice dentistry , <del>for</del> dental hygiene <i>or dental therapy</i> .....	300
Fee for administering a clinical examination in dentistry.....	2,500
Fee for administering a clinical examination in dental hygiene <i>or dental therapy</i> .....	1,500



1	Application and examination fee for a permit to	
2	administer general anesthesia, minimal sedation,	
3	moderate sedation or deep sedation .....	\$750
4	Fee for any reinspection required by the Board to	
5	maintain a permit to administer general	
6	anesthesia, minimal sedation, moderate sedation	
7	or deep sedation.....	500
8	Biennial renewal fee for a permit to administer	
9	general anesthesia, minimal sedation, moderate	
10	sedation or deep sedation .....	600
11	Fee for the inspection of a facility required by the	
12	Board to renew a permit to administer general	
13	anesthesia, minimal sedation, moderate sedation	
14	or deep sedation.....	350
15	Fee for the inspection of a facility required by the	
16	Board to ensure compliance with infection	
17	control guidelines .....	500
18	Biennial license renewal fee for a general license,	
19	specialist's license, temporary license or	
20	restricted geographical license to practice	
21	dentistry .....	1,000
22	Annual license renewal fee for a limited license or	
23	restricted license to practice dentistry .....	300
24	Biennial license renewal fee for a general license,	
25	temporary license or restricted geographical	
26	license to practice dental hygiene <i>or dental</i>	
27	<i>therapy</i> .....	600
28	Annual license renewal fee for a limited license to	
29	practice dental hygiene <i>or dental therapy</i> .....	300
30	Biennial license renewal fee for an inactive dentist .....	400
31	Biennial license renewal fee for a dentist who is	
32	retired or has a disability .....	100
33	Biennial license renewal fee for an inactive dental	
34	hygienist <i>or dental therapist</i> .....	200
35	Biennial license renewal fee for a dental hygienist	
36	<i>or dental therapist</i> who is retired or has a	
37	disability .....	100
38	Reinstatement fee for a suspended license to	
39	practice dentistry , <del>for</del> dental hygiene <i>or dental</i>	
40	<i>therapy</i> .....	500
41	Reinstatement fee for a revoked license to practice	
42	dentistry , <del>for</del> dental hygiene <i>or dental therapy</i> .....	500
43	Reinstatement fee to return a dentist , <del>for</del> dental	
44	hygienist <i>or dental therapist</i> who is inactive,	
45	retired or has a disability to active status .....	500



Fee for the certification of a license ..... \$50

2. Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, the Board shall charge a fee to review a course of continuing education for accreditation. The fee must not exceed \$150 per credit hour of the proposed course. The Board shall not charge a nonprofit organization or an agency of the State or of a political subdivision of the State a fee to review a course of continuing education.

3. All fees prescribed in this section are payable in advance and must not be refunded.

**Sec. 89.** NRS 631.3453 is hereby amended to read as follows:

631.3453 The provisions of NRS 631.3452 requiring the designation of an actively licensed dentist as a dental director do not apply to a program for the provision of public health dental hygiene *or dental therapy* if:

1. The program is owned or operated by a *dental therapist licensed pursuant to this chapter or a* dental hygienist who holds a special endorsement of his or her license to practice public health dental hygiene pursuant to NRS 631.287 ; and

2. Each ~~dental hygienist~~ *person* employed to provide public health dental hygiene pursuant to the program *is either a dental therapist licensed pursuant to this chapter or a dental hygienist who* holds a special endorsement of his or her license to practice public health dental hygiene pursuant to NRS 631.287.

**Sec. 90.** NRS 631.346 is hereby amended to read as follows:

631.346 The following acts, among others, constitute unprofessional conduct:

1. Employing, directly or indirectly, any student or any suspended or unlicensed dentist or dental hygienist to perform operations of any kind to treat or correct the teeth or jaws, except as provided in this chapter;

2. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 631.287 *or 631.3453*, giving a public demonstration of methods of practice any place other than the office where the licensee is known to be regularly engaged in this practice;

3. Employing, procuring, inducing, aiding or abetting a person not licensed or registered as a dentist to engage in the practice of dentistry, but a patient shall not be deemed to be an accomplice, employer, procurer, inducer, aider or abettor;

4. For a dental hygienist *or dental therapist*, practicing in any place not authorized pursuant to this chapter; or

5. Practicing while a license is suspended or without a renewal certificate.



**Sec. 91.** NRS 631.3475 is hereby amended to read as follows:  
631.3475 The following acts, among others, constitute unprofessional conduct:

1. Malpractice;
2. Professional incompetence;
3. Suspension or revocation of a license to practice dentistry, the imposition of a fine or other disciplinary action by any agency of another state authorized to regulate the practice of dentistry in that state;

4. More than one act by the dentist, ~~or~~ dental hygienist *or dental therapist* constituting substandard care in the practice of dentistry, ~~or~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy*;

5. Administering, dispensing or prescribing any controlled substance or any dangerous drug as defined in chapter 454 of NRS, if it is not required to treat the dentist's patient;

6. Knowingly procuring or administering a controlled substance or a dangerous drug as defined in chapter 454 of NRS that is not approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration, unless the unapproved controlled substance or dangerous drug:

- (a) Was procured through a retail pharmacy licensed pursuant to chapter 639 of NRS;

- (b) Was procured through a Canadian pharmacy which is licensed pursuant to chapter 639 of NRS and which has been recommended by the State Board of Pharmacy pursuant to subsection 4 of NRS 639.2328; or

- (c) Is marijuana being used for medical purposes in accordance with chapter 453A of NRS;

7. Chronic or persistent inebriety or addiction to a controlled substance, to such an extent as to render the person unsafe or unreliable as a practitioner, or such gross immorality as tends to bring reproach upon the dental profession;

8. Conviction of a felony or misdemeanor involving moral turpitude or which relates to the practice of dentistry in this State, or conviction of any criminal violation of this chapter;

9. Conviction of violating any of the provisions of NRS 616D.200, 616D.220, 616D.240 or 616D.300 to 616D.440, inclusive;

10. Failure to comply with the provisions of NRS 453.163, 453.164, 453.226, 639.23507 and 639.2391 to 639.23916, inclusive, and any regulations adopted by the State Board of Pharmacy pursuant thereto.

11. Fraudulent, illegal, unauthorized or otherwise inappropriate prescribing, administering or dispensing of a controlled substance listed in schedule II, III or IV;



12. Failure to comply with the provisions of NRS 454.217 or 629.086;

13. Failure to obtain any training required by the Board pursuant to NRS 631.344; or

14. Operation of a medical facility, as defined in NRS 449.0151, at any time during which:

(a) The license of the facility is suspended or revoked; or

(b) An act or omission occurs which results in the suspension or revocation of the license pursuant to NRS 449.160.

➤ This subsection applies to an owner or other principal responsible for the operation of the facility.

**Sec. 92.** NRS 631.3487 is hereby amended to read as follows:

631.3487 1. If the Board receives a copy of a court order issued pursuant to NRS 425.540 that provides for the suspension of all professional, occupational and recreational licenses, certificates and permits issued to a person who is the holder of a license to practice dentistry, ~~for~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy*, the Board shall deem the license issued to that person to be suspended at the end of the 30th day after the date on which the court order was issued unless the Board receives a letter issued to the holder of the license by the district attorney or other public agency pursuant to NRS 425.550 stating that the holder of the license has complied with the subpoena or warrant or has satisfied the arrearage pursuant to NRS 425.560.

2. The Board shall reinstate a license to practice dentistry, ~~for~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* that has been suspended by a district court pursuant to NRS 425.540 if:

(a) The Board receives a letter issued by the district attorney or other public agency pursuant to NRS 425.550 to the person whose license was suspended stating that the person whose license was suspended has complied with the subpoena or warrant or has satisfied the arrearage pursuant to NRS 425.560; and

(b) The person whose license was suspended pays the fee imposed pursuant to NRS 631.345 for the reinstatement of a suspended license.

**Sec. 93.** NRS 631.350 is hereby amended to read as follows:

631.350 1. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 631.271, 631.2715 and 631.347, the Board may:

(a) Refuse to issue a license to any person;

(b) Revoke or suspend the license or renewal certificate issued by it to any person;

(c) Fine a person it has licensed;

(d) Place a person on probation for a specified period on any conditions the Board may order;

(e) Issue a public reprimand to a person;



- (f) Limit a person's practice to certain branches of dentistry;
- (g) Require a person to participate in a program to correct alcohol or drug abuse or any other impairment;
- (h) Require that a person's practice be supervised;
- (i) Require a person to perform community service without compensation;
- (j) Require a person to take a physical or mental examination or an examination of his or her competence;
- (k) Require a person to fulfill certain training or educational requirements;
- (l) Require a person to reimburse a patient; or
- (m) Any combination thereof,

➤ if the Board finds, by a preponderance of the evidence, that the person has engaged in any of the activities listed in subsection 2.

2. The following activities may be punished as provided in subsection 1:

(a) Engaging in the illegal practice of dentistry , ~~for~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy*;

(b) Engaging in unprofessional conduct; or

(c) Violating any regulations adopted by the Board or the provisions of this chapter.

3. The Board may delegate to a hearing officer or panel its authority to take any disciplinary action pursuant to this chapter, impose and collect fines therefor and deposit the money therefrom in banks, credit unions, savings and loan associations or savings banks in this State.

4. If a hearing officer or panel is not authorized to take disciplinary action pursuant to subsection 3 and the Board deposits the money collected from the imposition of fines with the State Treasurer for credit to the State General Fund, it may present a claim to the State Board of Examiners for recommendation to the Interim Finance Committee if money is needed to pay attorney's fees or the costs of an investigation, or both.

5. The Board shall not administer a private reprimand.

6. An order that imposes discipline and the findings of fact and conclusions of law supporting that order are public records.

**Sec. 94.** NRS 631.380 is hereby amended to read as follows:

631.380 All licenses and renewal certificates *to practice dentistry or a specialty thereof* heretofore issued by the Board and in force on March 20, 1951, shall remain in force subject to the provisions of this chapter, and shall entitle the holders to practice their profession as therein designated.

**Sec. 95.** NRS 631.395 is hereby amended to read as follows:

631.395 A person is guilty of the illegal practice of dentistry , ~~for~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* who:



1 1. Sells or barter, or offers to sell or barter, any diploma or  
2 document conferring or purporting to confer any dental degree, or  
3 any certificate or transcript made or purporting to be made pursuant  
4 to the laws regulating the licensing and registration of dentists , ~~for~~  
5 dental hygienists *or dental therapists*;

6 2. Purchases or procures by barter any such diploma, certificate  
7 or transcript, with the intent that it be used as evidence of the  
8 holder's qualifications to practice dentistry, or in fraud of the laws  
9 regulating that practice;

10 3. With fraudulent intent, alters in a material regard any such  
11 diploma, certificate or transcript;

12 4. Uses or attempts to use any diploma, certificate or transcript,  
13 which has been purchased, fraudulently issued, counterfeited or  
14 materially altered, either as a license or color of license to practice  
15 dentistry, or in order to procure registration as a dentist , ~~for~~ a  
16 dental hygienist *or dental therapist*;

17 5. Practices dentistry under a false or assumed name;

18 6. Assumes the degree of "Doctor of Dental Surgery" or  
19 "Doctor of Dental Medicine" or appends the letters "D.D.S." or  
20 "D.M.D." or "R.D.H." to his or her name, not having conferred  
21 upon him or her, by diploma from an accredited dental or dental  
22 hygiene college or school legally empowered to confer the title, the  
23 right to assume the title, or assumes any title or appends any letters  
24 to his or her name with the intent to represent falsely that he or she  
25 has received a dental degree or license;

26 7. Willfully makes, as an applicant for examination, license or  
27 registration under this chapter, a false statement in a material regard  
28 in an affidavit required by this chapter;

29 8. Within 10 days after a demand is made by the Secretary-  
30 Treasurer, fails to furnish to the Board the names and addresses of  
31 all persons practicing or assisting in the practice of dentistry in the  
32 office of the person at any time within 60 days before the notice,  
33 together with a sworn statement showing under and by what license  
34 or authority the person and his or her employee are and have been  
35 practicing dentistry, but the affidavit must not be used as evidence  
36 against the person in any proceeding under this chapter;

37 9. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 629.091, practices  
38 dentistry , ~~for~~ dental hygiene *or dental therapy* in this State without  
39 a license;

40 10. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 631.385, owns or  
41 controls a dental practice, shares in the fees received by a dentist or  
42 controls or attempts to control the services offered by a dentist if the  
43 person is not himself or herself licensed pursuant to this chapter; or

44 11. Aids or abets another in violating any of the provisions of  
45 this chapter.





**Sec. 96.** NRS 631.400 is hereby amended to read as follows:

631.400 1. A person who engages in the illegal practice of dentistry in this State is guilty of a category D felony and shall be punished as provided in NRS 193.130, unless a greater penalty is provided pursuant to NRS 200.830 or 200.840.

2. Unless a greater penalty is provided pursuant to NRS 200.830 or 200.840, a person who practices or offers to practice dental hygiene *or dental therapy* in this State without a license, or who, having a license, practices dental hygiene *or dental therapy* in a manner or place not permitted by the provisions of this chapter:

(a) If it is his or her first or second offense, is guilty of a gross misdemeanor.

(b) If it is his or her third or subsequent offense, is guilty of a category D felony and shall be punished as provided in NRS 193.130.

3. Unless a greater penalty is provided by specific statute, a person who is licensed to practice dentistry who practices dentistry in a manner or place not permitted by the provisions of this chapter:

(a) If it is his or her first or second offense, is guilty of a gross misdemeanor.

(b) If it is his or her third or subsequent offense, is guilty of a category D felony and shall be punished as provided in NRS 193.130.

4. The Board may assign a person described in subsection 1, 2 or 3 specific duties as a condition of renewing a license.

5. If a person has engaged or is about to engage in any acts or practices which constitute or will constitute an offense against this chapter, the district court of any county, on application of the Board, may issue an injunction or other appropriate order restraining the conduct. Proceedings under this subsection are governed by Rule 65 of the Nevada Rules of Civil Procedure, except that no bond or undertaking is required in any action commenced by the Board.

6. In addition to any other penalty prescribed by law, if the Board determines that a person has committed any act described in subsection 1, 2 or 3, the Board may:

(a) Issue and serve on the person an order to cease and desist until the person obtains from the Board the proper license or certificate or otherwise demonstrates that he or she is no longer in violation of subsection 1, 2 or 3. An order to cease and desist must include a telephone number with which the person may contact the Board.

(b) Issue a citation to the person. A citation issued pursuant to this paragraph must be in writing, describe with particularity the nature of the violation and inform the person of the provisions of this paragraph. Each activity in which the person is engaged





1 constitutes a separate offense for which a separate citation may be  
2 issued. To appeal a citation, the person must submit a written  
3 request for a hearing to the Board not later than 30 days after the  
4 date of issuance of the citation.

5 (c) Assess against the person an administrative fine of not more  
6 than \$5,000.

7 (d) Impose any combination of the penalties set forth in  
8 paragraphs (a), (b) and (c).

9 **Sec. 97.** (Deleted by amendment.)

10 **Sec. 98.** (Deleted by amendment.)

11 **Sec. 99.** (Deleted by amendment.)

12 **Sec. 100.** (Deleted by amendment.)

13 **Sec. 101.** (Deleted by amendment.)

14 **Sec. 102.** (Deleted by amendment.)

15 **Sec. 103.** (Deleted by amendment.)

16 **Sec. 104.** (Deleted by amendment.)

17 **Sec. 105.** (Deleted by amendment.)

18 **Sec. 106.** (Deleted by amendment.)

19 **Sec. 107.** (Deleted by amendment.)

20 **Sec. 108.** (Deleted by amendment.)

21 **Sec. 109.** (Deleted by amendment.)

22 **Sec. 110.** (Deleted by amendment.)

23 **Sec. 111.** (Deleted by amendment.)

24 **Sec. 112.** (Deleted by amendment.)

25 **Sec. 113.** (Deleted by amendment.)

26 **Sec. 114.** (Deleted by amendment.)

27 **Sec. 115.** (Deleted by amendment.)

28 **Sec. 116.** (Deleted by amendment.)

29 **Sec. 117.** (Deleted by amendment.)

30 **Sec. 118.** (Deleted by amendment.)

31 **Sec. 119.** (Deleted by amendment.)

32 **Sec. 120.** (Deleted by amendment.)

33 **Sec. 121.** (Deleted by amendment.)

34 **Sec. 122.** (Deleted by amendment.)

35 **Sec. 123.** (Deleted by amendment.)

36 **Sec. 124.** (Deleted by amendment.)

37 **Sec. 125.** (Deleted by amendment.)

38 **Sec. 126.** (Deleted by amendment.)

39 **Sec. 127.** (Deleted by amendment.)

40 **Sec. 128.** (Deleted by amendment.)

41 **Sec. 129.** (Deleted by amendment.)

42 **Sec. 130.** (Deleted by amendment.)

43 **Sec. 131.** (Deleted by amendment.)

44 **Sec. 132.** (Deleted by amendment.)

45 **Sec. 133.** (Deleted by amendment.)



1     **Sec. 133.5.** Not later than January 1, 2025, the State Dental  
2 Health Officer shall submit a report to the Director of the  
3 Legislative Counsel Bureau for transmittal to the Legislature that  
4 details the impact of authorizing the practice of dental therapy on  
5 the quality and availability of dental services in this State.

6     **Sec. 133.7.** The provisions of subsection 1 of NRS 218D.380  
7 do not apply to any provision of this act which adds or revises a  
8 requirement to submit a report to the Legislature.

9     **Sec. 134.** 1. This section and sections 1 to 75, inclusive, 77  
10 to 91, inclusive, and 93 to 133.7, inclusive, of this act become  
11 effective:

12     (a) Upon passage and approval for the purposes of making  
13 appointments, adopting regulations and performing any other  
14 preparatory administrative tasks that are necessary to carry out the  
15 provisions of this act; and

16     (b) On January 1, 2020, for all other purposes.

17     2. Section 76 of this act expires by limitation on the date of the  
18 repeal of the federal law requiring each state to establish procedures  
19 for withholding, suspending or restricting the use of professional,  
20 occupational and recreational licenses for child support arrearages  
21 and for noncompliance with certain processes relating to paternity or  
22 child support proceedings.

23     3. Section 92 of this act expires by limitation on the date 2  
24 years after the date on which the provisions of 42 U.S.C. § 666  
25 requiring each state to establish procedures under which the state  
26 has authority to withhold or suspend, or to restrict the use of  
27 professional, occupational and recreational licenses of persons who:

28     (a) Have failed to comply with a subpoena or warrant relating to  
29 a proceeding to determine the paternity of a child or to establish or  
30 enforce an obligation for the support of a child; or

31     (b) Are in arrears in the payment for the support of one or more  
32 children,

33     ↪ are repealed by the Congress of the United States.

