

ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 201—ASSEMBLYMEN GONZÁLEZ, YEAGER,  
FLORES; ANDERSON, BILBRAY-AXELROD, COHEN,  
CONSIDINE, MARZOLA, BRITTNEY MILLER, C.H. MILLER,  
NGUYEN, ORENTLICHER, PETERS, SUMMERS-ARMSTRONG,  
THOMAS, TORRES AND WATTS

MARCH 8, 2021

JOINT SPONSORS: SENATORS DONATE,  
D. HARRIS AND OHRENSCHALL

Referred to Committee on Judiciary

SUMMARY—Revises provisions relating to informants.  
(BDR 14-777)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: May have Fiscal Impact.  
Effect on the State: No.

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EXPLANATION – Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets ~~omitted material~~ is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to criminal procedure; requiring each office of a prosecuting attorney to maintain certain records relating to informants; requiring a prosecuting attorney to make certain disclosures to the defense relating to informants; requiring a court to instruct jurors to consider certain information relating to informants; requiring the victim of a crime perpetrated by an informant to be informed of any leniency provided to the informant in exchange for his or her testimony or information; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

**Legislative Counsel's Digest:**

**Section 5** of this bill requires each office of a prosecuting attorney to maintain complete and systematic records of cases prosecuted by the office in which testimony or information was provided by an informant. **Sections 5 and 8** of this bill provide that such records are confidential and not considered public books or records.

**Section 6** of this bill provides that if a prosecuting attorney intends to use testimony or information provided by an informant in a hearing or trial, the prosecuting attorney must disclose the following information or materials to the



9 defense: (1) the criminal history of the informant; (2) a copy of any cooperation  
10 agreement between the State and the informant; (3) any benefit that was provided  
11 or may be provided to the informant in exchange for his or her testimony or  
12 information; (4) the substance, time and place of any statement made by the  
13 defendant to the informant; (5) the substance, time and place of any statement  
14 implicating the defendant that was made by the informant to a law enforcement  
15 officer; (6) details relating to any occasion in which the informant recanted his or  
16 her testimony; and (7) information concerning other cases in which the informant  
17 has testified, offered to testify or otherwise provided information. **Section 6**  
18 requires such disclosures to be made not later than 45 days before the hearing or  
19 trial unless the court revises the deadline for making the disclosures or the court  
20 continues the hearing or trial. **Section 6** also provides that if a court finds that  
21 making the disclosures may result in substantial bodily harm to the informant, the  
22 court may order the disclosures to only be made to the attorney for the defendant,  
23 and not to the defendant or any other party. Finally, **section 6** requires a court to  
24 instruct the jury to consider certain information in assessing the credibility of an  
25 informant.

26 **Section 7** of this bill requires the prosecuting attorney to notify the victim of a  
27 crime perpetrated by an informant of any leniency provided to the informant in  
28 connection with his or her provision of testimony or information.

29 **Sections 3 and 4** of this bill define the terms "benefit" and "informant" for the  
30 purposes of this bill. **Section 2** of this bill makes a conforming change relating to  
31 the definitions.

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THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN  
SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 **Section 1.** Chapter 178 of NRS is hereby amended by adding  
2 thereto the provisions set forth as sections 2 to 7, inclusive, of this  
3 act.

4 **Sec. 2.** *As used in sections 2 to 7, inclusive, of this act, unless*  
5 *the context otherwise requires, the words and terms defined in*  
6 *sections 3 and 4 of this act have the meanings ascribed to them in*  
7 *those sections.*

8 **Sec. 3. "Benefit" means:**

- 9 1. *A plea bargain;*  
10 2. *Any consideration of bail or conditions of release;*  
11 3. *A reduction or modification of a term of sentence; or*  
12 4. *Any other leniency, immunity, financial payment, reward*  
13 *or amelioration of the current or future conditions of any term of*  
14 *sentence.*

15 **Sec. 4. "Informant" means a person who:**

- 16 1. *Provides testimony or information on behalf of the State*  
17 *based on any statement made by a defendant while the defendant*  
18 *and the person were in jail or prison; and*  
19 2. *Requested, received or may receive a benefit in connection*  
20 *with the provision of the testimony or information described in*  
21 *subsection 1.*



**Sec. 5. 1.** Every office of a prosecuting attorney must maintain complete and systematic records of any case prosecuted by the office in which testimony or information was provided by an informant. The records must include, without limitation:

(a) The substance of the testimony or information; and

(b) Any benefit that has been requested by, offered to or has been or may be provided to the informant in connection with the provision of the testimony or information.

2. The records described in subsection 1 are confidential and are not public books or records within the meaning of NRS 239.010.

**Sec. 6. 1.** Except as otherwise provided in subsections 2 and 3, if a prosecuting attorney intends to use testimony or information provided by an informant at a hearing or trial, the prosecuting attorney must disclose the following information or material to the defense as soon as possible, but not later than 45 days before the hearing or trial:

(a) The criminal history of the informant, including, without limitation:

(1) Any pending charges; and

(2) Any charge that was reduced or dismissed as part of a plea bargain;

(b) A copy of any cooperation agreement between the State and the informant concerning his or her provision of the testimony or information;

(c) Any benefit that has been requested by, offered to, or has been or may be provided to the informant in connection with his or her provision of the testimony or information;

(d) The substance, time and place of:

(1) Any statement made by the defendant to the informant; and

(2) Any statement implicating the defendant in the charged offense made by the informant to a law enforcement officer;

(e) Any occasion in which the informant recanted his or her testimony, including, without limitation:

(1) The time and place of the recantation;

(2) The nature of the recantation; and

(3) The name of any person who was present at the time of the recantation; and

(f) Any other case in which the informant provided testimony, offered to provide testimony or otherwise provided information in exchange for a benefit, and the benefit offered or provided in each case.

2. A court may, upon good cause shown, implement a revised deadline for making the disclosures described in subsection 1 or,



1 upon its own motion, continue the hearing or trial described in  
2 subsection 1, if:

3 (a) The informant was not known to the prosecuting attorney  
4 until after the deadline for making disclosures described in  
5 subsection 1; and

6 (b) The information and materials described in subsection 1  
7 could not have been discovered or obtained by the prosecuting  
8 attorney with the exercise of due diligence before the deadline for  
9 making the disclosures described in subsection 1.

10 3. If a court finds that disclosing the information and  
11 materials described in subsection 1 will result in the possibility of  
12 substantial bodily harm to the informant, the court may require  
13 the information and materials to be viewed exclusively by the  
14 attorney for the defendant, and not by the defendant or any other  
15 party.

16 4. In every trial in which a prosecuting attorney uses  
17 testimony or information provided by an informant, the court shall  
18 instruct the jury to consider the information described in  
19 paragraphs (d) and (e) of subsection 1 in assessing the credibility  
20 of the informant.

21 **Sec. 7. 1.** If an informant receives any leniency relating to  
22 an offense against a person because of offering or providing  
23 testimony or information against a suspect or defendant, the  
24 prosecuting attorney shall notify any victim of a crime perpetrated  
25 by an informant of the leniency received by the informant.

26 2. As used in this section, "leniency" means:

27 (a) A plea bargain;

28 (b) A reduction or dismissal of charges;

29 (c) Any consideration of bail or conditions of release; or

30 (d) A reduction or modification of a term of sentence.

31 **Sec. 8.** NRS 239.010 is hereby amended to read as follows:

32 239.010 1. Except as otherwise provided in this section and  
33 NRS 1.4683, 1.4687, 1A.110, 3.2203, 41.071, 49.095, 49.293,  
34 62D.420, 62D.440, 62E.516, 62E.620, 62H.025, 62H.030, 62H.170,  
35 62H.220, 62H.320, 75A.100, 75A.150, 76.160, 78.152, 80.113,  
36 81.850, 82.183, 86.246, 86.54615, 87.515, 87.5413, 87A.200,  
37 87A.580, 87A.640, 88.3355, 88.5927, 88.6067, 88A.345, 88A.7345,  
38 89.045, 89.251, 90.730, 91.160, 116.757, 116A.270, 116B.880,  
39 118B.026, 119.260, 119.265, 119.267, 119.280, 119A.280,  
40 119A.653, 119A.677, 119B.370, 119B.382, 120A.690, 125.130,  
41 125B.140, 126.141, 126.161, 126.163, 126.730, 127.007, 127.057,  
42 127.130, 127.140, 127.2817, 128.090, 130.312, 130.712, 136.050,  
43 159.044, 159A.044, 172.075, 172.245, 176.01249, 176.015,  
44 176.0625, 176.09129, 176.156, 176A.630, 178.39801, 178.4715,  
45 178.5691, 179.495, 179A.070, 179A.165, 179D.160, 200.3771,



1 200.3772, 200.5095, 200.604, 202.3662, 205.4651, 209.392,  
2 209.3923, 209.3925, 209.419, 209.429, 209.521, 211A.140,  
3 213.010, 213.040, 213.095, 213.131, 217.105, 217.110, 217.464,  
4 217.475, 218A.350, 218E.625, 218F.150, 218G.130, 218G.240,  
5 218G.350, 226.300, 228.270, 228.450, 228.495, 228.570, 231.069,  
6 231.1473, 233.190, 237.300, 239.0105, 239.0113, 239.014,  
7 239B.030, 239B.040, 239B.050, 239C.140, 239C.210, 239C.230,  
8 239C.250, 239C.270, 239C.420, 240.007, 241.020, 241.030,  
9 241.039, 242.105, 244.264, 244.335, 247.540, 247.550, 247.560,  
10 250.087, 250.130, 250.140, 250.150, 268.095, 268.0978, 268.490,  
11 268.910, 269.174, 271A.105, 281.195, 281.805, 281A.350,  
12 281A.680, 281A.685, 281A.750, 281A.755, 281A.780, 284.4068,  
13 286.110, 286.118, 287.0438, 289.025, 289.080, 289.387, 289.830,  
14 293.4855, 293.5002, 293.503, 293.504, 293.558, 293.5757, 293.870,  
15 293.906, 293.908, 293.910, 293B.135, 293D.510, 331.110, 332.061,  
16 332.351, 333.333, 333.335, 338.070, 338.1379, 338.1593, 338.1725,  
17 338.1727, 348.420, 349.597, 349.775, 353.205, 353A.049,  
18 353A.085, 353A.100, 353C.240, 360.240, 360.247, 360.255,  
19 360.755, 361.044, 361.2242, 361.610, 365.138, 366.160, 368A.180,  
20 370.257, 370.327, 372A.080, 378.290, 378.300, 379.0075, 379.008,  
21 379.1495, 385A.830, 385B.100, 387.626, 387.631, 388.1455,  
22 388.259, 388.501, 388.503, 388.513, 388.750, 388A.247, 388A.249,  
23 391.033, 391.035, 391.0365, 391.120, 391.925, 392.029, 392.147,  
24 392.264, 392.271, 392.315, 392.317, 392.325, 392.327, 392.335,  
25 392.850, 393.045, 394.167, 394.16975, 394.1698, 394.447, 394.460,  
26 394.465, 396.3295, 396.405, 396.525, 396.535, 396.9685,  
27 398A.115, 408.3885, 408.3886, 408.3888, 408.5484, 412.153,  
28 414.280, 416.070, 422.2749, 422.305, 422A.342, 422A.350,  
29 425.400, 427A.1236, 427A.872, 432.028, 432.205, 432B.175,  
30 432B.280, 432B.290, 432B.407, 432B.430, 432B.560, 432B.5902,  
31 432C.140, 432C.150, 433.534, 433A.360, 437.145, 437.207,  
32 439.4941, 439.840, 439.914, 439B.420, 439B.754, 439B.760,  
33 440.170, 441A.195, 441A.220, 441A.230, 442.330, 442.395,  
34 442.735, 442.774, 445A.665, 445B.570, 445B.7773, 447.345,  
35 449.209, 449.245, 449.4315, 449A.112, 450.140, 450B.188,  
36 453.164, 453.720, 453A.610, 453A.700, 458.055, 458.280, 459.050,  
37 459.3866, 459.555, 459.7056, 459.846, 463.120, 463.15993,  
38 463.240, 463.3403, 463.3407, 463.790, 467.1005, 480.535, 480.545,  
39 480.935, 480.940, 481.063, 481.091, 481.093, 482.170, 482.5536,  
40 483.340, 483.363, 483.575, 483.659, 483.800, 484A.469, 484E.070,  
41 485.316, 501.344, 503.452, 522.040, 534A.031, 561.285, 571.160,  
42 584.655, 587.877, 598.0964, 598.098, 598A.110, 599B.090,  
43 603.070, 603A.210, 604A.303, 604A.710, 612.265, 616B.012,  
44 616B.015, 616B.315, 616B.350, 618.341, 618.425, 622.238,  
45 622.310, 623.131, 623A.137, 624.110, 624.265, 624.327, 625.425,



1 625A.185, 628.418, 628B.230, 628B.760, 629.047, 629.069,  
2 630.133, 630.2673, 630.30665, 630.336, 630A.555, 631.368,  
3 632.121, 632.125, 632.3415, 632.405, 633.283, 633.301, 633.4715,  
4 633.524, 634.055, 634.214, 634A.185, 635.158, 636.107, 637.085,  
5 637B.288, 638.087, 638.089, 639.2485, 639.570, 640.075,  
6 640A.220, 640B.730, 640C.580, 640C.600, 640C.620, 640C.745,  
7 640C.760, 640D.190, 640E.340, 641.090, 641.221, 641.325,  
8 641A.191, 641A.262, 641A.289, 641B.170, 641B.282, 641B.460,  
9 641C.760, 641C.800, 642.524, 643.189, 644A.870, 645.180,  
10 645.625, 645A.050, 645A.082, 645B.060, 645B.092, 645C.220,  
11 645C.225, 645D.130, 645D.135, 645G.510, 645H.320, 645H.330,  
12 647.0945, 647.0947, 648.033, 648.197, 649.065, 649.067, 652.228,  
13 653.900, 654.110, 656.105, 657A.510, 661.115, 665.130, 665.133,  
14 669.275, 669.285, 669A.310, 671.170, 673.450, 673.480, 675.380,  
15 676A.340, 676A.370, 677.243, 678A.470, 678C.710, 678C.800,  
16 679B.122, 679B.124, 679B.152, 679B.159, 679B.190, 679B.285,  
17 679B.690, 680A.270, 681A.440, 681B.260, 681B.410, 681B.540,  
18 683A.0873, 685A.077, 686A.289, 686B.170, 686C.306, 687A.110,  
19 687A.115, 687C.010, 688C.230, 688C.480, 688C.490, 689A.696,  
20 692A.117, 692C.190, 692C.3507, 692C.3536, 692C.3538,  
21 692C.354, 692C.420, 693A.480, 693A.615, 696B.550, 696C.120,  
22 703.196, 704B.325, 706.1725, 706A.230, 710.159, 711.600, *and*  
23 *section 5 of this act*, sections 35, 38 and 41 of chapter 478, Statutes  
24 of Nevada 2011 and section 2 of chapter 391, Statutes of Nevada  
25 2013 and unless otherwise declared by law to be confidential, all  
26 public books and public records of a governmental entity must be  
27 open at all times during office hours to inspection by any person,  
28 and may be fully copied or an abstract or memorandum may be  
29 prepared from those public books and public records. Any such  
30 copies, abstracts or memoranda may be used to supply the general  
31 public with copies, abstracts or memoranda of the records or may be  
32 used in any other way to the advantage of the governmental entity or  
33 of the general public. This section does not supersede or in any  
34 manner affect the federal laws governing copyrights or enlarge,  
35 diminish or affect in any other manner the rights of a person in any  
36 written book or record which is copyrighted pursuant to federal law.

37 2. A governmental entity may not reject a book or record  
38 which is copyrighted solely because it is copyrighted.

39 3. A governmental entity that has legal custody or control of a  
40 public book or record shall not deny a request made pursuant to  
41 subsection 1 to inspect or copy or receive a copy of a public book or  
42 record on the basis that the requested public book or record contains  
43 information that is confidential if the governmental entity can  
44 redact, delete, conceal or separate, including, without limitation,  
45 electronically, the confidential information from the information



1 included in the public book or record that is not otherwise  
2 confidential.

3 4. If requested, a governmental entity shall provide a copy of a  
4 public record in an electronic format by means of an electronic  
5 medium. Nothing in this subsection requires a governmental entity  
6 to provide a copy of a public record in an electronic format or by  
7 means of an electronic medium if:

8 (a) The public record:

9 (1) Was not created or prepared in an electronic format; and

10 (2) Is not available in an electronic format; or

11 (b) Providing the public record in an electronic format or by  
12 means of an electronic medium would:

13 (1) Give access to proprietary software; or

14 (2) Require the production of information that is confidential  
15 and that cannot be redacted, deleted, concealed or separated from  
16 information that is not otherwise confidential.

17 5. An officer, employee or agent of a governmental entity who  
18 has legal custody or control of a public record:

19 (a) Shall not refuse to provide a copy of that public record in the  
20 medium that is requested because the officer, employee or agent has  
21 already prepared or would prefer to provide the copy in a different  
22 medium.

23 (b) Except as otherwise provided in NRS 239.030, shall, upon  
24 request, prepare the copy of the public record and shall not require  
25 the person who has requested the copy to prepare the copy himself  
26 or herself.

